

# Long-term safety of strike limits for large whales off West Greenland

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## ABSTRACT

Seven *ad hoc* Strike Limit Algorithms (SLA) - like 1% of the lower 90% confidence limit of the last abundance estimate - were applied to trial simulation for fin whales, humpback whales and bowhead whales off West Greenland. The trial structure was chosen to be conservative relative to the stock status of current assessments and abundance estimates, and nearly all trials incorporated demographic stochasticity to account for random processes at low abundance. It is shown that the SLAs provide a fair job of satisfying small needs of 20 fin whales, 10 humpback whales, and 5 to 25 bowhead whales per year, while at the same time they impose almost no risk that stocks below the Maximal Sustainable Yield Level (msyl) would not continue to increase to levels above the msyl.

## INTRODUCTION

The management advise by the Scientific Committee (SC) of the International Whaling Commission (IWC) for the hunt of large whales in Greenland has recently been based on an approach where strike limits have been calculated from the lower percentiles of the available abundance estimates. At the SC meeting in 2007, this approach was criticised by some as being too *ad hoc* in order to guarantee that the suggested catch limits were safe on the longer time-scale of hundred years, which is the usual period applied by IWC when evaluating the risk of quota systems on large whales.

In this paper I apply such *ad hoc* Strike Limit Algorithms (SLA) to trial simulations for large whales off West Greenland in order to show that while these procedures may not be optimal in terms of allocating the largest catches to the fisheries, they can indeed be safe when it comes to securing that stocks below the maximum sustainable yield level (msyl) should continue to increase to levels above the msyl.

The main purpose of this study is to illustrate the long-term safety associated with a continued *ad hoc*-like management of the hunt of large whales off West Greenland. By this I do not argue that the long-term management of the hunt is best done one of the proposed SLAs, but only that such management, as it has been performed also in the past by IWC for large whales off West Greenland, can be safe and thus be applied with no risk until more final SLAs have been developed and adopted for these fisheries.

An issue of potential concern to several stocks of large whales off West Greenland is that of allocating strikes to stocks that might be so small that the risk of harvest is increased by the random effects of demographic stochasticity. As the population dynamic uncertainty caused by random demographic effects tend to apply only to populations that number in the low hundreds (Lande et al. 2003), and as the point estimates of most recent abundance estimates lie in the low thousands (e.g., Larsen 1995; Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2007; Heide-Jørgensen 2008; Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2008), it is likely that the population dynamic effects of demographic

uncertainty are negligible for most stocks of large whales off West Greenland. But as the precision of abundance estimates often is low, with lower confidence limits for West Greenland stocks often in the range of hundreds, demographic stochasticity remains an issue of potential importance to the management of large whales in Greenland. Most of the trials in this paper are thus iterated with demographic stochasticity on the age-structured survival rates of females and males, the age-structured reproductive rates of females, and the age-structured catch of females and males.

A second essential issue when it comes to the risk evaluation of the simulated trials is not only the evaluation of the performance of the SLA on the individual trials, but also the integration of risk across all trials where it is important that the performance on a trial is weighted in accordance to the probability of the trial given the available data. The performance on unlikely trials should be given a relatively low weight, while it is especially important that an SLA performs well on the likely trials. I use Bayes factors of the different trials given agreed abundance data to evaluate the relative probabilities of the trials. This allows me to calculate the overall expectation that stocks below the msyl will indeed continue to increase towards the msyl.

The overall performance across all trials, let it be un-weighted or weighted by the relative probabilities of the different trials given the data, will always depend on the set of trials and, thus, it will never reflect the true performance given the dynamics of the stock. The estimated probabilities will thus be biased by the bias of the trial set, and given precautionary management the chosen trial sets should be pessimistic in relation to stock status so that the true performance of a SLA is more safe than indicated by the simulated trials. In order to secure this I have chose trial sets with a negatively biased stock status relative to the stock status that is estimated by Bayesian assessments of the involved stocks (Witting 2007; Witting 2008a,b).

## POPULATION DYNAMIC MODEL

An age- and sex-structured model was applied with the number of animals in age classes larger than zero being

$$\begin{aligned} N_{t+1,a+1}^g &= (N_{t,a}^g - C_{t,a}^g) s_{t,a}^g & 0 \leq a \leq x-2 \\ N_{t+1,x}^g &= (N_{t,x}^g - C_{t,x}^g) s_{t,x}^g + (N_{t,x-1}^g - C_{t,x-1}^g) s_{t,x-1}^g \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

where gender ( $g$ ) is either male ( $m$ ) or female ( $f$ ),  $s_{t,a}^g$  is age, gender, and year specific annual survival,  $N_{t,a}^g$  is the number of males/females of age  $a$  at the start of year  $t$ ,  $C_{t,a}^g$  is the catch of males/females of age  $a$  during year  $t$ , and  $x$  is a lumped age-class.

For years with sex specific historical catches, the catch of gender  $g$  from age class  $a$  in year  $t$  is

$$C_{t,a}^g = \frac{G_a^g N_{t,a}^g C_t^g}{\sum_{a=0}^x G_a N_{t,a}^g} \quad (2)$$

where  $C_t^g$  is the total catch of that gender in year  $t$ , and  $0 \leq G_a^g \leq 1$  is the gender specific age composition of the catch relative to the gender specific age composition of the population.

The expected annual survival rate  $\bar{s}_a$  of animals of age  $a$  is

$$\bar{s}_a = \begin{cases} s_{juv}^- \bar{s}_{ad} & \text{if } a = 0 \\ s_{juv}^- & \text{if } 1 \leq a \leq a_{ad} \\ \bar{s}_{ad} & \text{if } a > a_{ad} \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

where  $s_{juv}^-$  is the expected survival of ‘juveniles’,  $\bar{s}_{ad}$  the expected survival of adults, and  $a_{ad} = 1$  is the greatest age at which the ‘juvenile’ survival rate applies.

The number of births at the start of year  $t$ ,  $B_t$ , is

$$B_t = \sum_{a=a_m}^x B_{t,a} \quad (4)$$

where  $a_m$  is age of reproductive maturity, and  $B_{t,a}$ , the number of births from females in age class  $a$ , is

$$B_{t,a} = b_{t,a} M_{t,a}^f \quad (5)$$

where  $b_{t,a}$  is the fecundity rate for mature females of age  $a$  in year  $t$ , and  $M_{t,a}^f$  is the number of mature females in age class  $a$  at the start of year  $t$ , defined as

$$M_{t,a}^f = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } a_m > a \\ N_{t,a}^f & \text{if } a_m \leq a \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

The component of the population that imposes density-regulation is assumed to be the one plus component

$$N^{1+} = \sum_{a=1}^x N_a^f + N_a^m \quad (7)$$

with the expected birth rate  $\bar{b}_t$  in year  $t$  being given by a Pella-Tomlinson form of density-regulation

$$\bar{b}_t = \bar{b}_k + [\bar{b}_{max} - \bar{b}_k][1 - (N_t^{1+}/K^{1+})^z] \quad (8)$$

where  $\bar{b}_k$  is the expected birth rate at carrying capacity  $K$ ,  $\bar{b}_{max}$  the expected maximal birth rate, and  $z$  the strength of density dependence.

Although not explicit parameters of the model, the maximum sustainable yield level (msyl) and the maximum sustainable yield rate (msyr) were treated as parameters in the analysis, with both parameters relating to the one plus component of the population. The msyl depends mainly on the compensation parameter  $z$ , with the relationship between  $z$  and the msyl being solved numerically.

## Demographic stochasticity

Demographic stochasticity was incorporated by random sampling of the birth process, the death process, and the gender and age distribution of the individuals in catches. Given an expected annual survival rate of  $\bar{s}_a$  for age-class  $a$ , the realised survival rate of gender  $g$  in that age-class in year  $t$  was given as

$$s_{t,a}^g = z/n_{t,a}^g \quad (9)$$

with  $z$  being a random draw from a binominal distribution  $\text{Bin}(n_{t,a}^g, \bar{s}_a)$  where  $n_{t,a}^g = N_{t,a}^g - C_{t,a}^g$  is the number of individuals of gender  $g$  in age-class  $a$  in year  $t$  that does not get caught in that year.

Having obtained an expected birth rate ( $\bar{b}_t$ ) for mature females in year  $t$  from Eq. (8), the actual birth rate  $b_{t,a}$  for age-class  $a$  in Eq. (5) is based on the demographic variability of the binominal birth process

$$b_{t,a} = z/M_{t,a}^f \quad (10)$$

with  $z$  being a random draw from a binominal distribution  $\text{Bin}(M_{t,a}^f, \bar{b}_t)$  where  $M_{t,a}^f$  is the number of mature females in age-class  $a$  in year  $t$ .

For future simulated catches, defined by a SLA as the total number of strikes in a given year, and for historical catches with no sex information, the total catch of the two gender in a given year was given as

$$\begin{aligned} C_t^f &= z \\ C_t^m &= C_t - C_t^f \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

where  $z$  is a random draw from the binominal distribution  $\text{Bin}(C_t, N_t^{f,c}/N_t^c)$ , where  $N_t^c$  is the number of individuals recruited to the fishery in year  $t$ , given as

$$N_t^{g,c} = \sum_{a=0}^x G_a^g N_{t,a}^g \quad (12)$$

for gender  $g$ . As this random harvest resembles sampling with replacement, it is assumed here that the total catch in any given year is relatively small compared with the total number of individuals available for the catch. Should there for a given year be allocated more catches to a gender than the number of individuals of that gender in that year, the excessive catches were reallocated to the other gender if there were room for more catches of that gender, and discarded otherwise.

The distribution of the catches among the different age classes was also given by a random demographic process. A random number  $z_i$  drawn from a uniform distribution between zero and one was associated with each of the  $C_t^g$  catches of gender  $g$  in year  $t$ , and the catch of gender  $g$  whales from age class  $a$  in year  $t$  was then given as

$$\begin{aligned} C_{t,a}^g &= \sum_{i=1}^{C_t^g} f(i) \\ f(i) &= \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } z_i \leq z_{\tilde{a}-1} \\ 1 & \text{if } z_{\tilde{a}-1} < z_i \leq z_{\tilde{a}} \\ 0 & \text{if } z_i > z_{\tilde{a}} \end{cases} \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

where

$$z_{\tilde{a}} = \frac{1}{N_t^{g,c}} \sum_{a=0}^{\tilde{a}} G_a^g N_{t,a}^g \quad (14)$$

Should there for gender  $g$  by chance be allocated more catches to an age class than the number of gender  $g$  individuals in that age class, these excessive individuals were redistributed to the other age classes starting from age class  $x$  and working towards age class zero.

### Initial condition

In simulations of large whales it is often assumed that the population is in population dynamic equilibrium prior to the first documented catches. In this study it is assumed only that the population passes through a specified abundance in a specified year, that it has a specified depletion level in the initial year  $t_0$  of an iteration, and that the age-structure in that year can be given as a perturbation of the equilibrium age-structure given the exponential growth rate  $r_{t_0}$ . Let this equilibrium age-structure  $\mathbf{A}_{t_0}^*$  be

$$A_{t_0,a}^* = \frac{L_a e^{-r_{t_0} a}}{\sum_{a=0}^x L_a e^{-r_{t_0} a}} \quad (15)$$

where  $L_a = \prod_{i=0}^{a-1} \bar{s}_i$ . The initial sex specific age-structure  $\mathbf{A}_{t_0}^g$  of an iteration was then given as

$$\begin{aligned} A_{t_0,a}^g &= \frac{d_a^g A_{t_0,a}^*}{\sum_{g=f}^m \sum_{a=0}^x d_a^g A_{t_0,a}^*} \\ d_a^g &= d_a e^{\sigma_g z_a^g} \\ d_a &= d_{a-1} e^{\sigma_a z_a} \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

with  $d_0 = 1$ ,  $z_a^g$  being an age and gender specific random draw from a standard normal distribution,  $z_a$  being an age specific random draw from a standard normal distribution, and the standard deviations ( $\sigma$ ) being adjusted by visual inspection of the age-structures to  $\sigma_g = 0.20$  and  $\sigma_a = 0.15$ , with examples of the resulting initial age-structures being shown in Fig. 1 to 3.

## SLA SIMULATIONS

The SLA simulations for a stock were carried out over a set of trials that specified the population dynamics to be investigated for the stock, with each trial in the set being represented by fifty iterations that differed in the biological parameters that were left unspecified by the trial specifications. Historically documented catches were subtracted from the dynamics until 2007, where after the catches that were taken from the stock were specified by a SLA, with the number of catches being set to the number of strikes allowed by the SLA. These simulations were run for seven SLAs, and in order to facilitate the interpretation of the results Bayes factors were calculated for each trial so that the risk performance of a SLA across all trials could be integrated to a single measure of overall performance (the expected probability of fulfilling the risk objective given the specified trial set with equal prior weight to all trials).

During the iteration of a trial, simulated abundance estimates were provided to the SLA. Following the procedure of IWC (2003, p. 174) these estimates were generated from the abundance of the trial, the expected ( $cv_E$ ) and true ( $cv_T$ ) error coefficient of variation ( $cv$ ) of the estimate given a depletion ratio of 0.6. The point estimate of a simulated abundance estimate in year  $t$  for the  $j$ th iteration of a trial was given as

$$\hat{N}_{j,t} = N_{j,t} z w / \mu \quad (17)$$

where  $N_{j,t}$  is the abundance for the trial in year  $t$ ,  $z$  is a random draw from a log normal distribution  $z \sim e^\phi$  where  $\phi \sim N[0, \sigma_\phi^2]$  and  $\sigma_\phi^2 = \ln(1 + \alpha^2)$ , and  $w$  a random draw from a Poisson distribution with mean and variance equal to  $\mu = (N_{j,t}/K_j)/\beta^2$  (for parameterization of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  from  $cv_E$  and  $cv_T$  see IWC, 2003). The  $cv$  of a simulated abundance estimate ( $cv_n$ ) for year  $t$  was given as

$$\widehat{cv}_{n,t} = \sigma \sqrt{\chi_n^2/n} \quad (18)$$

where the expectation of the square of the estimate  $cv$  is  $\sigma^2 = \ln[1 + \theta(a^2 + b^2/(w\beta^2))]$ , and  $\chi_n^2$  is a random draw from a Chi-square distribution with  $n = 19$  degrees of freedom (for parameterization of  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $\theta$  see IWC, 2003). For the historical period of the trial, abundance estimates were given for years with agreed abundance estimates, with the point estimate of the estimate given by Eq. (17) and the  $cv$  of the estimate being set to the  $cv$  of the original estimate.

Given an assumed annual need of  $Q$  whales, future catches were allocated every five year by a simple SLA that applied the following "back of the envelope" like calculation

$$q = \min \left( Q, \frac{r}{n} \sum_{i=x-n+1}^x e^{\ln N_i - cv_i p} \right) \quad (19)$$

where  $q$  is the annual number of strikes,  $r$  an annual growth rate,  $n$  the number of abundance estimates applied in the running mean calculation of the SLA,  $x$  the latest abundance estimate,  $\bar{N}_i$  the point estimate of the  $i$ th abundance estimate,  $cv_i$  the  $cv_n$  of the  $i$ th estimate, and  $p$  a parameter that determines the lower bound of the abundance estimates used for the running mean assuming log normally distributed estimates.

The following six tunings of the SLA in Eq. (19) were applied:

$$\begin{aligned}
1: & \quad r = 0.01; \quad p = 1.65; \quad n = 1 \\
2: & \quad r = 0.02; \quad p = 1.96; \quad n = 1 \\
3: & \quad r = 0.01; \quad p = 1.65; \quad n = 3 \\
4: & \quad r = 0.02; \quad p = 1.96; \quad n = 3 \\
5: & \quad r = 0.01; \quad p = 1.65; \quad n = 5 \\
6: & \quad r = 0.02; \quad p = 1.96; \quad n = 5
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

representing 1% of the lower 90% confidence limit, and 2% of the lower 95% confidence limit, of the most recent abundance estimates, or the running means over the last three or five estimates. A final SLA, denoted by SLA number zero, was simply "catch equals to need".

## Bayes factors

Given  $n$  sets of agreed abundance estimates, the likelihood  $L_j$  of the  $j$ th iteration of a trial was calculated under the assumption that the observation errors were log-normally distributed

$$\ln L_j = \sum_i \sum_t -\frac{[\ln(\widehat{N}_{i,t}/\beta_i^* N_{j,t})]^2}{2cv_{i,t}^2} - \ln cv_{i,t} \tag{21}$$

where  $N_{j,t}$  is the projected abundance in year  $t$  of the  $j$ th trial iteration,  $\widehat{N}_{i,t}$  the point estimate of an abundance estimate in year  $t$  from the  $i$ th set of abundance estimates,  $cv_{i,t}$  the coefficient of variation of that abundance estimate, and  $\beta_i^*$  the Maximum Likelihood Estimate of a bias factor given that abundance set and the  $j$ th trial iteration ( $\beta$  is assumed to be one for some sets).

As the conditioning of all the trials for a given stock are based on the same priors on the biological parameters, the relative likelihoods of the different trials can be compared by Bayes factor (Reckhow 1990; Kass and Raftery 1995; Ellison 1996). With equal prior weight to all trials, the weight of a trial ( $p$ ) was calculated from the average likelihood over all iterations of that trial. The relative weight, or probability, of a trial was then given by the likelihood with the sum of likelihoods across all trials being normalised to a sum of one.

## Whale stocks off West Greenland

### Fin whale

The West Greenland population of fin whales was projected from 1970 to 2108, with the first allocation of strikes by an SLA starting in 2008. Simulated abundance estimates were given to the SLA every 10 year, with the first estimate given in 2013. The average  $cv$  of the simulated abundance estimates was 0.41 with the true  $cv$  of the abundance estimates being 0.41.

The abundance estimates that were used to estimate the Bayes factors of the trials include aerial survey from 1988 [1096; cv:0.35], 2005 [3218; cv:0.43] and 2007 [4656; cv:0.46] (IWC 1992; Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2007; Heide-Jørgensen 2008).

### Conditioning

Each trial was iterated 100 times with the conditioning of each iteration being based on random draws from uniform priors on the demographic parameters. No significant new information on biological parameters in North Atlantic fin whales appears to have been published since Lockyer and Sigurjonsson's (1992) study on biological parameters in fin whales caught southeast of Iceland (see review by Lockyer 2006). Their analysis suggested a total annual mortality rate in mature females between 0.088 and 0.013, with fishing mortality between 0.002 and 0.09 and mortality rates of males being slightly smaller. For the present study I applied a uniform prior from 0.90 to 0.99 to adult annual survival, with juvenile survival being solved to match the msyr ( $0.50 < s_{juv} < 0.95$  or  $0.50 < s_{juv} < s_{ad}$  if  $s_{ad} < 0.95$ ).

The study of Lockyer and Sigurjonsson's (1992) showed an age of sexual maturity in females that had varied between six and ten years, indicating an age of reproductive maturity (first reproductive event) between seven and eleven years. A two-year oscillation in the apparent pregnancy rate indicated a biannual reproductive cycle, suggesting a maximal birth rate between 0.5 (reproduction every second year) and 0.33 (reproduction every third year).

The age and gender specific selectivity on fin whales was set to resemble that of the 1992 assessment for North Atlantic fin whales (IWC 1992), resulting in the following selectivity vectors

| $a$     | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8 <sup>+</sup> |
|---------|---|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| $G_a^m$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | .05 | .28 | .5  | .73 | .95 | 1              |
| $G_a^f$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | .05 | .5  | .95 | 1   | 1   | 1              |

### Humpback whale

The West Greenland population of humpback whales was projected from 1970 to 2108, with the first allocation of strikes by an SLA starting in 2008. Simulated abundance estimates were given to the SLA every 10 year, with the first estimate given in 2013. The average *cv* of the simulated abundance estimates was 0.56 with the true *cv* of the abundance estimates being 0.56.

The abundance estimates that were used to estimate the Bayes factors of the trials include uncorrected aerial surveys from 1987 [158; cv:0.65], 1988 [143; cv:0.76], 1989 [195; cv:0.77], 1993 [735; cv:0.48], 2005 [1158; cv:0.35] and 2007 [1020; cv:0.35] (Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2008; optimised for bias from 0.34 to 0.46). And uncorrected capture recapture estimates from 1988 [357; cv:0.16], 1989 [355; cv:0.12], 1991 [376; cv:0.19] and 1992 [348; cv:0.12] (Larsen and Hammond 2004; optimised for bias from 0.10 to 1.00).

### Conditioning

Each trial was iterated 100 times with the conditioning of each iteration being based on random draws from uniform priors on the demographic parameters. Larsen and Hammond (2004) estimated an annual survival rate of 0.957 (SE=0.028) for humpback whales off West Greenland. This is similar to estimates of 0.951 (SE=0.010) and 0.960 (SE=0.008) for the Gulf of Maine feeding aggregation of humpbacks (Buckland 1990; Barlow and Clapham 1997), and an estimate of 0.963 (95% CI:0.944-0.978) for humpbacks in the central North pacific (Mizroch et al. 2004). To capture this range, I applied a uniform prior from 0.90 to 0.99 to adult annual survival.

First-year mortality was estimated by Gabriele et al. (2001) to 18.2% (95% CI:2.3 – 51.8%) for humpback whales in the eastern and central North Pacific. I applied a juvenile survival between 0.5 and 0.95, with the survival rate for juveniles being solved numerically to match the msyr given the other life-history parameter and the constraint that  $s_{juv} < s_{ad}$ .

Clapham (1992), Barlow and Clapham (1997), and Robbins and Mattila (2002) found an average age of reproductive maturity (first reproductive event) of six years in females humpback whales in the Gulf of Maine. Following this and IWC 2002 I applied a uniform prior from five to eight years for the average age of first reproduction. The apparent average birth rate in mature females in the Gulf of Maine was found to lie between 0.29 and 0.47 (Robbins and Mattila 2002). I applied a uniform prior from 0.33 to 0.5 for the population average for the maximal rate of reproduction, assuming reproduction every second or third year.

The age and gender specific selectivity ( $G_a^g$ ) on humpback whales was set somewhat arbitrary to include all animals except those from age class zero and one, i.e.,

| $a$     | 0 | 1 | 2 <sup>+</sup> |
|---------|---|---|----------------|
| $G_a^m$ | 0 | 0 | 1              |
| $G_a^f$ | 0 | 0 | 1              |

## Bowhead whale

The West Greenland population of bowhead whales was projected from 1970 to 2108, with the first allocation of strikes by an SLA starting in 2008. Simulated abundance estimates were given to the SLA every 10 year, with the first estimate given in 2012. The average *cv* of the simulated abundance estimates was 0.47 with the true *cv* of the abundance estimates being 0.47. The abundance estimate that was used to estimate the Bayes factors of the trials is the aerial survey from 2006 [1229; cv:0.47] (Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2007).

While the above estimate is likely to be a solid estimate of the number of bowhead whales in West Greenland during the survey period, all evidence point in the direction that this concentration is only a subcomponent of a much larger single population that inhabits the Eastern Canadian Arctic and West Greenland waters (Heide-Jørgensen and Laidre 2007; Cosens et al. 2006; Postma et al. 2006; Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2008; Cosens et al. 2008; IWC 2008). A separate set of trials for the bowhead whale was therefore run on the whole Eastern Canadian Arctic and West Greenland area. The abundance estimate that was used to estimate the Bayes factors of these trials is the Eastern Canadian Arctic aerial survey from 2002 [14400; cv:0.61] (Dueck et al. 2008).

## Conditioning

Each trial was iterated 100 times with the conditioning of each iteration being based on random draws from uniform priors on the demographic parameters. The uniform priors on the biological parameters for the conditioning of the trials on bowhead whales were based on those used in the SLA trials for the B-C-B stock of bowhead whales (IWC 2003). This suggested an annual adult survival between 0.94 and 0.995, a maximal annual birth rate between 0.25 and 0.50, indicating birth intervals between two and four years, and an age of first reproduction between 14 and 26 years. Juvenile survival was solved to match the *msyr* ( $0.60 < s_{juv} < 0.98$  or  $0.60 < s_{juv} < s_{ad}$  if  $s_{ad} < 0.98$ ).

The age and gender specific selectivity on bowhead whales was set somewhat arbitrary to resemble that for fin whales.

| $a$     | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8 <sup>+</sup> |
|---------|---|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| $G_a^m$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | .05 | .28 | .5  | .73 | .95 | 1              |
| $G_a^f$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | .05 | .5  | .95 | 1   | 1   | 1              |



## TRIALS

### Fin whale

A fully corrected aerial line transect estimate found 4,660 (95% CI:1,980 – 10,950) fin whales off West Greenland in 2008 (Heide-Jørgensen 2008). This is somewhat higher than a best assessment estimate of the abundance in 2008 of 2,900 (90% CI:1,900 – 4,300) whales applying a short-term version of density regulated dynamics, and a corresponding estimate of 3,100 (90% CI:2,000 – 5,000) whales based on long-term simulations with inertia dynamics (Witting 2008). For the fin whale trials in this paper I applied a 2008 abundance of 2,900 whales, 1,900 whales and 800 whales, representing respectively the point estimate and the lower 90% credibility limit of the density regulated assessment result, and the lower 95% confidence limit of the uncorrected abundance estimate from the aerial survey in 2005 (Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2007).

The best assessment model based on density regulated dynamics suggested a current depletion ratio below 63% (Witting 2008). In order to capture a wide range of uncertainty in this parameter, I applied 1970 depletion levels of 0.15, 0.50 and 0.85 in the trials.

The msyr was set either to the point estimate (0.02) or the lower 90% credibility estimate (0.01) for the density regulated model of the updated assessment. Given all possible combinations this gave 18 trials that had a msyl of 0.6, an even female fraction at birth, and a need level of 20 fin whales per year.

Twelve additional trials were constructed to allow the female fraction at birth to be 0.4 and 0.6, the msyl to be 0.5 and 0.8, the need to be 40 whales per year, and the carrying capacity to double, or half, linearly from 2008 to 2108, or to change in a sinus curve with a maximum, or minimum, of  $1.5K$  or  $0.5K$  in 2048. These changes were mainly applied with a 2007 abundance of 2,900 whales, a msyr of 0.02, and a 1970 depletion ratio of 0.5, although some of these trials had a 2007 abundance of 1,900 whales. All trials are listed in Table 1.

### Humpback whale

A fully corrected aerial line transect estimate found 3,040 (95% CI:1,310 – 7,050) humpback whales off West Greenland in 2008 (Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2008). This is somewhat higher than an assessment estimate of the abundance in 2008 of 2,500 (90% CI:1,500–4,700) whales applying a short-term version of density regulated dynamics, and a more conservative assessment result of 2,300 (90% CI:1,300 – 4,000) whales based on long-term simulations with inertia dynamics (Witting 2008). For the humpback trials in this paper I applied a 2008 abundance of 2,500 whales, 1,300 whales and 600 whales, representing respectively the point estimate of the best assessment result, the lower 90% credibility limit of the conservative assessment result, and the lower 90% confidence limit of the uncorrected line transect estimate for the aerial survey in 2007.

The assessment model based on density regulated dynamics suggested a current depletion ratio below 62% (Witting 2008). In order to capture a wide range of uncertainty in this parameter, I applied 1970 depletion levels of 0.15, 0.50 and 0.85 in the trials.

The msyr was set either the point estimate (0.04) or the lower 90% credibility estimate (0.02) for the best fitting density regulated model of the assessment. Given all possible combinations this gave 18 trials that had a msyl of 0.6, an even female fraction at birth, and a need level of 10 humpback whales per year.

Twelve additional trials were constructed to allow the female fraction at birth to be 0.4 and 0.6, the msyl to be 0.5 and 0.8, the need to be 20 whales per year, and the carrying capacity to double, or half, linearly from 2008 to 2108, or to change in a sinus curve with a maximum, or minimum, of  $1.5K$  or  $0.5K$  in 2048. These changes were mainly applied with a 2007 abundance

of 2,500 whales, a msyr of 0.04, and a 1970 depletion ratio of 0.5, although some of these trials had a 2007 abundance of 1,300 whales. All trials are listed in Table 4.

### Bowhead whale

Relating to the abundance estimate from the aerial survey in 2006 (Heide-Jørgensen et al. 2007), the West Greenland abundance in 2006 was set to 1,230, 570 or 495 bowhead whales. This corresponds to the point estimate, and the lower 90% and 95% confidence limits of the estimate. The abundance for the whole Eastern Canadian Arctic / West Greenland for 2002 was set to 14,000, 4,800 and 1,500 to correspond to the point and the lower 95% confidence limit estimate of the fully corrected estimate, and the lower 95% confidence limit of an uncorrected double-platform estimate (Dueck et al. 2008). Owing to the high abundance estimate for bowhead whales in the whole area were the trials for Eastern Canadian Arctic / West Greenland bowheads run without demographic stochasticity.

The population of bowhead whales in Eastern Canadian Arctic and West Greenland waters is most likely still depleted to some unknown degree, and thus the depletion ratio in the initial year of the iterations (1970) was set to cover a relatively wide range from 0.10, over 0.30 to 0.50.

The msyr was set to be 0.02 or 0.01, somewhat more conservative than the SLA trials for the B-C-B bowheads (IWC 2003), where the msyr was set to 0.025, 0.01 and 0.04. Given all possible combinations this gave 18 trials that had a msyl of 0.6, an even female fraction at birth, a yearly need of 5 bowhead whales for West Greenland, and a yearly need of 25 bowhead whales for the whole Eastern Canadian Arctic / West Greenland area.

Twelve additional trials were constructed for each area to allow the female fraction at birth to be 0.4 and 0.6, the msyl to be 0.5 and 0.8, the need to be 10 whales per year for West Greenland and 50 whales per year for the whole area, and the carrying capacity to double, or half, linearly from 2008 to 2108, or to change in a sinus curve with a maximum, or minimum, of  $1.5K$  or  $0.5K$  in 2048. These changes were mainly applied with a 2006 abundance of 1,230 whales, a msyr of 0.02, and a 1970 depletion ratio of 0.3, although some of these trials had a 2006 abundance of 570 whales. All trials are listed in Table 7 and 10.

## RESULTS

The Bayes factors of the different trials are given in Tables 2, 5, 8 and 11 for fin, humpback and bowhead whales, together with the probabilities of fulfilling the objective that stocks below the msyl should be increasing in numbers. The latter probabilities are given for each trial, for each trial when weighted by the Bayes weight of the trial, and Bayes factor weight integrated over all trials. Given the trial set with equal prior weight to all trials, the latter estimate is the overall probability that stocks below the msyl will increase in size.

The estimated average need satisfaction

$$S = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{t \in T} c_t / \text{need}_t \quad (22)$$

and the average downstep

$$D = \sum_{t \in T} |\min(c_t - c_{t-1}, 0)| / \sum_{t \in T} c_t \quad (23)$$

over the SLA simulation period ( $T$ ) are given for each trial in Tables 3, 6, 9, and 12 for the fin, humpback and bowhead whale, together with the Bayes-factor-weighted average over all trials.

For all SLAs applied to all trials, the 5<sup>th</sup>, median, and 95<sup>th</sup> percentiles of final depletion ( $N_{2108}/K$ ), rescaled final depletion ( $N_{2108}/\dot{N}_{2108}$ , with  $\dot{N}_{2108}$  being  $N_{2008}$  with no harvest from

2008), relative increase ( $N_{2108}/N_{2008}$ ), average need satisfaction and mean downstep are given in Tables 13 to 16 for fin, humpback, West Greenland bowhead and Eastern Arctic bowhead whales.

## Fin whale

Table 2 shows that there is only a small risk to applying the six SLAs to fin whales off West Greenland. The trial integrated Bayes-factor-weighted risk of not fulfilling the objective that stocks below the msyl should increase in size is only 2% for the three SLAs that apply a strike limit of 1% of the 90% lower confidence limit. The integrated risk is somewhat higher, between 8 and 10%, for the three SLAs that apply a strike limit of 2% of the 95% lower confidence limit, and it is 18% for "catch equals to need".

The risk on isolated trials is higher for some trials. For the 1% of 90% SLAs the risk on a trial is up to 26%. But as all trials with a risk above zero have a probability below 5%, it turns out that all "risky" trials are very unlikely and, thus, the overall risk to the population remains very close to zero.

The performance of the SLAs in terms of the Bayes-factor-weighted need satisfaction and downstep (Table 3) is always best for 2% of the lower 95% confidence limit, compared with 1% of the lower 90% limit. There is also a tendency for performance to improve slightly, both in terms of increased need satisfaction and less variability, with an increase in the number of abundance estimates in the running mean. Thus, the choice of SLA seems to be between SLA five and six that uses five abundance estimates, unless it is foreseen that a chosen SLA would be used for quota allocation only for a single or a couple of five-year block periods. In this case a SLA that uses only a single abundance estimate is likely to be optimal because it uses only the latest, and thus highest abundance estimate, in the strike calculation, while at the same time the risk of the different SLAs is basically independent of the number of years used in the strike limit calculation.

The integrated statistics of Tables 2 and 3 might hide undesirable performance on some of the iterations of a trial. More detailed statistics is thus given for each trial in Table 13. Focussing on risk, the basic idea behind AWMP management is that stocks below the msyl should increase to levels above the msyl. Hence, we may use Table 13 to check in more detail if this is the case for the different SLAs. Hence, let us check if there are populations that fail to meet this objective. That is, populations that decline over the SLA period (2008-2108) and end at an abundance that is below the msyl.

Let us define a population that is declining over the SLA period (2008-2108) as a population that either has a median relative increase below one or a 5<sup>th</sup> percentile relative increase below 0.90. Let for relatively likely trials, defined there as trials with Bayes weights above 0.05, such populations fail to meet the risk objective if the 5<sup>th</sup> percentile final depletion is below the msyl. And let for unlikely trials, defined there as trials with Bayes weights below 0.05, such populations fail to meet the risk objective if the median final depletion is below the msyl.

Checking across all the trials in Table 13, we find that SLA two, four and six (2% of the lower 95% confidence limit of one, three and five abundance estimates) generally fail to meet this risk objective on trials 10 to 12, and trials 16 to 17, i.e., the trials with low production (msyr of 0.01) and a median (1900) and low (800) abundance in 2007. In comparison none of SLA one, three and five fail to meet the risk objective on any trial. Hence, the best choice of SLA for fin whales off West Greenland seems to be 1% of the lower 90% confidence limit, taken on one, three or five abundance estimates dependent upon the length of the time for which the SLA is expected to operate. The trajectories of the trials with SLA five are shown in Figure 4

and 5, and the corresponding strike limits in Figure 6 and 7.

### **Humpback whale**

Table 5 shows that there is basically no risk by applying the seven SLAs to humpback whales off West Greenland. The trial integrated Bayes-factor-weighted risk is zero for all SLAs, and the risk on isolated trials is either zero, 0.01 (three cases), or 0.03 (one case) on all trials for SLA one to six. For SLA "catch equals to need" (SLA zero), the risk is 99% on trial 18, 80% on trial 17, 3% on trial 16, and zero on all other trials [i.e., risk on trials with low production (msyr of 0.02) and low abundance (2008 abundance of 800)].

Again 2% of 95% is performing better than 1% of 90% in terms of need satisfaction and downstep variation (Table 6). The Bayes-factor-weighted need satisfaction is between 76 and 82% for 1% of 90%, while it is between 92 and 98% for 2% of 95%.

Checking across all trials in Table 14, it is only "catch equals to need" that fail to meet the above defined risk objective on some trials. This is on trial 17 and 18, i.e., for a msyr of 0.02, a 2008 abundance of 800, and a 1970 depletion ratio of 0.5 or 0.8. However, as these two trials have zero Bayes weight, it may be concluded that even "catch equals to need" imposes no threats to humpback whales off West Greenland. Hence, if not "catch equals to need", the best SLA choice for the humpback whale is 2% of the lower 95% confidence limit (SLA two, four or six) taken on one, three or five abundance estimates dependent upon the length of the time for which the SLA is expected to operate. The trajectories of the trials with SLA six are shown in Figure 8 and 9, and the corresponding strike limits in Figure 10 and 11.

### **Bowhead whale**

As for the humpback whale there is basically no risk by applying the seven SLAs to bowhead whales off West Greenland and the whole eastern arctic (Tables 8 and 11). The trial integrated Bayes-factor-weighted risk is zero for all SLAs when applied to the whole eastern arctic, and for West Greenland risk is zero for SLAs one, three and five, 1% for SLAs two, four and six, and 4% for "catch equals to need".

Again 2% of 95% is performing better than 1% of 90% in terms of need satisfaction and downstep variation (Tables 9 and 12). On average the Bayes-factor-weighted need satisfaction is 90% for 1% of 90%, and 97% for 2% of 95% for West Greenland, and 97% for 1% of 90%, and 99% for 2% of 95% for the whole eastern arctic.

Checking across all trials in Table 15 for West Greenland, apart from "catch equals to need", the failures to meet the risk objective (as defined under fin whales above) is restricted to SLA four and six on trial 17, i.e., with a low 2006 abundance of 495 whales, a low msyr of 0.01, and a 1970 depletion ratio of 0.30. Checking across all trials in Table 16 for the whole eastern arctic, apart from "catch equals to need", the failures to meet the risk objective is restricted to SLA six on trial 17, i.e., with a low 2002 abundance of 1500 whales, a low msyr of 0.01, and a 1970 depletion ratio of 0.30. But as trial 17 has a Bayes weight of zero for the whole eastern arctic, and a weight of only 1% for West Greenland in isolation, this failure is hardly reflecting any real risk.

The choice of management for the bowhead whale depends on the stock structure conclusions from this IWC SC meeting. If a single stock scenario for the whole eastern Canadian Arctic and West Greenland is seen to be most realistic, management is best performed by a SLA that allocates strikes to the whole area, let it be 2% of the 95% lower limit of a single abundance estimate if this management is expected to runs only for a short time period, or 1% of the 90%

lower limit of up to five abundance estimates is this form of management is seen as being more permanent.

The trajectories of the trials with SLA five are shown for West Greenland in Figure 12 and 13 (with the corresponding strike limits in Figure 14 and 15), and for the whole area in Figure 16 and 17 (with the corresponding strike limits in Figure 18 and 19).

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Table 1: Trials for West Greenland fin whales, with the abundance ( $N$ ) given for 2007, and depletion ratio ( $d$ ) for 1970.

| Trial | $N$  | $d$  | msyr | msyl | $\vartheta$ | need | $K_t$             |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------------|
| 01    | 2900 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 02    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 03    | 2900 | 0.80 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 04    | 2900 | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 05    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 06    | 2900 | 0.80 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 07    | 1900 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 08    | 1900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 09    | 1900 | 0.80 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 10    | 1900 | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 11    | 1900 | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 12    | 1900 | 0.80 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 13    | 800  | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 14    | 800  | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 15    | 800  | 0.80 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 16    | 800  | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 17    | 800  | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 18    | 800  | 0.80 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 19    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.60        | 20   | —                 |
| 20    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.40        | 20   | —                 |
| 21    | 1900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.40        | 20   | —                 |
| 22    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 23    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.80 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 24    | 1900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.80 | 0.50        | 20   | —                 |
| 25    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 40   | —                 |
| 26    | 1900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 40   | —                 |
| 27    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | $2\vec{0}$        |
| 28    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | $0\vec{5}$        |
| 29    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | $1\tilde{5}^{40}$ |
| 30    | 2900 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | $0\tilde{5}^{40}$ |

$\vartheta$ : Female fraction at birth.  $K_t$ : —: stable  $K$ .  $\vec{c}$ : carrying capacity increasing, or declining, to  $cK$  over SLA period.  $\tilde{c}^i$ : carrying capacity sinus-cyclic over the SLA period; starting from  $K$  at the beginning of the period to  $cK$   $i$  years after.

Table 2: The Bayes factor ( $B$ ) of the different trials for the West Greenland fin whale (normalised to a sum of one), and the probability ( $P$ ) of fulfilling the risk objective. This probability is calculated for the different SLAs (SLA number  $i$  given by superscript); given the trial ( $P^i$ ), given the Bayes weight of the trial ( $P_B^i = 1 - (1 - P^i)B$ ), and Bayes weight integrated over all trials  $\bar{P}_B^i = 1 - \sum_{j=1}^{30}(1 - P_j^i)B_j$  with  $j$  denoting trial.

| Trial         | $B$   | $P^0$ | $P_B^0$ | $P^1$ | $P_B^1$ | $P^2$ | $P_B^2$ | $P^3$ | $P_B^3$ | $P^4$ | $P_B^4$ | $P^5$ | $P_B^5$ | $P^6$ | $P_B^6$ |
|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1             | 0.126 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 2             | 0.046 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 3             | 0.017 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 4             | 0.032 | 0.96  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.95  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 0.96  | 1.00    |
| 5             | 0.022 | 0.65  | 0.99    | 0.95  | 1.00    | 0.77  | 0.99    | 0.84  | 1.00    | 0.71  | 0.99    | 0.83  | 1.00    | 0.73  | 0.99    |
| 6             | 0.012 | 0.61  | 1.00    | 0.96  | 1.00    | 0.73  | 1.00    | 0.91  | 1.00    | 0.69  | 1.00    | 0.89  | 1.00    | 0.57  | 0.99    |
| 7             | 0.057 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 8             | 0.040 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    |
| 9             | 0.025 | 0.96  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 10            | 0.031 | 0.39  | 0.98    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.93  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.84  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 0.86  | 1.00    |
| 11            | 0.026 | 0.00  | 0.97    | 0.93  | 1.00    | 0.37  | 0.98    | 0.90  | 1.00    | 0.19  | 0.98    | 0.92  | 1.00    | 0.20  | 0.98    |
| 12            | 0.020 | 0.00  | 0.98    | 0.91  | 1.00    | 0.27  | 0.99    | 0.92  | 1.00    | 0.17  | 0.98    | 0.87  | 1.00    | 0.14  | 0.98    |
| 13            | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 14            | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.98  | 1.00    |
| 15            | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.96  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.97  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.71  | 1.00    |
| 16            | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1.00    | 0.98  | 1.00    | 0.81  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.66  | 1.00    | 0.96  | 1.00    | 0.43  | 1.00    |
| 17            | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1.00    | 0.95  | 1.00    | 0.42  | 1.00    | 0.96  | 1.00    | 0.35  | 1.00    | 0.96  | 1.00    | 0.06  | 1.00    |
| 18            | 0.047 | 0.00  | 0.95    | 0.77  | 0.99    | 0.15  | 0.96    | 0.78  | 0.99    | 0.15  | 0.96    | 0.83  | 0.99    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 19            | 0.042 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 20            | 0.037 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 21            | 0.036 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 22            | 0.070 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 23            | 0.045 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 24            | 0.045 | 0.99  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 25            | 0.040 | 0.68  | 0.99    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    |
| 26            | 0.045 | 0.00  | 0.96    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 27            | 0.046 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 28            | 0.045 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 29            | 0.047 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.13  | 0.96    |
| 30            | 0.000 | 0.07  | 1.00    | 0.84  | 1.00    | 0.27  | 1.00    | 0.87  | 1.00    | 0.22  | 1.00    | 0.74  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| $\bar{P}_B^i$ |       | 0.82  |         | 0.98  |         | 0.92  |         | 0.98  |         | 0.91  |         | 0.98  |         | 0.90  |         |



Table 3: The average need satisfaction ( $S$ ) and average downstep ( $D$ ) of the different trials for the West Greenland fin whale when applying the different SLAs (indicated by superscript), together with the Bayes factor weighted average ( $\bar{X}_B$ ) across all trials.

| Trial       | $S^0$ | $D^0$ | $S^1$ | $D^1$ | $S^2$ | $D^2$ | $S^3$ | $D^3$ | $S^4$ | $D^4$ | $S^5$ | $D^5$ | $S^6$ | $D^6$ |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.90  | 0.03  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 0.91  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.90  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 2           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.81  | 0.06  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.85  | 0.02  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.85  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 3           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.75  | 0.08  | 0.93  | 0.03  | 0.79  | 0.03  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.80  | 0.02  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 4           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.75  | 0.08  | 0.89  | 0.05  | 0.81  | 0.02  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 0.81  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.00  |
| 5           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.78  | 0.07  | 0.93  | 0.03  | 0.81  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.81  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.00  |
| 6           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.72  | 0.09  | 0.90  | 0.05  | 0.76  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.77  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.00  |
| 7           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.76  | 0.06  | 0.90  | 0.03  | 0.76  | 0.02  | 0.93  | 0.01  | 0.73  | 0.01  | 0.93  | 0.00  |
| 8           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.60  | 0.10  | 0.85  | 0.05  | 0.60  | 0.04  | 0.90  | 0.02  | 0.59  | 0.03  | 0.91  | 0.01  |
| 9           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.54  | 0.12  | 0.79  | 0.08  | 0.54  | 0.04  | 0.84  | 0.03  | 0.53  | 0.03  | 0.87  | 0.01  |
| 10          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.57  | 0.12  | 0.74  | 0.10  | 0.58  | 0.04  | 0.78  | 0.04  | 0.57  | 0.03  | 0.82  | 0.02  |
| 11          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.54  | 0.12  | 0.76  | 0.09  | 0.55  | 0.04  | 0.80  | 0.04  | 0.55  | 0.03  | 0.82  | 0.02  |
| 12          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.51  | 0.13  | 0.73  | 0.09  | 0.51  | 0.05  | 0.77  | 0.04  | 0.51  | 0.03  | 0.79  | 0.03  |
| 13          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.42  | 0.15  | 0.60  | 0.11  | 0.40  | 0.07  | 0.57  | 0.04  | 0.36  | 0.06  | 0.45  | 0.04  |
| 14          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.30  | 0.17  | 0.48  | 0.14  | 0.29  | 0.09  | 0.46  | 0.05  | 0.27  | 0.08  | 0.41  | 0.04  |
| 15          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.26  | 0.18  | 0.42  | 0.14  | 0.25  | 0.11  | 0.41  | 0.06  | 0.25  | 0.09  | 0.33  | 0.07  |
| 16          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.24  | 0.23  | 0.34  | 0.20  | 0.23  | 0.13  | 0.35  | 0.09  | 0.23  | 0.10  | 0.35  | 0.06  |
| 17          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.25  | 0.20  | 0.34  | 0.18  | 0.24  | 0.11  | 0.35  | 0.08  | 0.23  | 0.10  | 0.34  | 0.06  |
| 18          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.22  | 0.21  | 0.34  | 0.17  | 0.22  | 0.12  | 0.34  | 0.08  | 0.22  | 0.10  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 19          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.79  | 0.07  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.83  | 0.02  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.83  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 20          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.81  | 0.06  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.85  | 0.02  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.84  | 0.01  | 0.91  | 0.01  |
| 21          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.61  | 0.11  | 0.85  | 0.06  | 0.60  | 0.04  | 0.91  | 0.02  | 0.59  | 0.03  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 22          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.80  | 0.06  | 0.95  | 0.02  | 0.83  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.83  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 23          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.83  | 0.06  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.85  | 0.02  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.85  | 0.01  | 0.93  | 0.01  |
| 24          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.63  | 0.10  | 0.89  | 0.04  | 0.63  | 0.04  | 0.93  | 0.01  | 0.60  | 0.02  | 0.72  | 0.02  |
| 25          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.45  | 0.11  | 0.70  | 0.08  | 0.45  | 0.03  | 0.71  | 0.03  | 0.44  | 0.01  | 0.49  | 0.02  |
| 26          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.30  | 0.11  | 0.49  | 0.11  | 0.29  | 0.04  | 0.49  | 0.03  | 0.29  | 0.03  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 27          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.89  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.90  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.89  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  |
| 28          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.71  | 0.10  | 0.90  | 0.05  | 0.74  | 0.04  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.76  | 0.02  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 29          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.87  | 0.05  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 0.89  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.90  | 0.00  | 0.95  | 0.01  |
| 30          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.62  | 0.10  | 0.85  | 0.06  | 0.63  | 0.04  | 0.90  | 0.02  | 0.66  | 0.03  | 0.56  | 0.03  |
| $\bar{X}_B$ | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.70  | 0.08  | 0.86  | 0.04  | 0.71  | 0.03  | 0.90  | 0.01  | 0.71  | 0.02  | 0.93  | 0.01  |

Table 4: Trials for West Greenland humpback whales, with the abundance ( $N$ ) given for 2008, and depletion ratio ( $d$ ) for 1970.

| Trial | $N$  | $d$  | msyr | msyl | $\vartheta$ | need | $K_t$            |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------------------|
| 01    | 2500 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 02    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 03    | 2500 | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 04    | 2500 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 05    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 06    | 2500 | 0.80 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 07    | 1300 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 08    | 1300 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 09    | 1300 | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 10    | 1300 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 11    | 1300 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 12    | 1300 | 0.80 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 13    | 600  | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 14    | 600  | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 15    | 600  | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 16    | 600  | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 17    | 600  | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 18    | 600  | 0.80 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 19    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.60        | 10   | —                |
| 20    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.40        | 10   | —                |
| 21    | 1300 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.40        | 10   | —                |
| 22    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.50 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 23    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.80 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 24    | 1300 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.80 | 0.50        | 10   | —                |
| 25    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                |
| 26    | 1300 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 20   | —                |
| 27    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | $\vec{20}$       |
| 28    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | $\vec{0.5}$      |
| 29    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | $1.5^{40}$       |
| 30    | 2500 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | $\vec{0.5}^{40}$ |

$\vartheta$ : Female fraction at birth.  $K_t$ : —: stable  $K$ .  $\vec{c}$ : carrying capacity increasing, or declining, to  $cK$  over SLA period.  $\vec{c}^i$ : carrying capacity sinus-cyclic over the SLA period; starting from  $K$  at the beginning of the period to  $cK$   $i$  years after.

Table 5: The Bayes factor ( $B$ ) of the different trials for the West Greenland humpback whale (normalised to a sum of one), and the probability ( $P$ ) of fulfilling the risk objective. This probability is calculated for the different SLAs (SLA number  $i$  given by superscript); given the trial ( $P^i$ ), given the Bayes weight of the trial ( $P_B^i = 1 - (1 - P^i)B$ ), and Bayes weight integrated over all trials  $\bar{P}_B^i = 1 - \sum_{j=1}^{30} (1 - P_j^i)B_j$  with  $j$  denoting trial.

| Trial         | $B$   | $P^0$ | $P_B^0$ | $P^1$ | $P_B^1$ | $P^2$ | $P_B^2$ | $P^3$ | $P_B^3$ | $P^4$ | $P_B^4$ | $P^5$ | $P_B^5$ | $P^6$ | $P_B^6$ |
|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1             | 0.243 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 2             | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 3             | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 4             | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 5             | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 6             | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 7             | 0.746 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 8             | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 9             | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 10            | 0.004 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 11            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 12            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 13            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 14            | 0.003 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 15            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 16            | 0.002 | 0.97  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 17            | 0.000 | 0.20  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    |
| 18            | 0.000 | 0.01  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.97  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    |
| 19            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 20            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 21            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 22            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 23            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 24            | 0.001 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 25            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 26            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 27            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 28            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 29            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 30            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| $\bar{P}_B^i$ |       | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         |

Table 6: The average need satisfaction ( $S$ ) and average downstep ( $D$ ) of the different trials for the West Greenland humpback whale when applying the different SLAs (indicated by superscript), together with the Bayes factor weighted average ( $\bar{X}_B$ ) across all trials.

| Trial       | $S^0$ | $D^0$ | $S^1$ | $D^1$ | $S^2$ | $D^2$ | $S^3$ | $D^3$ | $S^4$ | $D^4$ | $S^5$ | $D^5$ | $S^6$ | $D^6$ |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.92  | 0.04  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 2           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.88  | 0.05  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 3           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.88  | 0.05  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.95  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 4           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.93  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 5           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.89  | 0.05  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 6           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.88  | 0.06  | 0.97  | 0.02  | 0.95  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 7           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.71  | 0.09  | 0.90  | 0.04  | 0.77  | 0.03  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 0.77  | 0.02  | 0.98  | 0.00  |
| 8           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.61  | 0.12  | 0.83  | 0.07  | 0.66  | 0.04  | 0.94  | 0.02  | 0.67  | 0.03  | 0.95  | 0.01  |
| 9           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.61  | 0.13  | 0.84  | 0.07  | 0.65  | 0.05  | 0.93  | 0.02  | 0.68  | 0.03  | 0.97  | 0.01  |
| 10          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.78  | 0.07  | 0.91  | 0.04  | 0.83  | 0.02  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 0.83  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  |
| 11          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.68  | 0.11  | 0.87  | 0.06  | 0.72  | 0.04  | 0.95  | 0.01  | 0.72  | 0.03  | 0.97  | 0.01  |
| 12          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.62  | 0.12  | 0.82  | 0.08  | 0.65  | 0.05  | 0.92  | 0.02  | 0.68  | 0.03  | 0.95  | 0.01  |
| 13          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.48  | 0.13  | 0.70  | 0.10  | 0.46  | 0.04  | 0.74  | 0.03  | 0.45  | 0.02  | 0.73  | 0.01  |
| 14          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.33  | 0.14  | 0.52  | 0.14  | 0.31  | 0.04  | 0.55  | 0.04  | 0.33  | 0.03  | 0.57  | 0.03  |
| 15          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.31  | 0.15  | 0.51  | 0.14  | 0.32  | 0.04  | 0.53  | 0.05  | 0.32  | 0.03  | 0.54  | 0.03  |
| 16          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.50  | 0.12  | 0.67  | 0.09  | 0.50  | 0.03  | 0.70  | 0.03  | 0.47  | 0.01  | 0.67  | 0.02  |
| 17          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.37  | 0.14  | 0.57  | 0.13  | 0.37  | 0.04  | 0.58  | 0.04  | 0.36  | 0.02  | 0.58  | 0.03  |
| 18          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.32  | 0.14  | 0.51  | 0.14  | 0.33  | 0.05  | 0.52  | 0.05  | 0.33  | 0.03  | 0.51  | 0.04  |
| 19          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.87  | 0.06  | 0.97  | 0.02  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 20          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.87  | 0.06  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 21          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.63  | 0.12  | 0.83  | 0.07  | 0.67  | 0.04  | 0.94  | 0.02  | 0.69  | 0.03  | 0.97  | 0.01  |
| 22          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.86  | 0.06  | 0.97  | 0.02  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 23          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.88  | 0.05  | 0.97  | 0.02  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 24          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.61  | 0.12  | 0.84  | 0.07  | 0.66  | 0.04  | 0.93  | 0.02  | 0.67  | 0.03  | 0.97  | 0.01  |
| 25          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.60  | 0.12  | 0.80  | 0.08  | 0.63  | 0.04  | 0.93  | 0.02  | 0.67  | 0.03  | 0.95  | 0.01  |
| 26          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.33  | 0.15  | 0.54  | 0.13  | 0.33  | 0.05  | 0.57  | 0.05  | 0.34  | 0.03  | 0.60  | 0.04  |
| 27          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.94  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 28          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.78  | 0.09  | 0.92  | 0.05  | 0.88  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.94  | 0.02  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 29          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.93  | 0.04  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 30          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.72  | 0.10  | 0.85  | 0.06  | 0.80  | 0.04  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 0.85  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.00  |
| $\bar{X}_B$ | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.76  | 0.08  | 0.92  | 0.03  | 0.82  | 0.02  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.82  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  |

Table 7: Trials for West Greenland bowhead whales, with the abundance ( $N$ ) given for 2006, and depletion ratio ( $d$ ) for 1970.

| Trial | $N$  | $d$  | msyr | msyl | $\vartheta$ | need | $K_t$       |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|
| 01    | 1230 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 02    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 03    | 1230 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 04    | 1230 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 05    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 06    | 1230 | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 07    | 570  | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 08    | 570  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 09    | 570  | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 10    | 570  | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 11    | 570  | 0.30 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 12    | 570  | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 13    | 495  | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 14    | 495  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 15    | 495  | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 16    | 495  | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 17    | 495  | 0.30 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 18    | 495  | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 19    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.60        | 5    | —           |
| 20    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.40        | 5    | —           |
| 21    | 570  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.40        | 5    | —           |
| 22    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 23    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.80 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 24    | 570  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.80 | 0.50        | 5    | —           |
| 25    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —           |
| 26    | 570  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 10   | —           |
| 27    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | $\vec{0}$   |
| 28    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | $\vec{0.5}$ |
| 29    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | $1.5^{40}$  |
| 30    | 1230 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 5    | $0.5^{40}$  |

$\vartheta$ : Female fraction at birth.  $K_t$ : —: stable  $K$ .  $\vec{c}$ : carrying capacity increasing, or declining, to  $cK$  over SLA period.  $\vec{c}^i$ : carrying capacity sinus-cyclic over the SLA period; starting from  $K$  at the beginning of the period to  $cK$   $i$  years after.

Table 8: The Bayes factor ( $B$ ) of the different trials for the West Greenland bowhead whale (normalised to a sum of one), and the probability ( $P$ ) of fulfilling the risk objective. This probability is calculated for the different SLAs (SLA number  $i$  given by superscript); given the trial ( $P^i$ ), given the Bayes weight of the trial ( $P_B^i = 1 - (1 - P^i)B$ ), and Bayes weight integrated over all trials  $\bar{P}_B^i = 1 - \sum_{j=1}^{30} (1 - P_j^i)B_j$  with  $j$  denoting trial.

| Trial         | $B$   | $P^0$ | $P_B^0$ | $P^1$ | $P_B^1$ | $P^2$ | $P_B^2$ | $P^3$ | $P_B^3$ | $P^4$ | $P_B^4$ | $P^5$ | $P_B^5$ | $P^6$ | $P_B^6$ |
|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1             | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 2             | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 3             | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 4             | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 5             | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 6             | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 7             | 0.014 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 8             | 0.014 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 9             | 0.014 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 10            | 0.014 | 0.98  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 11            | 0.014 | 0.84  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.90  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.93  | 1.00    |
| 12            | 0.014 | 0.30  | 0.99    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.79  | 1.00    | 0.98  | 1.00    | 0.64  | 0.99    | 0.97  | 1.00    | 0.59  | 0.99    |
| 13            | 0.008 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 14            | 0.008 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 15            | 0.008 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 16            | 0.008 | 0.87  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 17            | 0.008 | 0.36  | 0.99    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 0.87  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 0.83  | 1.00    |
| 18            | 0.008 | 0.06  | 0.99    | 0.98  | 1.00    | 0.72  | 1.00    | 0.97  | 1.00    | 0.58  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.53  | 1.00    |
| 19            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 20            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 21            | 0.014 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 22            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 23            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 24            | 0.014 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 25            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 26            | 0.014 | 0.33  | 0.99    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 27            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 28            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 29            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 30            | 0.055 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| $\bar{P}_B^i$ |       | 0.96  |         | 1.00  |         | 0.99  |         | 1.00  |         | 0.99  |         | 1.00  |         | 0.99  |         |

Table 9: The average need satisfaction ( $S$ ) and average downstep ( $D$ ) of the different trials for the West Greenland bowhead whale when applying the different SLAs (indicated by superscript), together with the Bayes factor weighted average ( $\bar{X}_B$ ) across all trials.

| Trial       | $S^0$ | $D^0$ | $S^1$ | $D^1$ | $S^2$ | $D^2$ | $S^3$ | $D^3$ | $S^4$ | $D^4$ | $S^5$ | $D^5$ | $S^6$ | $D^6$ |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 2           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 3           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.93  | 0.03  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 4           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.86  | 0.06  | 0.94  | 0.03  | 0.95  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 5           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.94  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 6           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.93  | 0.03  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 7           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.85  | 0.04  | 0.93  | 0.02  | 0.86  | 0.01  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 0.84  | 0.01  | 0.97  | 0.00  |
| 8           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.72  | 0.09  | 0.91  | 0.04  | 0.73  | 0.03  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 0.74  | 0.02  | 0.97  | 0.00  |
| 9           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.63  | 0.11  | 0.86  | 0.06  | 0.63  | 0.03  | 0.94  | 0.01  | 0.64  | 0.02  | 0.95  | 0.01  |
| 10          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.65  | 0.12  | 0.78  | 0.09  | 0.68  | 0.04  | 0.86  | 0.03  | 0.65  | 0.03  | 0.89  | 0.02  |
| 11          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.67  | 0.10  | 0.84  | 0.06  | 0.69  | 0.03  | 0.92  | 0.02  | 0.67  | 0.02  | 0.92  | 0.01  |
| 12          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.62  | 0.10  | 0.82  | 0.07  | 0.63  | 0.04  | 0.89  | 0.02  | 0.65  | 0.03  | 0.91  | 0.02  |
| 13          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.80  | 0.05  | 0.92  | 0.03  | 0.81  | 0.01  | 0.94  | 0.01  | 0.79  | 0.01  | 0.95  | 0.01  |
| 14          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.65  | 0.10  | 0.87  | 0.05  | 0.67  | 0.03  | 0.93  | 0.01  | 0.64  | 0.02  | 0.93  | 0.01  |
| 15          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.57  | 0.10  | 0.81  | 0.07  | 0.57  | 0.04  | 0.86  | 0.03  | 0.55  | 0.03  | 0.86  | 0.02  |
| 16          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.59  | 0.12  | 0.73  | 0.11  | 0.62  | 0.04  | 0.82  | 0.04  | 0.59  | 0.03  | 0.83  | 0.03  |
| 17          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.59  | 0.11  | 0.77  | 0.09  | 0.60  | 0.03  | 0.85  | 0.03  | 0.60  | 0.02  | 0.87  | 0.02  |
| 18          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.55  | 0.12  | 0.75  | 0.09  | 0.57  | 0.04  | 0.80  | 0.03  | 0.55  | 0.03  | 0.83  | 0.02  |
| 19          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 20          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 21          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.72  | 0.08  | 0.91  | 0.04  | 0.74  | 0.03  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 0.74  | 0.02  | 0.97  | 0.00  |
| 22          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.95  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 23          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 24          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.75  | 0.07  | 0.93  | 0.02  | 0.79  | 0.02  | 0.97  | 0.00  | 0.78  | 0.01  | 0.97  | 0.00  |
| 25          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.75  | 0.08  | 0.93  | 0.03  | 0.79  | 0.02  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 0.78  | 0.02  | 0.97  | 0.00  |
| 26          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.40  | 0.12  | 0.61  | 0.10  | 0.36  | 0.03  | 0.61  | 0.03  | 0.37  | 0.02  | 0.63  | 0.02  |
| 27          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 28          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.92  | 0.04  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 29          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 30          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.88  | 0.05  | 0.95  | 0.02  | 0.94  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| $\bar{X}_B$ | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.88  | 0.04  | 0.95  | 0.02  | 0.91  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 0.92  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  |

Table 10: Trials for Eastern Arctic bowhead whales, with the abundance ( $N$ ) given for 2002, and depletion ratio ( $d$ ) for 1970.

| Trial | $N$   | $d$  | msyr | msyl | $\vartheta$ | need | $K_t$        |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|------|--------------|
| 01    | 14000 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 02    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 03    | 14000 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 04    | 14000 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 05    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 06    | 14000 | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 07    | 4800  | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 08    | 4800  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 09    | 4800  | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 10    | 4800  | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 11    | 4800  | 0.30 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 12    | 4800  | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 13    | 1500  | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 14    | 1500  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 15    | 1500  | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 16    | 1500  | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 17    | 1500  | 0.30 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 18    | 1500  | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 19    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.60        | 25   | —            |
| 20    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.40        | 25   | —            |
| 21    | 4800  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.40        | 25   | —            |
| 22    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 23    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.80 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 24    | 4800  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.80 | 0.50        | 25   | —            |
| 25    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 50   | —            |
| 26    | 4800  | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 50   | —            |
| 27    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | $2\vec{0}$   |
| 28    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | $0.5\vec{5}$ |
| 29    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | $1.5^{40}$   |
| 30    | 14000 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.50        | 25   | $0.5^{40}$   |

$\vartheta$ : Female fraction at birth.  $K_t$ : —: stable  $K$ .  $\vec{c}$ : carrying capacity increasing, or declining, to  $cK$  over SLA period.  $\vec{c}^i$ : carrying capacity sinus-cyclic over the SLA period; starting from  $K$  at the beginning of the period to  $cK$   $i$  years after.



Table 11: The Bayes factor ( $B$ ) of the different trials for the Eastern Arctic bowhead whale (normalised to a sum of one), and the probability ( $P$ ) of fulfilling the risk objective. This probability is calculated for the different SLAs (SLA number  $i$  given by superscript); given the trial ( $P^i$ ), given the Bayes weight of the trial ( $P_B^i = 1 - (1 - P^i)B$ ), and Bayes weight integrated over all trials  $\bar{P}_B^i = 1 - \sum_{j=1}^{30} (1 - P_j^i)B_j$  with  $j$  denoting trial.

| Trial         | $B$   | $P^0$ | $P_B^0$ | $P^1$ | $P_B^1$ | $P^2$ | $P_B^2$ | $P^3$ | $P_B^3$ | $P^4$ | $P_B^4$ | $P^5$ | $P_B^5$ | $P^6$ | $P_B^6$ |
|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1             | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 2             | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 3             | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 4             | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 5             | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 6             | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 7             | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 8             | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 9             | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 10            | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 11            | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 12            | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 13            | 0.000 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 14            | 0.000 | 0.94  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 15            | 0.000 | 0.02  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 16            | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.98  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.99  | 1.00    |
| 17            | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.95  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.90  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.89  | 1.00    |
| 18            | 0.000 | 0.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.77  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.71  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 0.71  | 1.00    |
| 19            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 20            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 21            | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 22            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 23            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 24            | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 25            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 26            | 0.012 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 27            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 28            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 29            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| 30            | 0.060 | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00  | 1.00    |
| $\bar{P}_B^i$ |       | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         | 1.00  |         |

Table 12: The average need satisfaction ( $S$ ) and average downstep ( $D$ ) of the different trials for the Eastern Arctic bowhead whale when applying the different SLAs (indicated by superscript), together with the Bayes factor weighted average ( $\bar{X}_B$ ) across all trials.

| Trial       | $S^0$ | $D^0$ | $S^1$ | $D^1$ | $S^2$ | $D^2$ | $S^3$ | $D^3$ | $S^4$ | $D^4$ | $S^5$ | $D^5$ | $S^6$ | $D^6$ |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 2           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 3           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 4           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 5           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 6           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 7           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.91  | 0.03  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.94  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.93  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  |
| 8           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.84  | 0.06  | 0.94  | 0.03  | 0.92  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.92  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  |
| 9           | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.77  | 0.08  | 0.92  | 0.04  | 0.85  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 0.87  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  |
| 10          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.79  | 0.08  | 0.88  | 0.05  | 0.85  | 0.02  | 0.96  | 0.01  | 0.88  | 0.01  | 0.97  | 0.01  |
| 11          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.81  | 0.07  | 0.90  | 0.04  | 0.88  | 0.02  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.88  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  |
| 12          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.77  | 0.09  | 0.90  | 0.04  | 0.85  | 0.03  | 0.97  | 0.01  | 0.86  | 0.02  | 0.98  | 0.00  |
| 13          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.58  | 0.10  | 0.74  | 0.07  | 0.59  | 0.03  | 0.76  | 0.02  | 0.55  | 0.02  | 0.75  | 0.01  |
| 14          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.38  | 0.15  | 0.57  | 0.13  | 0.39  | 0.04  | 0.60  | 0.04  | 0.36  | 0.03  | 0.58  | 0.02  |
| 15          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.31  | 0.15  | 0.49  | 0.14  | 0.31  | 0.05  | 0.50  | 0.05  | 0.31  | 0.03  | 0.49  | 0.03  |
| 16          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.39  | 0.17  | 0.53  | 0.16  | 0.38  | 0.05  | 0.55  | 0.05  | 0.38  | 0.03  | 0.55  | 0.03  |
| 17          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.36  | 0.15  | 0.48  | 0.16  | 0.35  | 0.05  | 0.53  | 0.05  | 0.34  | 0.03  | 0.51  | 0.03  |
| 18          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.31  | 0.16  | 0.45  | 0.16  | 0.31  | 0.05  | 0.45  | 0.06  | 0.31  | 0.03  | 0.45  | 0.04  |
| 19          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 20          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 21          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.83  | 0.07  | 0.94  | 0.03  | 0.91  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.92  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  |
| 22          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 23          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 24          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.87  | 0.05  | 0.95  | 0.02  | 0.93  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.94  | 0.01  | 0.99  | 0.00  |
| 25          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.94  | 0.03  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 0.85  | 0.02  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 26          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.57  | 0.12  | 0.77  | 0.08  | 0.60  | 0.04  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.57  | 0.02  | 0.85  | 0.01  |
| 27          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 28          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.99  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 29          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| 30          | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.95  | 0.02  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| $\bar{X}_B$ | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.96  | 0.02  | 0.98  | 0.01  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 0.99  | 0.00  | 0.98  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |

Table 13: Trial performace statistics for West Greenland fin whale. 5<sup>th</sup>, median and 95<sup>th</sup> percentiles of rescaled final depletion (D9), relative increase (D10), average need satisfaction (N9), mean downstep (N12), and final depletion (D1) for the different SLA candidates (For statistics definitions see IWC, 2003).

| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>fin01: N=2900; dr=0.20; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.13</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .842            | .928 | .969 | 2.02           | 2.24 | 2.51 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .834        | .920 | .942 |
| SLA1  | .868            | .937 | .980 | 2.00           | 2.27 | 2.57 | .806           | .903 | .970 | 1.00           | .023 | .063 | .855        | .924 | .948 |
| SLA2  | .860            | .934 | .976 | 1.93           | 2.24 | 2.54 | .911           | .985 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .033 | .846        | .923 | .943 |
| SLA3  | .865            | .939 | .978 | 1.97           | 2.21 | 2.57 | .822           | .908 | .970 | 1.00           | .003 | .018 | .856        | .927 | .949 |
| SLA4  | .869            | .934 | .983 | 1.98           | 2.23 | 2.50 | .970           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .836        | .918 | .944 |
| SLA5  | .874            | .936 | .979 | 1.89           | 2.26 | 2.52 | .821           | .901 | .960 | 1.00           | .003 | .009 | .870        | .924 | .946 |
| SLA6  | .848            | .932 | .987 | 1.95           | 2.19 | 2.51 | .970           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .002 | .837        | .921 | .944 |
| <b>fin02: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .807            | .887 | .941 | 1.03           | 1.14 | 1.25 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .804        | .878 | .910 |
| SLA1  | .859            | .912 | .961 | 1.08           | 1.18 | 1.27 | .726           | .807 | .883 | .036           | .062 | .102 | .855        | .904 | .933 |
| SLA2  | .822            | .894 | .948 | 1.08           | 1.16 | 1.25 | .896           | .955 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .044 | .824        | .885 | .917 |
| SLA3  | .845            | .904 | .964 | 1.07           | 1.17 | 1.26 | .734           | .856 | .946 | .003           | .020 | .037 | .842        | .893 | .929 |
| SLA4  | .817            | .887 | .945 | 1.05           | 1.14 | 1.24 | .970           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .007 | .809        | .874 | .912 |
| SLA5  | .833            | .905 | .959 | 1.08           | 1.17 | 1.28 | .732           | .850 | .939 | 1.00           | .011 | .024 | .831        | .893 | .930 |
| SLA6  | .835            | .897 | .934 | 1.04           | 1.15 | 1.24 | .985           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .828        | .883 | .913 |
| <b>fin03: N=2900; dr=0.80; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.02</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .772            | .866 | .923 | .902           | .957 | 1.01 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .772        | .856 | .890 |
| SLA1  | .827            | .897 | .971 | .944           | .999 | 1.06 | .644           | .759 | .847 | .036           | .080 | .114 | .834        | .888 | .933 |
| SLA2  | .778            | .882 | .942 | .890           | .968 | 1.03 | .855           | .936 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .028 | .061 | .789        | .870 | .917 |
| SLA3  | .811            | .894 | .945 | .933           | .995 | 1.06 | .656           | .794 | .895 | .009           | .027 | .044 | .813        | .881 | .920 |
| SLA4  | .775            | .862 | .915 | .882           | .960 | 1.01 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .763        | .852 | .895 |
| SLA5  | .824            | .896 | .952 | .939           | .990 | 1.05 | .655           | .797 | .915 | .003           | .017 | .028 | .809        | .882 | .931 |
| SLA6  | .777            | .865 | .918 | .906           | .969 | 1.02 | .975           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .007 | .782        | .859 | .900 |
| <b>fin04: N=2900; dr=0.20; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.03</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .347            | .657 | .962 | 1.00           | 1.71 | 2.00 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .247        | .453 | .543 |
| SLA1  | .395            | .707 | 1.01 | 1.33           | 1.92 | 2.22 | .626           | .757 | .865 | .033           | .075 | .148 | .304        | .497 | .613 |
| SLA2  | .400            | .690 | 1.05 | 1.19           | 1.86 | 2.14 | .777           | .901 | .985 | .002           | .042 | .101 | .288        | .482 | .604 |
| SLA3  | .449            | .720 | 1.00 | 1.31           | 1.91 | 2.34 | .629           | .819 | .922 | 1.00           | .024 | .051 | .313        | .510 | .615 |
| SLA4  | .379            | .606 | .966 | .970           | 1.65 | 2.05 | .891           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .007 | .027 | .215        | .443 | .579 |
| SLA5  | .421            | .691 | .994 | 1.20           | 1.84 | 2.22 | .667           | .810 | .936 | .003           | .013 | .036 | .269        | .490 | .600 |
| SLA6  | .333            | .623 | .897 | 1.07           | 1.66 | 2.00 | .936           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .018 | .244        | .433 | .557 |
| <b>fin05: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.02</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .402            | .686 | .826 | .736           | 1.03 | 1.22 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .396        | .631 | .723 |
| SLA1  | .632            | .804 | .951 | .982           | 1.20 | 1.39 | .670           | .775 | .875 | .030           | .074 | .124 | .556        | .737 | .802 |
| SLA2  | .452            | .715 | .877 | .778           | 1.10 | 1.30 | .817           | .938 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .029 | .075 | .416        | .656 | .735 |
| SLA3  | .501            | .753 | .989 | .884           | 1.15 | 1.30 | .661           | .822 | .911 | .008           | .025 | .048 | .476        | .703 | .800 |
| SLA4  | .480            | .686 | .898 | .826           | 1.06 | 1.25 | .925           | .993 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .021 | .448        | .625 | .732 |
| SLA5  | .478            | .733 | .938 | .840           | 1.14 | 1.30 | .667           | .817 | .939 | .006           | .017 | .031 | .460        | .669 | .790 |
| SLA6  | .511            | .681 | .869 | .769           | 1.05 | 1.21 | .955           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .446        | .629 | .726 |
| <b>fin06: N=2900; dr=0.80; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .440            | .654 | .824 | .539           | .775 | .926 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .425        | .623 | .741 |
| SLA1  | .617            | .790 | .949 | .780           | .943 | 1.04 | .609           | .715 | .817 | .050           | .090 | .138 | .612        | .755 | .834 |
| SLA2  | .517            | .692 | .830 | .628           | .827 | .936 | .782           | .911 | .980 | .012           | .038 | .098 | .465        | .660 | .755 |
| SLA3  | .589            | .781 | .915 | .756           | .935 | 1.03 | .621           | .758 | .868 | .013           | .032 | .053 | .549        | .756 | .824 |
| SLA4  | .420            | .678 | .813 | .575           | .797 | .911 | .926           | .991 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .007 | .030 | .407        | .650 | .720 |
| SLA5  | .550            | .753 | .895 | .706           | .897 | 1.01 | .630           | .775 | .882 | .007           | .020 | .039 | .536        | .723 | .806 |
| SLA6  | .450            | .653 | .795 | .571           | .770 | .932 | .933           | .999 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .002 | .018 | .434        | .627 | .724 |

| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>fin07: N=1900; dr=0.20; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .761            | .884 | .934 | 1.97           | 2.33 | 2.68 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .763        | .872 | .908 |
| SLA1  | .822            | .906 | .957 | 2.07           | 2.43 | 2.71 | .663           | .762 | .861 | .020           | .054 | .115 | .814        | .896 | .932 |
| SLA2  | .768            | .890 | .954 | 1.99           | 2.39 | 2.69 | .817           | .901 | .970 | 1.00           | .028 | .056 | .769        | .875 | .918 |
| SLA3  | .814            | .908 | .951 | 2.06           | 2.37 | 2.74 | .663           | .757 | .851 | .009           | .020 | .037 | .806        | .896 | .923 |
| SLA4  | .778            | .886 | .941 | 2.06           | 2.35 | 2.79 | .851           | .941 | .990 | 1.00           | .005 | .018 | .761        | .870 | .908 |
| SLA5  | .822            | .911 | .950 | 2.08           | 2.39 | 2.80 | .579           | .735 | .832 | .003           | .013 | .023 | .794        | .896 | .927 |
| SLA6  | .768            | .892 | .949 | 2.08           | 2.37 | 2.75 | .866           | .936 | .995 | 1.00           | .003 | .013 | .732        | .880 | .912 |
| <b>fin08: N=1900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.04</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .673            | .800 | .876 | .943           | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .665        | .792 | .843 |
| SLA1  | .835            | .906 | .957 | 1.10           | 1.22 | 1.34 | .498           | .600 | .695 | .053           | .106 | .147 | .821        | .887 | .936 |
| SLA2  | .758            | .850 | .904 | 1.04           | 1.18 | 1.28 | .746           | .856 | .936 | .021           | .052 | .089 | .753        | .838 | .880 |
| SLA3  | .829            | .893 | .973 | 1.12           | 1.24 | 1.36 | .480           | .594 | .700 | .017           | .037 | .058 | .807        | .880 | .927 |
| SLA4  | .738            | .827 | .896 | 1.03           | 1.12 | 1.24 | .807           | .907 | .976 | .002           | .017 | .032 | .740        | .813 | .869 |
| SLA5  | .828            | .900 | .973 | 1.11           | 1.22 | 1.37 | .491           | .581 | .686 | .012           | .025 | .039 | .818        | .888 | .932 |
| SLA6  | .742            | .827 | .886 | 1.03           | 1.12 | 1.27 | .792           | .910 | .999 | 1.00           | .009 | .023 | .721        | .819 | .860 |
| <b>fin09: N=1900; dr=0.80; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.03</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .620            | .748 | .809 | .745           | .861 | .929 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .616        | .735 | .786 |
| SLA1  | .818            | .906 | .967 | .942           | 1.03 | 1.11 | .441           | .532 | .638 | .068           | .114 | .167 | .803        | .890 | .940 |
| SLA2  | .750            | .825 | .894 | .858           | .951 | 1.03 | .693           | .799 | .881 | .038           | .074 | .122 | .736        | .814 | .867 |
| SLA3  | .806            | .902 | .960 | .961           | 1.04 | 1.11 | .450           | .534 | .641 | .021           | .041 | .068 | .796        | .889 | .930 |
| SLA4  | .719            | .806 | .899 | .833           | .938 | 1.02 | .716           | .853 | .939 | .013           | .027 | .046 | .709        | .796 | .859 |
| SLA5  | .816            | .905 | .958 | .948           | 1.04 | 1.12 | .461           | .531 | .625 | .013           | .026 | .040 | .815        | .889 | .926 |
| SLA6  | .691            | .796 | .886 | .827           | .928 | 1.00 | .762           | .866 | .982 | .002           | .015 | .029 | .676        | .783 | .852 |
| <b>fin10: N=1900; dr=0.20; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.03</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .081            | .331 | .566 | .281           | .917 | 1.30 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .059        | .213 | .333 |
| SLA1  | .396            | .684 | 1.02 | 1.36           | 1.87 | 2.22 | .426           | .562 | .718 | .047           | .109 | .189 | .274        | .459 | .585 |
| SLA2  | .300            | .533 | .853 | .960           | 1.49 | 1.91 | .581           | .744 | .851 | .036           | .096 | .158 | .206        | .365 | .474 |
| SLA3  | .383            | .635 | .973 | 1.22           | 1.78 | 2.22 | .406           | .569 | .733 | .020           | .040 | .078 | .260        | .416 | .558 |
| SLA4  | .242            | .488 | .808 | .785           | 1.36 | 1.75 | .653           | .767 | .910 | .008           | .042 | .070 | .164        | .303 | .447 |
| SLA5  | .414            | .727 | 1.15 | 1.30           | 1.89 | 2.31 | .426           | .569 | .705 | .013           | .027 | .052 | .282        | .456 | .604 |
| SLA6  | .202            | .471 | .709 | .666           | 1.32 | 1.76 | .668           | .827 | .940 | .003           | .021 | .047 | .140        | .308 | .436 |
| <b>fin11: N=1900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.03</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .142            | .366 | .540 | .231           | .602 | .862 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .125        | .338 | .462 |
| SLA1  | .554            | .755 | .976 | .967           | 1.23 | 1.43 | .450           | .536 | .625 | .061           | .115 | .187 | .511        | .676 | .794 |
| SLA2  | .387            | .581 | .727 | .697           | .942 | 1.15 | .638           | .759 | .861 | .036           | .082 | .140 | .348        | .517 | .623 |
| SLA3  | .528            | .720 | .931 | .916           | 1.19 | 1.37 | .454           | .549 | .660 | .025           | .045 | .064 | .451        | .633 | .790 |
| SLA4  | .339            | .519 | .762 | .579           | .847 | 1.12 | .619           | .805 | .928 | .013           | .035 | .060 | .293        | .468 | .610 |
| SLA5  | .539            | .743 | .905 | .948           | 1.19 | 1.45 | .442           | .545 | .655 | .014           | .027 | .043 | .477        | .664 | .785 |
| SLA6  | .329            | .524 | .758 | .563           | .876 | 1.18 | .688           | .826 | .941 | .006           | .023 | .043 | .288        | .475 | .643 |
| <b>fin12: N=1900; dr=0.80; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.02</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .034            | .316 | .473 | .041           | .390 | .592 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .032        | .291 | .432 |
| SLA1  | .598            | .771 | .945 | .802           | .970 | 1.10 | .404           | .509 | .599 | .081           | .121 | .177 | .582        | .722 | .839 |
| SLA2  | .430            | .588 | .767 | .586           | .741 | .894 | .644           | .731 | .817 | .054           | .088 | .134 | .420        | .553 | .675 |
| SLA3  | .603            | .758 | .922 | .766           | .936 | 1.07 | .401           | .504 | .599 | .027           | .045 | .068 | .576        | .723 | .814 |
| SLA4  | .331            | .531 | .745 | .477           | .676 | .888 | .664           | .770 | .867 | .023           | .044 | .063 | .323        | .506 | .660 |
| SLA5  | .566            | .767 | .921 | .757           | .950 | 1.11 | .422           | .509 | .600 | .018           | .029 | .045 | .540        | .723 | .839 |
| SLA6  | .323            | .560 | .724 | .426           | .683 | .827 | .668           | .792 | .908 | .015           | .027 | .044 | .295        | .524 | .647 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>fin13: N=800; dr=0.20; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | 1.00            | .000 | .000 | 1.00           | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00        | .000 | .000 |
| SLA1   | .780            | .876 | .978 | 2.66           | 3.10 | 3.51 | .327           | .420 | .514 | .084           | .142 | .195 | .710        | .851 | .895 |
| SLA2   | .571            | .778 | .895 | 2.23           | 2.74 | 3.23 | .495           | .596 | .713 | .062           | .102 | .164 | .567        | .742 | .828 |
| SLA3   | .752            | .884 | .950 | 2.75           | 3.14 | 3.66 | .313           | .398 | .499 | .046           | .069 | .090 | .740        | .851 | .899 |
| SLA4   | .556            | .788 | .899 | 2.21           | 2.80 | 3.38 | .432           | .579 | .688 | .021           | .038 | .069 | .546        | .763 | .836 |
| SLA5   | .764            | .896 | .982 | 2.81           | 3.17 | 3.67 | .278           | .353 | .440 | .043           | .058 | .077 | .754        | .871 | .911 |
| SLA6   | .652            | .806 | .892 | 2.39           | 2.83 | 3.36 | .446           | .561 | .683 | .018           | .028 | .041 | .630        | .776 | .846 |
| <b>fin14: N=800; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | 1.00            | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00        | .000 | .001 |
| SLA1   | .775            | .877 | .961 | 1.29           | 1.50 | 1.78 | .240           | .300 | .363 | .102           | .166 | .222 | .774        | .862 | .928 |
| SLA2   | .654            | .767 | .886 | 1.17           | 1.38 | 1.55 | .377           | .473 | .562 | .080           | .133 | .214 | .654        | .759 | .857 |
| SLA3   | .812            | .897 | .980 | 1.35           | 1.56 | 1.76 | .230           | .286 | .351 | .066           | .093 | .124 | .817        | .884 | .934 |
| SLA4   | .613            | .785 | .908 | 1.13           | 1.37 | 1.61 | .361           | .463 | .547 | .033           | .053 | .076 | .605        | .768 | .853 |
| SLA5   | .813            | .905 | .978 | 1.37           | 1.56 | 1.75 | .221           | .271 | .326 | .063           | .079 | .105 | .800        | .890 | .941 |
| SLA6   | .699            | .802 | .882 | 1.16           | 1.40 | 1.60 | .380           | .439 | .530 | .029           | .040 | .056 | .659        | .787 | .868 |
| <b>fin15: N=800; dr=0.80; msyr=0.02; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | 1.00            | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00        | .000 | .001 |
| SLA1   | .781            | .897 | .983 | 1.08           | 1.23 | 1.37 | .205           | .256 | .308 | .128           | .173 | .234 | .788        | .881 | .952 |
| SLA2   | .659            | .778 | .901 | .884           | 1.07 | 1.25 | .334           | .420 | .480 | .083           | .141 | .194 | .630        | .771 | .870 |
| SLA3   | .812            | .904 | .995 | 1.13           | 1.23 | 1.35 | .195           | .251 | .301 | .076           | .106 | .134 | .800        | .880 | .935 |
| SLA4   | .661            | .796 | .885 | .918           | 1.08 | 1.23 | .311           | .403 | .489 | .034           | .058 | .096 | .668        | .782 | .848 |
| SLA5   | .804            | .908 | 1.00 | 1.13           | 1.23 | 1.38 | .206           | .245 | .290 | .067           | .087 | .112 | .801        | .880 | .955 |
| SLA6   | .674            | .792 | .893 | .900           | 1.07 | 1.24 | .330           | .415 | .485 | .027           | .045 | .061 | .650        | .775 | .865 |
| <b>fin16: N=800; dr=0.20; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | 1.00            | .000 | .000 | 1.00           | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00        | .000 | .000 |
| SLA1   | .333            | .698 | 1.14 | 1.14           | 1.86 | 2.46 | .168           | .241 | .304 | .144           | .227 | .350 | .180        | .329 | .472 |
| SLA2   | .210            | .476 | .827 | .670           | 1.27 | 1.93 | .263           | .345 | .427 | .116           | .196 | .276 | .105        | .234 | .355 |
| SLA3   | .342            | .651 | 1.17 | 1.17           | 1.85 | 2.59 | .150           | .227 | .310 | .089           | .124 | .184 | .200        | .323 | .481 |
| SLA4   | .217            | .414 | .828 | .654           | 1.12 | 1.79 | .270           | .336 | .445 | .060           | .091 | .125 | .114        | .199 | .353 |
| SLA5   | .383            | .693 | 1.20 | 1.03           | 1.98 | 2.65 | .166           | .230 | .304 | .072           | .098 | .149 | .176        | .363 | .516 |
| SLA6   | .193            | .448 | .846 | .631           | 1.26 | 1.88 | .240           | .328 | .436 | .045           | .067 | .100 | .112        | .219 | .333 |
| <b>fin17: N=800; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | 1.00            | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00        | .000 | .000 |
| SLA1   | .458            | .722 | 1.02 | .984           | 1.37 | 1.69 | .175           | .241 | .309 | .131           | .195 | .265 | .403        | .582 | .714 |
| SLA2   | .277            | .475 | .704 | .569           | .929 | 1.25 | .253           | .338 | .428 | .113           | .179 | .256 | .228        | .390 | .538 |
| SLA3   | .454            | .710 | 1.04 | 1.02           | 1.43 | 1.69 | .170           | .236 | .294 | .081           | .108 | .160 | .394        | .591 | .725 |
| SLA4   | .228            | .451 | .735 | .469           | .900 | 1.23 | .274           | .344 | .431 | .057           | .082 | .114 | .183        | .369 | .536 |
| SLA5   | .416            | .743 | 1.18 | .993           | 1.44 | 1.78 | .175           | .225 | .280 | .073           | .101 | .138 | .370        | .625 | .752 |
| SLA6   | .204            | .486 | .757 | .418           | .940 | 1.27 | .250           | .352 | .436 | .039           | .058 | .093 | .157        | .393 | .579 |
| <b>fin18: N=800; dr=0.80; msyr=0.01; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | 1.00            | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | .000 | .001 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00        | .000 | .001 |
| SLA1   | .481            | .705 | .934 | .784           | 1.08 | 1.32 | .175           | .221 | .269 | .146           | .205 | .288 | .459        | .643 | .766 |
| SLA2   | .349            | .529 | .777 | .540           | .791 | 1.01 | .262           | .332 | .407 | .110           | .173 | .255 | .318        | .486 | .633 |
| SLA3   | .531            | .748 | .953 | .834           | 1.15 | 1.33 | .170           | .216 | .264 | .090           | .122 | .156 | .473        | .676 | .810 |
| SLA4   | .244            | .496 | .724 | .425           | .729 | 1.06 | .274           | .336 | .411 | .052           | .081 | .115 | .234        | .451 | .638 |
| SLA5   | .508            | .750 | .931 | .837           | 1.13 | 1.33 | .180           | .225 | .265 | .077           | .100 | .138 | .469        | .677 | .805 |
| SLA6   | .245            | .458 | .679 | .372           | .706 | 1.00 | .284           | .340 | .400 | .046           | .061 | .085 | .213        | .420 | .591 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>fin19: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.60; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.04</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .794            | .881 | .940 | 1.01           | 1.13 | 1.21 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .788        | .871 | .903 |
| SLA1   | .822            | .909 | .962 | 1.07           | 1.16 | 1.26 | .654           | .786 | .881 | .035           | .073 | .116 | .814        | .891 | .936 |
| SLA2   | .787            | .893 | .969 | 1.05           | 1.14 | 1.26 | .876           | .956 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .019 | .057 | .778        | .878 | .920 |
| SLA3   | .828            | .904 | .987 | 1.06           | 1.16 | 1.26 | .703           | .836 | .939 | 1.00           | .021 | .039 | .812        | .890 | .933 |
| SLA4   | .796            | .892 | .952 | 1.05           | 1.13 | 1.23 | .970           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .790        | .875 | .907 |
| SLA5   | .827            | .899 | .974 | 1.06           | 1.16 | 1.26 | .688           | .825 | .946 | .003           | .011 | .027 | .817        | .890 | .925 |
| SLA6   | .784            | .886 | .965 | 1.03           | 1.13 | 1.24 | .995           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .769        | .878 | .902 |
| <b>fin20: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.40; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.04</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .841            | .895 | .943 | 1.07           | 1.18 | 1.27 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .833        | .885 | .913 |
| SLA1   | .855            | .915 | .969 | 1.10           | 1.19 | 1.30 | .707           | .802 | .901 | .026           | .062 | .103 | .848        | .903 | .939 |
| SLA2   | .842            | .899 | .945 | 1.08           | 1.17 | 1.26 | .896           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .017 | .045 | .834        | .889 | .917 |
| SLA3   | .858            | .908 | .967 | 1.08           | 1.17 | 1.27 | .742           | .853 | .946 | .003           | .021 | .036 | .843        | .899 | .931 |
| SLA4   | .839            | .898 | .951 | 1.08           | 1.18 | 1.29 | .975           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .005 | .830        | .883 | .913 |
| SLA5   | .858            | .911 | .965 | 1.08           | 1.17 | 1.30 | .727           | .847 | .931 | .003           | .009 | .023 | .853        | .900 | .931 |
| SLA6   | .838            | .899 | .943 | 1.07           | 1.16 | 1.28 | .990           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .002 | .838        | .888 | .916 |
| <b>fin21: N=1900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.40; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.04</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .706            | .808 | .867 | 1.01           | 1.11 | 1.27 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .703        | .797 | .838 |
| SLA1   | .828            | .897 | .968 | 1.13           | 1.26 | 1.38 | .494           | .615 | .742 | .056           | .104 | .158 | .832        | .887 | .927 |
| SLA2   | .766            | .848 | .905 | 1.04           | 1.17 | 1.29 | .748           | .841 | .955 | .010           | .053 | .095 | .759        | .834 | .877 |
| SLA3   | .852            | .897 | .946 | 1.15           | 1.26 | 1.39 | .491           | .598 | .708 | .020           | .040 | .060 | .829        | .887 | .927 |
| SLA4   | .745            | .823 | .889 | 1.06           | 1.15 | 1.28 | .797           | .921 | .975 | 1.00           | .013 | .034 | .728        | .815 | .862 |
| SLA5   | .852            | .906 | .980 | 1.15           | 1.27 | 1.41 | .491           | .575 | .705 | .012           | .026 | .041 | .844        | .897 | .932 |
| SLA6   | .760            | .835 | .889 | 1.07           | 1.17 | 1.25 | .802           | .921 | .989 | 1.00           | .008 | .023 | .768        | .827 | .856 |
| <b>fin22: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.50; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.07</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .743            | .822 | .881 | 1.04           | 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .724        | .801 | .843 |
| SLA1   | .786            | .862 | .913 | 1.10           | 1.19 | 1.26 | .713           | .792 | .895 | .020           | .061 | .110 | .769        | .840 | .879 |
| SLA2   | .773            | .839 | .897 | 1.07           | 1.15 | 1.23 | .866           | .955 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .048 | .745        | .817 | .861 |
| SLA3   | .777            | .862 | .914 | 1.11           | 1.18 | 1.29 | .723           | .843 | .936 | .003           | .022 | .042 | .770        | .833 | .883 |
| SLA4   | .775            | .828 | .879 | 1.04           | 1.15 | 1.24 | .975           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .763        | .807 | .840 |
| SLA5   | .806            | .855 | .925 | 1.10           | 1.20 | 1.27 | .687           | .846 | .950 | .003           | .011 | .021 | .787        | .833 | .870 |
| SLA6   | .719            | .830 | .892 | 1.02           | 1.14 | 1.22 | .975           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .005 | .719        | .806 | .844 |
| <b>fin23: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.80; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.05</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .944            | .968 | .998 | 1.04           | 1.15 | 1.37 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .941        | .962 | .978 |
| SLA1   | .946            | .975 | .996 | 1.05           | 1.16 | 1.38 | .728           | .838 | .911 | .024           | .055 | .097 | .945        | .967 | .984 |
| SLA2   | .945            | .970 | .991 | 1.03           | 1.15 | 1.33 | .906           | .965 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .014 | .038 | .943        | .964 | .984 |
| SLA3   | .929            | .970 | 1.00 | 1.05           | 1.15 | 1.31 | .715           | .863 | .950 | .002           | .017 | .036 | .931        | .964 | .982 |
| SLA4   | .938            | .967 | .991 | 1.04           | 1.17 | 1.29 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .007 | .937        | .960 | .974 |
| SLA5   | .944            | .971 | .996 | 1.04           | 1.17 | 1.35 | .711           | .856 | .955 | 1.00           | .010 | .023 | .941        | .964 | .985 |
| SLA6   | .947            | .968 | .991 | 1.05           | 1.16 | 1.32 | .985           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .946        | .962 | .975 |
| <b>fin24: N=1900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.80; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.04</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .869            | .944 | .975 | 1.07           | 1.21 | 1.44 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .869        | .940 | .965 |
| SLA1   | .936            | .963 | .996 | 1.13           | 1.26 | 1.48 | .541           | .629 | .737 | .051           | .093 | .141 | .931        | .964 | .980 |
| SLA2   | .892            | .950 | .976 | 1.07           | 1.25 | 1.48 | .792           | .893 | .965 | .005           | .037 | .076 | .888        | .946 | .969 |
| SLA3   | .927            | .966 | .994 | 1.08           | 1.28 | 1.50 | .495           | .622 | .769 | .014           | .034 | .057 | .927        | .962 | .985 |
| SLA4   | .896            | .943 | .977 | 1.06           | 1.24 | 1.51 | .837           | .937 | .990 | 1.00           | .009 | .025 | .893        | .940 | .964 |
| SLA5   | .940            | .971 | .994 | 1.09           | 1.25 | 1.45 | .501           | .595 | .716 | .011           | .025 | .038 | .934        | .968 | .987 |
| SLA6   | .894            | .941 | .974 | 1.06           | 1.22 | 1.48 | .812           | .949 | .995 | 1.00           | .005 | .018 | .887        | .939 | .965 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>fin25: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=40; Bayes factor= 0.04</b>                              |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .498            | .641 | .731 | .663           | .845 | .968 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .477        | .630 | .705 |
| SLA1   | .820            | .902 | .968 | 1.07           | 1.15 | 1.29 | .363           | .448 | .525 | .058           | .102 | .166 | .813        | .889 | .932 |
| SLA2   | .734            | .802 | .871 | .951           | 1.04 | 1.17 | .601           | .693 | .795 | .042           | .080 | .130 | .725        | .791 | .848 |
| SLA3   | .825            | .895 | .968 | 1.05           | 1.15 | 1.25 | .366           | .447 | .540 | .012           | .028 | .042 | .814        | .882 | .914 |
| SLA4   | .685            | .800 | .892 | .915           | 1.04 | 1.13 | .613           | .709 | .832 | .013           | .028 | .044 | .681        | .783 | .852 |
| SLA5   | .814            | .901 | .969 | 1.08           | 1.15 | 1.25 | .358           | .434 | .509 | .003           | .013 | .027 | .803        | .888 | .927 |
| SLA6   | .681            | .797 | .874 | .904           | 1.05 | 1.13 | .600           | .719 | .824 | .005           | .018 | .031 | .669        | .785 | .844 |
| <b>fin26: N=1900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=40; Bayes factor= 0.04</b>                              |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | 1.00            | .000 | .000 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00        | .000 | .000 |
| SLA1   | .801            | .897 | .967 | 1.09           | 1.22 | 1.38 | .243           | .301 | .350 | .057           | .110 | .172 | .774        | .874 | .936 |
| SLA2   | .677            | .795 | .870 | .916           | 1.10 | 1.25 | .410           | .490 | .577 | .052           | .115 | .166 | .677        | .786 | .848 |
| SLA3   | .818            | .897 | .966 | 1.12           | 1.24 | 1.36 | .231           | .290 | .357 | .025           | .040 | .059 | .813        | .883 | .925 |
| SLA4   | .660            | .804 | .869 | .916           | 1.09 | 1.21 | .409           | .494 | .576 | .013           | .034 | .054 | .662        | .786 | .857 |
| SLA5   | .838            | .906 | .982 | 1.13           | 1.23 | 1.36 | .244           | .288 | .335 | .011           | .024 | .039 | .826        | .894 | .938 |
| SLA6   | .660            | .806 | .887 | .950           | 1.09 | 1.24 | .404           | .484 | .568 | .005           | .015 | .032 | .655        | .794 | .864 |
| <b>fin27: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=20; <math>K_t = 2.0</math>; Bayes factor= 0.05</b>      |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .773            | .898 | .988 | 1.91           | 2.08 | 2.29 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .678        | .805 | .839 |
| SLA1   | .804            | .909 | 1.01 | 1.97           | 2.13 | 2.30 | .822           | .891 | .950 | .010           | .030 | .060 | .730        | .817 | .845 |
| SLA2   | .805            | .907 | .983 | 1.93           | 2.10 | 2.30 | .926           | .985 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .002 | .025 | .734        | .809 | .841 |
| SLA3   | .813            | .912 | .985 | 1.91           | 2.14 | 2.31 | .822           | .903 | .960 | 1.00           | .005 | .018 | .725        | .815 | .848 |
| SLA4   | .781            | .893 | .951 | 1.94           | 2.12 | 2.29 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .007 | .706        | .803 | .841 |
| SLA5   | .812            | .904 | .987 | 1.94           | 2.10 | 2.31 | .787           | .896 | .960 | 1.00           | .003 | .013 | .716        | .814 | .842 |
| SLA6   | .799            | .891 | .956 | 1.98           | 2.11 | 2.30 | .970           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .002 | .725        | .794 | .834 |
| <b>fin28: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=20; <math>K_t = 0.5</math>; Bayes factor= 0.05</b>      |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .813            | .870 | .904 | .568           | .625 | .697 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .902        | .966 | .995 |
| SLA1   | .882            | .934 | .967 | .612           | .659 | .738 | .589           | .714 | .821 | .054           | .093 | .141 | .989        | 1.03 | 1.07 |
| SLA2   | .834            | .890 | .952 | .595           | .655 | .720 | .811           | .906 | .978 | .012           | .040 | .095 | .930        | .990 | 1.04 |
| SLA3   | .866            | .919 | .958 | .611           | .657 | .721 | .601           | .739 | .862 | .020           | .038 | .057 | .967        | 1.02 | 1.06 |
| SLA4   | .827            | .872 | .918 | .563           | .633 | .702 | .921           | .989 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .007 | .028 | .919        | .973 | 1.02 |
| SLA5   | .860            | .913 | .957 | .612           | .657 | .710 | .629           | .747 | .888 | .009           | .022 | .036 | .961        | 1.01 | 1.06 |
| SLA6   | .835            | .870 | .906 | .584           | .626 | .677 | .952           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .926        | .969 | 1.01 |
| <b>fin29: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=20; <math>K_t = 1.5^{40}</math>; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .858            | .941 | .971 | .881           | .950 | 1.02 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.13        | 1.17 | 1.20 |
| SLA1   | .862            | .953 | .993 | .865           | .960 | 1.04 | .769           | .866 | .954 | .012           | .044 | .091 | 1.15        | 1.18 | 1.21 |
| SLA2   | .865            | .940 | .971 | .884           | .957 | 1.07 | .921           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .007 | .039 | 1.14        | 1.17 | 1.19 |
| SLA3   | .864            | .947 | .973 | .877           | .952 | 1.03 | .807           | .893 | .960 | 1.00           | .010 | .027 | 1.14        | 1.17 | 1.20 |
| SLA4   | .852            | .940 | .970 | .869           | .950 | 1.06 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .002 | 1.14        | 1.17 | 1.19 |
| SLA5   | .858            | .944 | .977 | .873           | .956 | 1.05 | .797           | .896 | .965 | 1.00           | .003 | .015 | 1.14        | 1.17 | 1.20 |
| SLA6   | .847            | .943 | .974 | .874           | .954 | 1.05 | .995           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.14        | 1.17 | 1.19 |
| <b>fin30: N=2900; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=20; <math>K_t = 0.5^{40}</math>; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .549            | .690 | .779 | .692           | .886 | 1.02 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .383        | .482 | .532 |
| SLA1   | .712            | .842 | .946 | .951           | 1.08 | 1.21 | .519           | .613 | .746 | .061           | .102 | .147 | .507        | .594 | .653 |
| SLA2   | .647            | .760 | .850 | .823           | .955 | 1.08 | .752           | .847 | .936 | .028           | .058 | .105 | .458        | .532 | .578 |
| SLA3   | .761            | .853 | .982 | .982           | 1.08 | 1.16 | .515           | .622 | .752 | .024           | .041 | .066 | .541        | .599 | .649 |
| SLA4   | .615            | .749 | .867 | .799           | .955 | 1.09 | .801           | .906 | .980 | .007           | .022 | .038 | .438        | .525 | .578 |
| SLA5   | .691            | .833 | .968 | .928           | 1.07 | 1.18 | .514           | .655 | .807 | .014           | .029 | .040 | .499        | .589 | .638 |
| SLA6   | .599            | .731 | .852 | .793           | .930 | 1.04 | .846           | .959 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .012 | .029 | .426        | .508 | .575 |

Table 14: Trial performace statistics for West Greenland humpback whale. 5<sup>th</sup>, median and 95<sup>th</sup> percentiles of rescaled final depletion (D9), relative increase (D10), average need satisfaction (N9), mean downstep (N12), and final depletion (D1) for the different SLA candidates (For statistics definitions see IWC, 2003).

| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>hum01: N=2500; dr=0.20; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.24</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .949            | .975 | .997 | 1.13           | 1.23 | 1.37 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .950        | .970 | .991 |
| SLA1  | .952            | .977 | .993 | 1.15           | 1.24 | 1.37 | .842           | .921 | .980 | .005           | .036 | .080 | .951        | .974 | .985 |
| SLA2  | .951            | .974 | 1.00 | 1.14           | 1.23 | 1.39 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .030 | .952        | .970 | .985 |
| SLA3  | .953            | .975 | 1.00 | 1.14           | 1.23 | 1.37 | .931           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .955        | .973 | .994 |
| SLA4  | .956            | .976 | .998 | 1.13           | 1.23 | 1.36 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .956        | .973 | .986 |
| SLA5  | .944            | .976 | 1.00 | 1.14           | 1.24 | 1.40 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .945        | .972 | .989 |
| SLA6  | .947            | .973 | .998 | 1.15           | 1.23 | 1.35 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .948        | .971 | .987 |
| <b>hum02: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .947            | .972 | 1.00 | .965           | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .942        | .965 | .983 |
| SLA1  | .947            | .974 | .995 | .979           | 1.01 | 1.03 | .762           | .883 | .970 | .015           | .051 | .090 | .944        | .969 | .985 |
| SLA2  | .939            | .968 | 1.00 | .978           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .871           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .012 | .060 | .942        | .961 | .984 |
| SLA3  | .941            | .972 | 1.00 | .966           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .868           | .979 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .032 | .938        | .966 | .984 |
| SLA4  | .945            | .971 | 1.01 | .974           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .990           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .005 | .942        | .966 | .984 |
| SLA5  | .946            | .973 | .999 | .971           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .940           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .016 | .939        | .968 | .985 |
| SLA6  | .945            | .969 | .997 | .967           | .999 | 1.03 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .941        | .965 | .984 |
| <b>hum03: N=2500; dr=0.80; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .937            | .970 | .986 | .953           | .982 | 1.01 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .933        | .965 | .980 |
| SLA1  | .947            | .971 | .999 | .962           | .987 | 1.01 | .781           | .890 | .960 | .015           | .054 | .103 | .947        | .966 | .986 |
| SLA2  | .936            | .966 | .992 | .952           | .981 | 1.01 | .861           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .051 | .936        | .962 | .981 |
| SLA3  | .942            | .971 | .997 | .964           | .984 | 1.01 | .851           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .033 | .946        | .968 | .983 |
| SLA4  | .941            | .969 | .993 | .956           | .982 | 1.00 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .942        | .964 | .980 |
| SLA5  | .942            | .970 | .991 | .956           | .979 | 1.01 | .911           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .017 | .940        | .964 | .985 |
| SLA6  | .943            | .966 | .997 | .956           | .984 | 1.01 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .939        | .965 | .981 |
| <b>hum04: N=2500; dr=0.20; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .857            | .956 | 1.01 | 1.94           | 2.18 | 2.56 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .848        | .942 | .977 |
| SLA1  | .854            | .965 | 1.02 | 1.93           | 2.25 | 2.58 | .832           | .931 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .030 | .082 | .852        | .952 | .976 |
| SLA2  | .861            | .958 | 1.01 | 1.98           | 2.25 | 2.55 | .911           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .041 | .844        | .951 | .979 |
| SLA3  | .840            | .957 | 1.04 | 1.96           | 2.19 | 2.61 | .911           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | .845        | .947 | .979 |
| SLA4  | .866            | .959 | 1.03 | 1.94           | 2.23 | 2.55 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .859        | .950 | .986 |
| SLA5  | .878            | .967 | 1.04 | 2.01           | 2.20 | 2.51 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .864        | .955 | .982 |
| SLA6  | .874            | .957 | 1.03 | 1.92           | 2.26 | 2.60 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .856        | .947 | .976 |
| <b>hum05: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .835            | .932 | .997 | 1.09           | 1.17 | 1.27 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .831        | .926 | .967 |
| SLA1  | .852            | .949 | 1.01 | 1.07           | 1.16 | 1.27 | .771           | .901 | .990 | .005           | .041 | .099 | .857        | .933 | .978 |
| SLA2  | .846            | .931 | .985 | 1.08           | 1.17 | 1.28 | .911           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .041 | .841        | .920 | .972 |
| SLA3  | .853            | .945 | 1.01 | 1.06           | 1.17 | 1.26 | .901           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .021 | .859        | .933 | .976 |
| SLA4  | .865            | .942 | .999 | 1.07           | 1.16 | 1.27 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .859        | .932 | .970 |
| SLA5  | .845            | .935 | .994 | 1.08           | 1.16 | 1.28 | .931           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .847        | .925 | .975 |
| SLA6  | .853            | .929 | .985 | 1.07           | 1.16 | 1.25 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .846        | .916 | .959 |
| <b>hum06: N=2500; dr=0.80; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .849            | .933 | 1.01 | .925           | .986 | 1.04 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .831        | .917 | .954 |
| SLA1  | .862            | .934 | 1.04 | .939           | .997 | 1.06 | .777           | .891 | .960 | .015           | .053 | .105 | .852        | .926 | .968 |
| SLA2  | .845            | .935 | 1.02 | .939           | .991 | 1.04 | .881           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .052 | .845        | .922 | .962 |
| SLA3  | .856            | .942 | 1.03 | .949           | .993 | 1.05 | .812           | .974 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .033 | .841        | .923 | .960 |
| SLA4  | .820            | .933 | 1.01 | .912           | .983 | 1.05 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .810        | .915 | .953 |
| SLA5  | .843            | .935 | 1.02 | .927           | .987 | 1.05 | .901           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .847        | .919 | .957 |
| SLA6  | .854            | .930 | 1.01 | .930           | .988 | 1.03 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .849        | .918 | .958 |



| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>hum07: N=1300; dr=0.20; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.75</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .927            | .955 | .994 | 1.19           | 1.36 | 1.55 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .927        | .952 | .978 |
| SLA1  | .930            | .969 | 1.00 | 1.23           | 1.37 | 1.53 | .570           | .718 | .838 | .048           | .088 | .142 | .935        | .962 | .994 |
| SLA2  | .928            | .961 | .993 | 1.24           | 1.35 | 1.59 | .812           | .911 | .980 | 1.00           | .036 | .094 | .927        | .953 | .978 |
| SLA3  | .925            | .966 | .999 | 1.20           | 1.38 | 1.54 | .553           | .782 | .901 | .006           | .025 | .054 | .930        | .959 | .983 |
| SLA4  | .927            | .959 | .991 | 1.22           | 1.37 | 1.54 | .881           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .026 | .929        | .952 | .977 |
| SLA5  | .934            | .969 | 1.00 | 1.21           | 1.38 | 1.59 | .610           | .764 | .931 | 1.00           | .017 | .032 | .934        | .964 | .984 |
| SLA6  | .921            | .956 | .990 | 1.23           | 1.35 | 1.58 | .881           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .922        | .952 | .975 |
| <b>hum08: N=1300; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .902            | .941 | .971 | .941           | .988 | 1.03 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .901        | .934 | .962 |
| SLA1  | .926            | .965 | 1.01 | .962           | 1.01 | 1.07 | .485           | .600 | .746 | .063           | .125 | .189 | .922        | .962 | .990 |
| SLA2  | .916            | .952 | 1.00 | .963           | .999 | 1.04 | .716           | .835 | .931 | .025           | .067 | .122 | .914        | .946 | .983 |
| SLA3  | .923            | .964 | 1.00 | .975           | 1.01 | 1.05 | .511           | .667 | .829 | .017           | .045 | .070 | .924        | .958 | .983 |
| SLA4  | .909            | .941 | .977 | .948           | .993 | 1.03 | .801           | .950 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .016 | .040 | .908        | .938 | .961 |
| SLA5  | .919            | .961 | 1.00 | .967           | 1.01 | 1.06 | .528           | .666 | .841 | .007           | .031 | .055 | .913        | .958 | .989 |
| SLA6  | .907            | .945 | .982 | .948           | .994 | 1.03 | .832           | .989 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .007 | .028 | .907        | .940 | .969 |
| <b>hum09: N=1300; dr=0.80; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .890            | .937 | .980 | .924           | .961 | .991 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .895        | .931 | .954 |
| SLA1  | .923            | .965 | 1.01 | .943           | .987 | 1.02 | .459           | .602 | .736 | .067           | .128 | .190 | .930        | .958 | .982 |
| SLA2  | .912            | .951 | .986 | .936           | .970 | 1.01 | .750           | .834 | .938 | .035           | .072 | .113 | .910        | .943 | .972 |
| SLA3  | .926            | .964 | 1.00 | .946           | .982 | 1.02 | .479           | .645 | .797 | .021           | .043 | .071 | .924        | .958 | .985 |
| SLA4  | .902            | .943 | .983 | .923           | .965 | .999 | .812           | .947 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .043 | .899        | .939 | .962 |
| SLA5  | .921            | .960 | 1.00 | .943           | .980 | 1.01 | .529           | .680 | .828 | .016           | .033 | .050 | .926        | .955 | .984 |
| SLA6  | .905            | .939 | .981 | .929           | .965 | 1.00 | .871           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .025 | .904        | .934 | .956 |
| <b>hum10: N=1300; dr=0.20; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .775            | .919 | 1.02 | 2.13           | 2.45 | 2.91 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .752        | .907 | .952 |
| SLA1  | .828            | .938 | 1.01 | 2.12           | 2.44 | 2.86 | .682           | .778 | .891 | .022           | .064 | .134 | .817        | .918 | .955 |
| SLA2  | .820            | .931 | 1.03 | 2.15           | 2.44 | 2.84 | .802           | .925 | .990 | 1.00           | .035 | .074 | .818        | .912 | .954 |
| SLA3  | .804            | .926 | 1.03 | 2.15           | 2.50 | 2.98 | .693           | .832 | .950 | 1.00           | .012 | .043 | .786        | .914 | .963 |
| SLA4  | .788            | .920 | 1.02 | 2.11           | 2.40 | 2.75 | .901           | .985 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .026 | .758        | .912 | .953 |
| SLA5  | .800            | .921 | 1.05 | 2.04           | 2.50 | 2.86 | .693           | .832 | .941 | 1.00           | .011 | .022 | .783        | .915 | .958 |
| SLA6  | .741            | .918 | 1.03 | 2.07           | 2.43 | 2.75 | .901           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .016 | .738        | .905 | .955 |
| <b>hum11: N=1300; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .770            | .876 | .986 | 1.03           | 1.14 | 1.35 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .773        | .864 | .913 |
| SLA1  | .827            | .934 | 1.00 | 1.10           | 1.23 | 1.42 | .532           | .684 | .822 | .052           | .104 | .164 | .818        | .905 | .957 |
| SLA2  | .794            | .888 | .997 | 1.04           | 1.17 | 1.29 | .758           | .884 | .960 | .015           | .056 | .102 | .766        | .869 | .938 |
| SLA3  | .813            | .919 | 1.01 | 1.10           | 1.21 | 1.34 | .550           | .727 | .858 | .013           | .038 | .066 | .785        | .896 | .951 |
| SLA4  | .792            | .887 | .977 | 1.05           | 1.17 | 1.27 | .851           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .015 | .032 | .757        | .872 | .924 |
| SLA5  | .824            | .919 | 1.00 | 1.09           | 1.20 | 1.33 | .580           | .701 | .880 | .010           | .026 | .043 | .823        | .904 | .959 |
| SLA6  | .786            | .876 | .977 | 1.05           | 1.15 | 1.33 | .888           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .028 | .790        | .863 | .925 |
| <b>hum12: N=1300; dr=0.80; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .751            | .851 | .938 | .810           | .943 | 1.04 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .721        | .837 | .896 |
| SLA1  | .823            | .913 | 1.01 | .919           | .997 | 1.08 | .501           | .622 | .747 | .065           | .117 | .176 | .813        | .897 | .957 |
| SLA2  | .766            | .876 | .957 | .838           | .963 | 1.05 | .693           | .813 | .926 | .030           | .075 | .125 | .736        | .862 | .921 |
| SLA3  | .807            | .905 | 1.00 | .912           | .999 | 1.09 | .530           | .654 | .786 | .025           | .047 | .074 | .809        | .890 | .955 |
| SLA4  | .742            | .854 | .969 | .828           | .951 | 1.04 | .802           | .930 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .025 | .045 | .728        | .846 | .905 |
| SLA5  | .822            | .914 | .987 | .911           | .997 | 1.06 | .513           | .686 | .836 | .012           | .032 | .052 | .802        | .892 | .953 |
| SLA6  | .760            | .856 | .959 | .868           | .955 | 1.06 | .802           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .032 | .750        | .843 | .908 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>hum13: N=600; dr=0.20; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .894            | .926 | .960 | 1.54           | 1.78 | 2.08 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .894        | .919 | .953 |
| SLA1   | .933            | .965 | 1.00 | 1.59           | 1.86 | 2.14 | .350           | .475 | .614 | .075           | .122 | .189 | .930        | .962 | .989 |
| SLA2   | .908            | .954 | .992 | 1.54           | 1.79 | 2.07 | .549           | .700 | .842 | .029           | .095 | .167 | .904        | .943 | .977 |
| SLA3   | .915            | .966 | 1.00 | 1.62           | 1.88 | 2.19 | .321           | .441 | .609 | .011           | .033 | .059 | .916        | .961 | .991 |
| SLA4   | .894            | .938 | .983 | 1.56           | 1.79 | 2.13 | .571           | .740 | .861 | .006           | .028 | .050 | .895        | .935 | .964 |
| SLA5   | .924            | .965 | .999 | 1.59           | 1.87 | 2.21 | .341           | .440 | .561 | 1.00           | .013 | .034 | .917        | .959 | .983 |
| SLA6   | .897            | .935 | .973 | 1.55           | 1.83 | 2.10 | .592           | .733 | .870 | 1.00           | .011 | .026 | .896        | .929 | .959 |
| <b>hum14: N=600; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .777            | .843 | .890 | .880           | .969 | 1.04 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .777        | .840 | .876 |
| SLA1   | .896            | .963 | 1.01 | 1.00           | 1.07 | 1.16 | .241           | .320 | .439 | .074           | .137 | .200 | .911        | .960 | .999 |
| SLA2   | .866            | .926 | .992 | .974           | 1.04 | 1.13 | .400           | .512 | .649 | .071           | .140 | .210 | .871        | .924 | .966 |
| SLA3   | .923            | .961 | 1.01 | .994           | 1.07 | 1.17 | .250           | .319 | .379 | .016           | .042 | .069 | .917        | .959 | .999 |
| SLA4   | .854            | .925 | .986 | .962           | 1.03 | 1.13 | .412           | .546 | .680 | .016           | .045 | .068 | .860        | .923 | .973 |
| SLA5   | .915            | .957 | 1.01 | 1.02           | 1.08 | 1.18 | .259           | .330 | .430 | 1.00           | .026 | .051 | .915        | .955 | .993 |
| SLA6   | .871            | .926 | .984 | .967           | 1.04 | 1.14 | .431           | .569 | .730 | .013           | .032 | .049 | .864        | .924 | .966 |
| <b>hum15: N=600; dr=0.80; msyr=0.04; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .740            | .829 | .877 | .788           | .884 | .944 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .750        | .821 | .867 |
| SLA1   | .889            | .951 | 1.01 | .922           | 1.00 | 1.07 | .240           | .302 | .379 | .063           | .152 | .231 | .891        | .955 | .993 |
| SLA2   | .840            | .930 | .996 | .887           | .987 | 1.03 | .399           | .511 | .627 | .086           | .133 | .213 | .851        | .930 | .974 |
| SLA3   | .899            | .959 | 1.02 | .945           | .999 | 1.05 | .231           | .311 | .439 | .014           | .040 | .079 | .908        | .950 | .995 |
| SLA4   | .848            | .933 | .985 | .908           | .980 | 1.03 | .409           | .525 | .649 | .023           | .050 | .074 | .852        | .925 | .971 |
| SLA5   | .909            | .960 | 1.01 | .940           | 1.01 | 1.05 | .241           | .330 | .409 | 1.00           | .032 | .058 | .913        | .955 | .989 |
| SLA6   | .872            | .932 | .981 | .907           | .974 | 1.04 | .421           | .536 | .657 | .017           | .033 | .057 | .882        | .922 | .966 |
| <b>hum16: N=600; dr=0.20; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .270            | .718 | .860 | 1.12           | 2.30 | 2.92 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .261        | .672 | .829 |
| SLA1   | .761            | .920 | 1.08 | 2.56           | 3.14 | 3.60 | .375           | .495 | .624 | .059           | .118 | .205 | .756        | .884 | .952 |
| SLA2   | .625            | .855 | 1.03 | 2.42           | 2.86 | 3.53 | .525           | .683 | .792 | .031           | .096 | .161 | .622        | .824 | .898 |
| SLA3   | .735            | .922 | 1.07 | 2.54           | 3.00 | 3.50 | .343           | .503 | .620 | 1.00           | .026 | .061 | .684        | .878 | .927 |
| SLA4   | .622            | .874 | 1.01 | 2.24           | 2.89 | 3.36 | .539           | .713 | .842 | .006           | .026 | .065 | .611        | .834 | .900 |
| SLA5   | .815            | .930 | 1.06 | 2.57           | 3.10 | 3.62 | .353           | .473 | .614 | 1.00           | .011 | .036 | .766        | .898 | .941 |
| SLA6   | .712            | .879 | 1.01 | 2.39           | 2.89 | 3.42 | .502           | .663 | .812 | 1.00           | .017 | .045 | .687        | .830 | .894 |
| <b>hum17: N=600; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .236            | .510 | .725 | .383           | .794 | 1.20 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .239        | .490 | .735 |
| SLA1   | .784            | .916 | 1.00 | 1.24           | 1.43 | 1.63 | .270           | .371 | .458 | .079           | .139 | .216 | .774        | .897 | .972 |
| SLA2   | .679            | .825 | .935 | 1.07           | 1.32 | 1.52 | .459           | .572 | .682 | .070           | .126 | .188 | .646        | .815 | .919 |
| SLA3   | .805            | .909 | 1.02 | 1.23           | 1.43 | 1.61 | .290           | .361 | .444 | .013           | .042 | .078 | .786        | .890 | .963 |
| SLA4   | .654            | .833 | .953 | 1.07           | 1.30 | 1.52 | .429           | .573 | .738 | .016           | .042 | .072 | .655        | .811 | .906 |
| SLA5   | .769            | .910 | 1.02 | 1.23           | 1.43 | 1.65 | .281           | .360 | .443 | 1.00           | .025 | .046 | .762        | .893 | .963 |
| SLA6   | .658            | .833 | .941 | 1.07           | 1.33 | 1.54 | .431           | .580 | .728 | .008           | .028 | .049 | .643        | .815 | .900 |
| <b>hum18: N=600; dr=0.80; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .000            | .277 | .557 | .000           | .367 | .721 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .000        | .276 | .542 |
| SLA1   | .777            | .904 | 1.01 | .965           | 1.09 | 1.27 | .213           | .319 | .429 | .077           | .143 | .221 | .745        | .896 | .968 |
| SLA2   | .647            | .827 | .929 | .842           | 1.00 | 1.17 | .406           | .509 | .649 | .075           | .139 | .206 | .663        | .821 | .908 |
| SLA3   | .800            | .893 | 1.02 | .942           | 1.10 | 1.24 | .250           | .330 | .399 | .022           | .046 | .075 | .799        | .884 | .975 |
| SLA4   | .639            | .807 | .931 | .776           | 1.01 | 1.14 | .392           | .511 | .649 | .023           | .049 | .083 | .630        | .791 | .895 |
| SLA5   | .806            | .903 | .991 | .980           | 1.10 | 1.21 | .259           | .329 | .410 | .014           | .032 | .056 | .794        | .900 | .955 |
| SLA6   | .681            | .836 | .956 | .860           | 1.02 | 1.15 | .399           | .511 | .641 | .019           | .038 | .063 | .686        | .828 | .927 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>hum19: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.60; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .940            | .968 | .992 | .974           | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .943        | .965 | .985 |
| SLA1   | .935            | .970 | .999 | .976           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .752           | .880 | .950 | .020           | .056 | .103 | .936        | .968 | .988 |
| SLA2   | .921            | .965 | .992 | .977           | .998 | 1.03 | .871           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .053 | .929        | .963 | .981 |
| SLA3   | .934            | .965 | .996 | .971           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .837           | .974 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .033 | .933        | .965 | .984 |
| SLA4   | .937            | .966 | .993 | .973           | .999 | 1.03 | .990           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .005 | .940        | .965 | .985 |
| SLA5   | .924            | .968 | .995 | .969           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .901           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | .931        | .965 | .985 |
| SLA6   | .934            | .963 | .990 | .967           | .997 | 1.03 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .934        | .962 | .980 |
| <b>hum20: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.40; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .944            | .968 | .993 | .983           | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .941        | .966 | .983 |
| SLA1   | .949            | .974 | 1.00 | .980           | 1.01 | 1.03 | .772           | .871 | .960 | .020           | .054 | .097 | .947        | .970 | .987 |
| SLA2   | .943            | .969 | 1.00 | .972           | 1.01 | 1.03 | .871           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .059 | .943        | .966 | .986 |
| SLA3   | .953            | .971 | 1.01 | .978           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .858           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .034 | .951        | .967 | .983 |
| SLA4   | .945            | .972 | .998 | .978           | 1.01 | 1.03 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .946        | .969 | .982 |
| SLA5   | .943            | .969 | 1.00 | .975           | 1.00 | 1.03 | .888           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | .947        | .966 | .980 |
| SLA6   | .944            | .971 | .994 | .977           | 1.01 | 1.04 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .944        | .966 | .983 |
| <b>hum21: N=1300; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.40; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .904            | .937 | .967 | .954           | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .909        | .933 | .956 |
| SLA1   | .933            | .959 | 1.00 | .980           | 1.02 | 1.07 | .495           | .631 | .758 | .057           | .114 | .169 | .935        | .959 | .989 |
| SLA2   | .913            | .949 | .982 | .970           | 1.00 | 1.04 | .731           | .842 | .921 | .027           | .071 | .125 | .918        | .947 | .972 |
| SLA3   | .924            | .962 | .999 | .972           | 1.02 | 1.07 | .461           | .656 | .837 | .015           | .041 | .069 | .927        | .958 | .990 |
| SLA4   | .908            | .944 | .976 | .964           | .996 | 1.05 | .832           | .950 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .015 | .037 | .919        | .940 | .965 |
| SLA5   | .916            | .960 | .999 | .976           | 1.01 | 1.05 | .540           | .675 | .868 | .014           | .028 | .052 | .923        | .956 | .989 |
| SLA6   | .907            | .943 | .976 | .956           | .998 | 1.03 | .849           | .999 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .027 | .913        | .938 | .961 |
| <b>hum22: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; msyl=0.50; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .913            | .951 | .979 | 1.00           | 1.03 | 1.08 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .914        | .947 | .971 |
| SLA1   | .927            | .958 | .989 | 1.00           | 1.04 | 1.07 | .752           | .871 | .977 | .015           | .056 | .114 | .932        | .953 | .975 |
| SLA2   | .923            | .953 | .982 | .999           | 1.03 | 1.07 | .891           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .015 | .048 | .923        | .950 | .968 |
| SLA3   | .925            | .952 | .991 | 1.00           | 1.03 | 1.08 | .891           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .037 | .924        | .947 | .968 |
| SLA4   | .926            | .948 | .982 | 1.00           | 1.03 | 1.07 | .990           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .005 | .924        | .946 | .962 |
| SLA5   | .923            | .950 | .977 | 1.00           | 1.04 | 1.07 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .923        | .947 | .965 |
| SLA6   | .920            | .949 | .985 | .999           | 1.03 | 1.06 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .925        | .947 | .965 |
| <b>hum23: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; msyl=0.80; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .972            | .993 | 1.01 | .986           | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .977        | .990 | 1.00 |
| SLA1   | .977            | .993 | 1.01 | .985           | .999 | 1.01 | .772           | .878 | .970 | .015           | .051 | .110 | .978        | .990 | .999 |
| SLA2   | .976            | .992 | 1.01 | .985           | .998 | 1.01 | .887           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .015 | .048 | .977        | .990 | 1.00 |
| SLA3   | .975            | .990 | 1.01 | .984           | .998 | 1.01 | .870           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .026 | .975        | .990 | 1.00 |
| SLA4   | .975            | .990 | 1.01 | .986           | .998 | 1.01 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .979        | .989 | .996 |
| SLA5   | .976            | .991 | 1.01 | .987           | .998 | 1.01 | .911           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | .974        | .990 | 1.00 |
| SLA6   | .976            | .991 | 1.01 | .985           | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .976        | .990 | 1.00 |
| <b>hum24: N=1300; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; msyl=0.80; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.00</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .956            | .983 | 1.00 | .977           | .997 | 1.02 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .955        | .980 | 1.00 |
| SLA1   | .963            | .992 | 1.01 | .982           | .999 | 1.02 | .472           | .622 | .717 | .072           | .124 | .172 | .968        | .990 | 1.00 |
| SLA2   | .961            | .983 | 1.00 | .981           | .999 | 1.02 | .707           | .840 | .941 | .020           | .066 | .110 | .960        | .981 | 1.00 |
| SLA3   | .965            | .988 | 1.01 | .983           | 1.00 | 1.02 | .524           | .660 | .809 | .018           | .042 | .065 | .968        | .987 | 1.00 |
| SLA4   | .955            | .983 | 1.01 | .979           | .998 | 1.02 | .799           | .950 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .015 | .041 | .958        | .980 | 1.00 |
| SLA5   | .970            | .990 | 1.01 | .981           | .998 | 1.02 | .489           | .669 | .827 | .013           | .033 | .052 | .968        | .988 | 1.00 |
| SLA6   | .957            | .982 | 1.00 | .982           | .998 | 1.02 | .851           | .984 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .023 | .959        | .981 | .994 |

| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>hum25: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.00</b>                         |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .896            | .936 | .961 | .939           | .971 | .996 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .899        | .929 | .956 |
| SLA1  | .921            | .967 | .993 | .968           | .998 | 1.03 | .460           | .602 | .727 | .066           | .115 | .184 | .928        | .959 | .984 |
| SLA2  | .911            | .949 | .985 | .949           | .984 | 1.02 | .699           | .810 | .896 | .041           | .071 | .140 | .915        | .943 | .974 |
| SLA3  | .931            | .963 | .996 | .961           | .995 | 1.03 | .491           | .631 | .776 | .019           | .044 | .072 | .930        | .958 | .987 |
| SLA4  | .908            | .937 | .974 | .937           | .973 | 1.00 | .797           | .948 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .018 | .041 | .907        | .932 | .957 |
| SLA5  | .927            | .961 | .989 | .969           | .996 | 1.03 | .504           | .667 | .844 | .016           | .033 | .048 | .925        | .955 | .980 |
| SLA6  | .909            | .940 | .972 | .946           | .972 | 1.00 | .802           | .966 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .029 | .911        | .936 | .955 |
| <b>hum26: N=1300; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=20; Bayes factor= 0.00</b>                         |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .792            | .850 | .892 | .838           | .911 | .954 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .781        | .846 | .882 |
| SLA1  | .909            | .969 | 1.00 | .960           | 1.02 | 1.06 | .251           | .333 | .434 | .083           | .144 | .203 | .913        | .961 | .992 |
| SLA2  | .889            | .941 | .984 | .942           | .988 | 1.03 | .393           | .536 | .673 | .076           | .132 | .186 | .887        | .935 | .976 |
| SLA3  | .912            | .962 | 1.01 | .967           | 1.01 | 1.06 | .240           | .324 | .441 | .021           | .047 | .075 | .903        | .958 | .988 |
| SLA4  | .862            | .927 | .976 | .927           | .981 | 1.04 | .409           | .564 | .688 | .023           | .047 | .070 | .866        | .921 | .963 |
| SLA5  | .932            | .965 | 1.00 | .972           | 1.01 | 1.04 | .255           | .339 | .429 | .013           | .031 | .049 | .931        | .961 | .985 |
| SLA6  | .875            | .933 | .978 | .938           | .982 | 1.02 | .489           | .597 | .715 | .015           | .035 | .056 | .870        | .927 | .967 |
| <b>hum27: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=10; <math>K_t = 2.0</math>; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .945            | .979 | 1.00 | 1.91           | 1.96 | 2.00 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .917        | .939 | .952 |
| SLA1  | .951            | .982 | 1.01 | 1.90           | 1.96 | 2.00 | .861           | .941 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .048 | .913        | .939 | .951 |
| SLA2  | .956            | .981 | 1.02 | 1.92           | 1.96 | 2.00 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .030 | .918        | .939 | .955 |
| SLA3  | .957            | .978 | .998 | 1.91           | 1.95 | 2.00 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .916        | .938 | .951 |
| SLA4  | .956            | .981 | 1.01 | 1.91           | 1.95 | 2.00 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .914        | .939 | .952 |
| SLA5  | .951            | .980 | 1.01 | 1.92           | 1.96 | 1.99 | .970           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .919        | .939 | .955 |
| SLA6  | .954            | .978 | 1.01 | 1.91           | 1.96 | 2.01 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .917        | .939 | .952 |
| <b>hum28: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=10; <math>K_t = 0.5</math>; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .926            | .952 | .976 | .503           | .520 | .535 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .992        | 1.01 | 1.03 |
| SLA1  | .939            | .971 | 1.00 | .511           | .529 | .552 | .663           | .778 | .872 | .047           | .091 | .160 | 1.00        | 1.03 | 1.06 |
| SLA2  | .924            | .960 | .990 | .508           | .523 | .539 | .819           | .931 | .998 | .005           | .038 | .092 | .982        | 1.02 | 1.05 |
| SLA3  | .937            | .970 | .993 | .510           | .525 | .544 | .720           | .888 | .985 | .010           | .033 | .058 | .997        | 1.03 | 1.05 |
| SLA4  | .926            | .957 | .987 | .506           | .522 | .538 | .910           | .999 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .026 | .989        | 1.02 | 1.04 |
| SLA5  | .930            | .961 | .989 | .506           | .521 | .542 | .825           | .949 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .034 | .991        | 1.02 | 1.04 |
| SLA6  | .928            | .953 | .979 | .506           | .518 | .537 | .967           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .985        | 1.01 | 1.03 |
| <b>hum29: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=10; <math>K_t = 1.5</math>; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .786            | .975 | 1.10 | .703           | .725 | .814 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.09        | 1.11 | 1.26 |
| SLA1  | .796            | .978 | 1.04 | .706           | .725 | .794 | .851           | .934 | .996 | .005           | .036 | .069 | 1.09        | 1.11 | 1.24 |
| SLA2  | .793            | .975 | 1.08 | .704           | .727 | .797 | .937           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .036 | 1.09        | 1.11 | 1.22 |
| SLA3  | .803            | .978 | 1.08 | .704           | .724 | .804 | .940           | .997 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .005 | .024 | 1.09        | 1.11 | 1.23 |
| SLA4  | .789            | .976 | 1.05 | .704           | .724 | .771 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.09        | 1.11 | 1.19 |
| SLA5  | .803            | .973 | 1.00 | .703           | .722 | .765 | .970           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .005 | 1.09        | 1.11 | 1.15 |
| SLA6  | .808            | .973 | 1.06 | .700           | .725 | .788 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.09        | 1.11 | 1.22 |
| <b>hum30: N=2500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.04; need=10; <math>K_t = 0.5</math>; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .892            | .937 | .985 | 1.13           | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .779        | .819 | .846 |
| SLA1  | .911            | .949 | .999 | 1.14           | 1.20 | 1.24 | .584           | .722 | .822 | .049           | .091 | .145 | .794        | .832 | .861 |
| SLA2  | .910            | .949 | 1.00 | 1.13           | 1.19 | 1.23 | .733           | .851 | .970 | .010           | .057 | .099 | .780        | .832 | .861 |
| SLA3  | .913            | .958 | 1.01 | 1.14           | 1.20 | 1.23 | .630           | .792 | .968 | .015           | .037 | .063 | .788        | .838 | .865 |
| SLA4  | .881            | .946 | .994 | 1.12           | 1.18 | 1.22 | .861           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .007 | .033 | .779        | .825 | .852 |
| SLA5  | .884            | .956 | 1.01 | 1.13           | 1.20 | 1.24 | .729           | .840 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .028 | .046 | .780        | .835 | .861 |
| SLA6  | .884            | .938 | 1.00 | 1.12           | 1.18 | 1.22 | .881           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .022 | .773        | .823 | .844 |

Table 15: Trial performace statistics for West Greenland bowhead whale. 5<sup>th</sup>, median and 95<sup>th</sup> percentiles of rescaled final depletion (D9), relative increase (D10), average need satisfaction (N9), mean downstep (N12), and final depletion (D1) for the different SLA candidates (For statistics definitions see IWC, 2003).

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bow01: N=1230; dr=0.10; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .945            | .975 | 1.00 | 2.79           | 3.21 | 3.86 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .921        | .954 | .970 |
| SLA1   | .936            | .974 | 1.00 | 2.85           | 3.35 | 3.98 | .861           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .053 | .919        | .950 | .970 |
| SLA2   | .934            | .975 | 1.01 | 2.89           | 3.32 | 4.04 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .030 | .923        | .953 | .970 |
| SLA3   | .942            | .973 | 1.01 | 2.95           | 3.35 | 3.96 | .931           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .011 | .928        | .952 | .971 |
| SLA4   | .936            | .974 | 1.01 | 2.81           | 3.31 | 3.93 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .921        | .947 | .970 |
| SLA5   | .936            | .976 | 1.01 | 2.85           | 3.37 | 4.00 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .912        | .955 | .971 |
| SLA6   | .949            | .977 | 1.02 | 2.74           | 3.24 | 4.02 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .929        | .957 | .972 |
| <b>bow02: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .922            | .957 | .988 | 1.27           | 1.41 | 1.60 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .914        | .954 | .972 |
| SLA1   | .930            | .958 | .993 | 1.30           | 1.43 | 1.60 | .901           | .973 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .053 | .929        | .954 | .977 |
| SLA2   | .929            | .961 | .991 | 1.28           | 1.44 | 1.59 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .030 | .928        | .955 | .977 |
| SLA3   | .934            | .960 | .987 | 1.29           | 1.43 | 1.61 | .950           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .932        | .955 | .970 |
| SLA4   | .926            | .958 | .997 | 1.29           | 1.43 | 1.61 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .928        | .955 | .976 |
| SLA5   | .930            | .956 | .984 | 1.29           | 1.43 | 1.59 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .927        | .951 | .974 |
| SLA6   | .929            | .960 | .988 | 1.30           | 1.44 | 1.63 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .927        | .953 | .974 |
| <b>bow03: N=1230; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .906            | .945 | .977 | 1.03           | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .914        | .945 | .968 |
| SLA1   | .916            | .955 | .985 | 1.05           | 1.12 | 1.23 | .842           | .937 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .030 | .067 | .921        | .951 | .972 |
| SLA2   | .910            | .941 | .984 | 1.03           | 1.10 | 1.22 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .908        | .943 | .967 |
| SLA3   | .914            | .944 | .981 | 1.03           | 1.11 | 1.19 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .915        | .941 | .967 |
| SLA4   | .907            | .945 | .970 | 1.03           | 1.10 | 1.19 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .909        | .942 | .964 |
| SLA5   | .910            | .946 | .989 | 1.05           | 1.11 | 1.20 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .914        | .945 | .973 |
| SLA6   | .912            | .943 | .980 | 1.05           | 1.11 | 1.20 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .915        | .944 | .974 |
| <b>bow04: N=1230; dr=0.10; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .557            | .807 | 1.12 | 2.16           | 2.66 | 2.97 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .309        | .433 | .537 |
| SLA1   | .600            | .848 | 1.14 | 2.38           | 2.79 | 3.19 | .743           | .866 | .960 | .010           | .055 | .108 | .360        | .450 | .538 |
| SLA2   | .590            | .783 | 1.03 | 2.15           | 2.69 | 3.10 | .822           | .941 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .030 | .069 | .332        | .437 | .523 |
| SLA3   | .601            | .811 | 1.08 | 2.26           | 2.77 | 3.11 | .802           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .042 | .349        | .434 | .519 |
| SLA4   | .542            | .805 | 1.07 | 2.26           | 2.68 | 3.04 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .327        | .430 | .542 |
| SLA5   | .594            | .799 | 1.06 | 2.27           | 2.66 | 3.10 | .861           | .985 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .022 | .341        | .426 | .526 |
| SLA6   | .564            | .783 | 1.05 | 2.24           | 2.70 | 3.12 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .316        | .422 | .526 |
| <b>bow05: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .753            | .874 | 1.01 | 1.40           | 1.66 | 1.92 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .652        | .762 | .835 |
| SLA1   | .765            | .895 | 1.06 | 1.44           | 1.70 | 1.88 | .861           | .941 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .021 | .066 | .679        | .784 | .860 |
| SLA2   | .750            | .885 | 1.02 | 1.43           | 1.65 | 1.88 | .921           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .041 | .655        | .776 | .850 |
| SLA3   | .776            | .891 | 1.01 | 1.43           | 1.68 | 1.92 | .931           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .011 | .681        | .780 | .843 |
| SLA4   | .765            | .868 | 1.02 | 1.46           | 1.70 | 1.93 | .990           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .660        | .762 | .831 |
| SLA5   | .731            | .869 | 1.02 | 1.48           | 1.66 | 1.94 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .648        | .762 | .846 |
| SLA6   | .740            | .883 | 1.02 | 1.45           | 1.65 | 1.90 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .657        | .765 | .838 |
| <b>bow06: N=1230; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .772            | .870 | .992 | 1.05           | 1.21 | 1.47 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .716        | .823 | .895 |
| SLA1   | .774            | .899 | .997 | 1.07           | 1.23 | 1.38 | .851           | .934 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .026 | .065 | .753        | .847 | .907 |
| SLA2   | .762            | .872 | .992 | 1.02           | 1.21 | 1.37 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .030 | .731        | .822 | .889 |
| SLA3   | .771            | .881 | .977 | 1.01           | 1.19 | 1.37 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | .729        | .825 | .890 |
| SLA4   | .750            | .882 | .990 | 1.06           | 1.23 | 1.37 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .728        | .827 | .901 |
| SLA5   | .780            | .888 | .984 | 1.08           | 1.20 | 1.37 | .911           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .739        | .836 | .897 |
| SLA6   | .751            | .879 | .984 | 1.04           | 1.23 | 1.39 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .727        | .825 | .896 |

| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bow07: N=570; dr=0.10; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .867            | .930 | .976 | 2.64           | 3.19 | 4.07 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .849        | .910 | .940 |
| SLA1  | .888            | .939 | .985 | 2.75           | 3.29 | 3.94 | .762           | .842 | .931 | .010           | .033 | .082 | .874        | .918 | .949 |
| SLA2  | .894            | .939 | .982 | 2.57           | 3.21 | 3.99 | .842           | .941 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .021 | .065 | .885        | .916 | .943 |
| SLA3  | .893            | .943 | .988 | 2.80           | 3.25 | 3.77 | .733           | .866 | .970 | 1.00           | .011 | .031 | .879        | .922 | .951 |
| SLA4  | .892            | .935 | .985 | 2.71           | 3.22 | 3.90 | .891           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | .871        | .913 | .945 |
| SLA5  | .885            | .943 | .988 | 2.71           | 3.32 | 4.00 | .693           | .861 | .941 | 1.00           | .011 | .023 | .880        | .922 | .948 |
| SLA6  | .877            | .936 | .982 | 2.71           | 3.27 | 4.09 | .891           | .985 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | .863        | .917 | .943 |
| <b>bow08: N=570; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .821            | .889 | .940 | 1.19           | 1.34 | 1.55 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .816        | .888 | .924 |
| SLA1  | .866            | .922 | .970 | 1.21           | 1.42 | 1.57 | .604           | .725 | .820 | .043           | .086 | .140 | .874        | .919 | .955 |
| SLA2  | .843            | .895 | .944 | 1.16           | 1.36 | 1.60 | .822           | .908 | .980 | 1.00           | .032 | .080 | .840        | .892 | .930 |
| SLA3  | .866            | .920 | .967 | 1.22           | 1.42 | 1.58 | .560           | .727 | .859 | .011           | .026 | .057 | .866        | .919 | .953 |
| SLA4  | .829            | .893 | .942 | 1.14           | 1.36 | 1.58 | .871           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | .837        | .890 | .921 |
| SLA5  | .859            | .919 | .963 | 1.22           | 1.40 | 1.65 | .570           | .740 | .921 | 1.00           | .015 | .040 | .872        | .916 | .949 |
| SLA6  | .841            | .894 | .946 | 1.18           | 1.36 | 1.60 | .861           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .011 | .834        | .891 | .924 |
| <b>bow09: N=570; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .785            | .843 | .887 | .890           | 1.01 | 1.17 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .788        | .847 | .893 |
| SLA1  | .861            | .911 | .959 | 1.01           | 1.09 | 1.18 | .509           | .631 | .747 | .057           | .106 | .167 | .874        | .916 | .958 |
| SLA2  | .810            | .872 | .921 | .953           | 1.04 | 1.13 | .752           | .867 | .960 | .020           | .053 | .096 | .816        | .878 | .922 |
| SLA3  | .853            | .902 | .964 | .996           | 1.08 | 1.20 | .471           | .630 | .758 | .013           | .034 | .057 | .860        | .910 | .958 |
| SLA4  | .780            | .850 | .913 | .893           | 1.03 | 1.14 | .832           | .950 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .035 | .787        | .857 | .908 |
| SLA5  | .855            | .907 | .968 | .970           | 1.09 | 1.17 | .471           | .650 | .782 | 1.00           | .023 | .049 | .863        | .911 | .957 |
| SLA6  | .793            | .855 | .892 | .902           | 1.03 | 1.13 | .822           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .023 | .780        | .857 | .896 |
| <b>bow10: N=570; dr=0.10; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .271            | .507 | .699 | 1.07           | 1.72 | 2.17 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .147        | .271 | .389 |
| SLA1  | .460            | .681 | .927 | 1.81           | 2.35 | 2.89 | .513           | .643 | .772 | .047           | .113 | .190 | .279        | .373 | .471 |
| SLA2  | .386            | .609 | .894 | 1.56           | 2.14 | 2.60 | .648           | .781 | .911 | .033           | .091 | .153 | .216        | .336 | .425 |
| SLA3  | .449            | .693 | .979 | 1.79           | 2.29 | 2.91 | .501           | .693 | .822 | 1.00           | .036 | .063 | .263        | .371 | .520 |
| SLA4  | .337            | .581 | .796 | 1.45           | 1.92 | 2.44 | .683           | .861 | .990 | 1.00           | .026 | .060 | .201        | .315 | .406 |
| SLA5  | .443            | .664 | .982 | 1.73           | 2.35 | 2.83 | .453           | .663 | .822 | 1.00           | .026 | .061 | .244        | .369 | .497 |
| SLA6  | .337            | .538 | .830 | 1.29           | 2.00 | 2.54 | .741           | .901 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .021 | .045 | .188        | .309 | .404 |
| <b>bow11: N=570; dr=0.30; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .405            | .612 | .769 | .818           | 1.19 | 1.45 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .350        | .537 | .666 |
| SLA1  | .599            | .777 | .961 | 1.26           | 1.50 | 1.83 | .511           | .677 | .792 | .042           | .089 | .152 | .550        | .688 | .812 |
| SLA2  | .546            | .702 | .888 | 1.13           | 1.39 | 1.64 | .713           | .842 | .950 | .020           | .063 | .118 | .495        | .635 | .745 |
| SLA3  | .562            | .751 | .927 | 1.13           | 1.48 | 1.73 | .560           | .687 | .822 | 1.00           | .031 | .065 | .524        | .670 | .779 |
| SLA4  | .478            | .638 | .806 | .901           | 1.27 | 1.54 | .810           | .931 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .016 | .044 | .430        | .581 | .699 |
| SLA5  | .619            | .779 | .955 | 1.20           | 1.48 | 1.77 | .501           | .681 | .790 | 1.00           | .023 | .056 | .548        | .695 | .794 |
| SLA6  | .494            | .643 | .808 | .955           | 1.25 | 1.51 | .792           | .941 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .035 | .451        | .566 | .680 |
| <b>bow12: N=570; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .409            | .570 | .706 | .584           | .824 | 1.04 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .400        | .554 | .659 |
| SLA1  | .688            | .783 | .906 | .963           | 1.13 | 1.35 | .479           | .625 | .729 | .054           | .104 | .146 | .670        | .754 | .871 |
| SLA2  | .506            | .676 | .814 | .756           | .956 | 1.13 | .707           | .826 | .911 | .021           | .068 | .129 | .498        | .665 | .755 |
| SLA3  | .639            | .784 | .893 | .924           | 1.11 | 1.28 | .481           | .634 | .762 | .013           | .039 | .067 | .614        | .758 | .846 |
| SLA4  | .500            | .650 | .805 | .730           | .934 | 1.20 | .729           | .897 | .990 | 1.00           | .022 | .045 | .487        | .636 | .761 |
| SLA5  | .641            | .765 | .903 | .908           | 1.09 | 1.32 | .489           | .649 | .810 | 1.00           | .028 | .054 | .630        | .751 | .855 |
| SLA6  | .497            | .628 | .785 | .703           | .920 | 1.16 | .772           | .921 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .011 | .034 | .505        | .609 | .740 |

| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bow13: N=495; dr=0.10; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .856            | .914 | .969 | 2.66           | 3.21 | 3.77 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .840        | .896 | .928 |
| SLA1  | .881            | .940 | .990 | 2.64           | 3.27 | 3.87 | .673           | .802 | .891 | .011           | .047 | .092 | .857        | .915 | .944 |
| SLA2  | .871            | .921 | .979 | 2.79           | 3.25 | 3.82 | .812           | .921 | .980 | 1.00           | .022 | .056 | .848        | .900 | .936 |
| SLA3  | .885            | .941 | .982 | 2.68           | 3.35 | 3.86 | .693           | .812 | .901 | 1.00           | .011 | .034 | .867        | .913 | .941 |
| SLA4  | .855            | .930 | .979 | 2.54           | 3.22 | 3.86 | .842           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .030 | .846        | .905 | .938 |
| SLA5  | .891            | .938 | .990 | 2.63           | 3.25 | 3.95 | .653           | .792 | .911 | 1.00           | .011 | .025 | .875        | .916 | .941 |
| SLA6  | .858            | .922 | .971 | 2.67           | 3.24 | 3.91 | .822           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .023 | .837        | .900 | .933 |
| <b>bow14: N=495; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .801            | .855 | .903 | 1.13           | 1.31 | 1.54 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .799        | .859 | .890 |
| SLA1  | .866            | .914 | .959 | 1.21           | 1.42 | 1.63 | .535           | .655 | .802 | .048           | .098 | .153 | .869        | .916 | .957 |
| SLA2  | .821            | .883 | .938 | 1.17           | 1.38 | 1.67 | .747           | .870 | .950 | .010           | .053 | .110 | .834        | .883 | .924 |
| SLA3  | .848            | .915 | .957 | 1.22           | 1.37 | 1.57 | .531           | .661 | .840 | 1.00           | .029 | .057 | .861        | .915 | .957 |
| SLA4  | .802            | .867 | .914 | 1.15           | 1.34 | 1.55 | .822           | .941 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .034 | .810        | .870 | .909 |
| SLA5  | .841            | .910 | .958 | 1.22           | 1.38 | 1.59 | .483           | .630 | .800 | 1.00           | .015 | .048 | .848        | .910 | .951 |
| SLA6  | .795            | .860 | .914 | 1.15           | 1.31 | 1.53 | .782           | .954 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .024 | .806        | .866 | .909 |
| <b>bow15: N=495; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .729            | .810 | .858 | .849           | .976 | 1.09 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .739        | .812 | .858 |
| SLA1  | .830            | .905 | .948 | .972           | 1.08 | 1.17 | .438           | .565 | .669 | .033           | .103 | .159 | .843        | .911 | .959 |
| SLA2  | .743            | .861 | .915 | .874           | 1.04 | 1.11 | .693           | .810 | .901 | .031           | .067 | .127 | .769        | .864 | .917 |
| SLA3  | .847            | .898 | .958 | .991           | 1.08 | 1.18 | .444           | .571 | .689 | .012           | .034 | .063 | .848        | .909 | .960 |
| SLA4  | .775            | .842 | .905 | .918           | 1.02 | 1.12 | .713           | .879 | .970 | .010           | .024 | .047 | .791        | .850 | .901 |
| SLA5  | .846            | .905 | .961 | 1.00           | 1.08 | 1.19 | .420           | .540 | .689 | 1.00           | .021 | .052 | .855        | .910 | .963 |
| SLA6  | .751            | .838 | .893 | .870           | .998 | 1.11 | .711           | .871 | .988 | 1.00           | .020 | .035 | .761        | .842 | .900 |
| <b>bow16: N=495; dr=0.10; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .183            | .418 | .638 | .688           | 1.43 | 1.97 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .096        | .226 | .313 |
| SLA1  | .460            | .687 | .988 | 1.74           | 2.37 | 2.96 | .453           | .604 | .733 | .043           | .125 | .197 | .248        | .387 | .495 |
| SLA2  | .372            | .581 | .825 | 1.43           | 2.03 | 2.52 | .574           | .744 | .830 | .034           | .110 | .167 | .222        | .307 | .417 |
| SLA3  | .429            | .670 | .949 | 1.77           | 2.26 | 2.84 | .444           | .634 | .782 | .012           | .039 | .075 | .262        | .360 | .478 |
| SLA4  | .303            | .520 | .806 | 1.16           | 1.81 | 2.37 | .653           | .822 | .950 | 1.00           | .034 | .065 | .172        | .292 | .412 |
| SLA5  | .403            | .643 | .970 | 1.72           | 2.32 | 2.79 | .392           | .607 | .772 | 1.00           | .025 | .058 | .245        | .360 | .462 |
| SLA6  | .314            | .539 | .807 | 1.20           | 1.91 | 2.42 | .673           | .847 | .960 | 1.00           | .022 | .052 | .181        | .308 | .405 |
| <b>bow17: N=495; dr=0.30; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .307            | .483 | .702 | .618           | .942 | 1.40 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .273        | .432 | .642 |
| SLA1  | .594            | .757 | .881 | 1.20           | 1.50 | 1.85 | .469           | .596 | .697 | .052           | .113 | .196 | .559        | .670 | .787 |
| SLA2  | .491            | .664 | .848 | 1.05           | 1.32 | 1.64 | .640           | .766 | .881 | .032           | .091 | .140 | .452        | .598 | .688 |
| SLA3  | .561            | .746 | .885 | 1.16           | 1.47 | 1.83 | .455           | .593 | .741 | 1.00           | .032 | .071 | .498        | .677 | .788 |
| SLA4  | .444            | .617 | .784 | .814           | 1.22 | 1.57 | .741           | .854 | .960 | .010           | .025 | .056 | .379        | .560 | .679 |
| SLA5  | .586            | .769 | .939 | 1.17           | 1.51 | 1.76 | .451           | .599 | .772 | 1.00           | .019 | .054 | .538        | .699 | .799 |
| SLA6  | .420            | .623 | .782 | .823           | 1.19 | 1.61 | .701           | .881 | .990 | 1.00           | .018 | .036 | .388        | .551 | .685 |
| <b>bow18: N=495; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .238            | .454 | .629 | .296           | .654 | .877 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .207        | .444 | .608 |
| SLA1  | .621            | .766 | .912 | .887           | 1.10 | 1.40 | .434           | .539 | .657 | .056           | .119 | .175 | .625        | .757 | .857 |
| SLA2  | .529            | .659 | .794 | .734           | .921 | 1.13 | .644           | .757 | .851 | .045           | .090 | .137 | .515        | .641 | .757 |
| SLA3  | .624            | .753 | .872 | .879           | 1.10 | 1.30 | .440           | .560 | .689 | 1.00           | .040 | .072 | .615        | .734 | .846 |
| SLA4  | .452            | .635 | .735 | .645           | .888 | 1.09 | .657           | .806 | .937 | .011           | .034 | .065 | .459        | .609 | .735 |
| SLA5  | .664            | .765 | .891 | .901           | 1.10 | 1.27 | .442           | .550 | .679 | 1.00           | .020 | .061 | .624        | .747 | .848 |
| SLA6  | .457            | .603 | .764 | .607           | .860 | 1.10 | .677           | .826 | .960 | 1.00           | .023 | .045 | .445        | .602 | .724 |

| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bow19: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.60; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .919            | .962 | .995 | 1.30           | 1.42 | 1.63 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .923        | .951 | .970 |
| SLA1  | .920            | .959 | 1.00 | 1.31           | 1.43 | 1.61 | .861           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .054 | .920        | .954 | .969 |
| SLA2  | .929            | .963 | .996 | 1.25           | 1.44 | 1.61 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .924        | .954 | .974 |
| SLA3  | .925            | .963 | .997 | 1.28           | 1.44 | 1.62 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .926        | .952 | .971 |
| SLA4  | .916            | .958 | .992 | 1.31           | 1.44 | 1.64 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .919        | .949 | .972 |
| SLA5  | .925            | .958 | 1.00 | 1.28           | 1.44 | 1.67 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .918        | .953 | .977 |
| SLA6  | .917            | .958 | .999 | 1.29           | 1.45 | 1.62 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .917        | .950 | .970 |
| <b>bow20: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.40; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .932            | .967 | .983 | 1.26           | 1.43 | 1.57 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .936        | .959 | .973 |
| SLA1  | .925            | .962 | .994 | 1.28           | 1.43 | 1.57 | .891           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .053 | .933        | .955 | .977 |
| SLA2  | .935            | .961 | .992 | 1.24           | 1.43 | 1.56 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .934        | .956 | .975 |
| SLA3  | .937            | .963 | .997 | 1.27           | 1.44 | 1.61 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .937        | .958 | .975 |
| SLA4  | .931            | .960 | .995 | 1.30           | 1.43 | 1.60 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .934        | .957 | .978 |
| SLA5  | .932            | .960 | .988 | 1.27           | 1.42 | 1.56 | .950           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .929        | .955 | .972 |
| SLA6  | .929            | .963 | .997 | 1.27           | 1.43 | 1.60 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .934        | .960 | .980 |
| <b>bow21: N=570; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.40; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b>  |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .833            | .895 | .934 | 1.16           | 1.35 | 1.52 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .827        | .892 | .919 |
| SLA1  | .876            | .925 | .962 | 1.25           | 1.37 | 1.57 | .572           | .717 | .842 | .028           | .080 | .125 | .885        | .923 | .953 |
| SLA2  | .851            | .905 | .948 | 1.18           | 1.37 | 1.61 | .802           | .911 | .980 | 1.00           | .032 | .080 | .859        | .899 | .938 |
| SLA3  | .869            | .922 | .970 | 1.25           | 1.39 | 1.59 | .580           | .746 | .889 | 1.00           | .027 | .049 | .870        | .919 | .946 |
| SLA4  | .836            | .890 | .932 | 1.18           | 1.33 | 1.55 | .871           | .970 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .021 | .836        | .887 | .919 |
| SLA5  | .863            | .925 | .970 | 1.22           | 1.39 | 1.60 | .570           | .736 | .881 | 1.00           | .016 | .045 | .864        | .924 | .953 |
| SLA6  | .843            | .893 | .932 | 1.18           | 1.35 | 1.53 | .881           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .848        | .892 | .923 |
| <b>bow22: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.50; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .885            | .925 | .975 | 1.35           | 1.45 | 1.57 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .871        | .915 | .936 |
| SLA1  | .887            | .930 | .965 | 1.35           | 1.45 | 1.63 | .881           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .043 | .876        | .918 | .944 |
| SLA2  | .881            | .927 | .958 | 1.35           | 1.45 | 1.59 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .869        | .916 | .938 |
| SLA3  | .886            | .923 | .962 | 1.33           | 1.45 | 1.56 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .869        | .911 | .938 |
| SLA4  | .881            | .926 | .968 | 1.35           | 1.46 | 1.58 | .990           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .874        | .913 | .941 |
| SLA5  | .889            | .927 | .962 | 1.35           | 1.46 | 1.58 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .873        | .913 | .937 |
| SLA6  | .894            | .927 | .968 | 1.33           | 1.46 | 1.58 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .880        | .916 | .943 |
| <b>bow23: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.80; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.05</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .975            | .992 | 1.01 | 1.27           | 1.53 | 1.81 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .974        | .990 | .999 |
| SLA1  | .976            | .991 | 1.01 | 1.20           | 1.55 | 1.88 | .921           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .031 | .974        | .988 | .999 |
| SLA2  | .974            | .991 | 1.01 | 1.30           | 1.54 | 1.92 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .974        | .989 | .998 |
| SLA3  | .969            | .991 | 1.01 | 1.25           | 1.49 | 1.91 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .971        | .989 | 1.00 |
| SLA4  | .974            | .990 | 1.01 | 1.22           | 1.52 | 1.81 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .976        | .988 | .999 |
| SLA5  | .972            | .990 | 1.01 | 1.25           | 1.49 | 1.76 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .976        | .988 | 1.00 |
| SLA6  | .975            | .992 | 1.01 | 1.29           | 1.50 | 1.84 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .977        | .989 | 1.00 |
| <b>bow24: N=570; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.80; need=5; Bayes factor= 0.01</b>                    |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .941            | .974 | 1.00 | 1.26           | 1.49 | 1.84 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .940        | .973 | .989 |
| SLA1  | .954            | .981 | 1.01 | 1.27           | 1.50 | 1.90 | .570           | .752 | .855 | .025           | .068 | .122 | .957        | .977 | 1.00 |
| SLA2  | .953            | .976 | 1.00 | 1.20           | 1.55 | 1.91 | .851           | .941 | .990 | 1.00           | .020 | .066 | .947        | .973 | .990 |
| SLA3  | .957            | .976 | 1.01 | 1.22           | 1.55 | 1.82 | .624           | .791 | .921 | 1.00           | .024 | .055 | .954        | .975 | .995 |
| SLA4  | .949            | .975 | .997 | 1.25           | 1.57 | 1.96 | .901           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .946        | .973 | .988 |
| SLA5  | .949            | .980 | 1.01 | 1.26           | 1.56 | 1.87 | .610           | .787 | .950 | 1.00           | .012 | .038 | .948        | .978 | .995 |
| SLA6  | .942            | .971 | .998 | 1.23           | 1.53 | 1.92 | .901           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .011 | .943        | .971 | .990 |



| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bow25: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.05</b>                             |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .848            | .897 | .932 | 1.13           | 1.34 | 1.53 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .853        | .896 | .918 |
| SLA1  | .888            | .927 | .961 | 1.24           | 1.39 | 1.59 | .634           | .750 | .852 | .039           | .074 | .133 | .888        | .923 | .948 |
| SLA2  | .868            | .905 | .941 | 1.21           | 1.36 | 1.54 | .822           | .938 | .995 | 1.00           | .026 | .069 | .868        | .902 | .930 |
| SLA3  | .884            | .920 | .955 | 1.23           | 1.38 | 1.53 | .639           | .787 | .931 | .005           | .023 | .040 | .879        | .917 | .939 |
| SLA4  | .871            | .905 | .941 | 1.18           | 1.33 | 1.51 | .911           | .989 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .863        | .899 | .923 |
| SLA5  | .885            | .923 | .953 | 1.25           | 1.37 | 1.59 | .618           | .790 | .915 | 1.00           | .014 | .037 | .886        | .917 | .947 |
| SLA6  | .842            | .898 | .928 | 1.20           | 1.36 | 1.52 | .890           | .988 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .015 | .838        | .896 | .919 |
| <b>bow26: N=570; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=10; Bayes factor= 0.01</b>                              |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .343            | .559 | .683 | .524           | .852 | 1.11 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .346        | .561 | .679 |
| SLA1  | .847            | .906 | .951 | 1.24           | 1.37 | 1.56 | .300           | .395 | .500 | .061           | .118 | .197 | .855        | .905 | .944 |
| SLA2  | .760            | .836 | .916 | 1.12           | 1.30 | 1.48 | .498           | .614 | .726 | .050           | .104 | .155 | .764        | .836 | .902 |
| SLA3  | .848            | .918 | .964 | 1.24           | 1.40 | 1.61 | .280           | .367 | .460 | .010           | .031 | .056 | .864        | .919 | .956 |
| SLA4  | .746            | .837 | .894 | 1.06           | 1.27 | 1.48 | .487           | .599 | .728 | .013           | .033 | .059 | .753        | .838 | .899 |
| SLA5  | .855            | .910 | .961 | 1.23           | 1.38 | 1.55 | .286           | .366 | .447 | 1.00           | .023 | .045 | .846        | .913 | .947 |
| SLA6  | .743            | .827 | .897 | 1.09           | 1.25 | 1.46 | .487           | .616 | .769 | 1.00           | .020 | .045 | .723        | .826 | .888 |
| <b>bow27: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=5; <math>K_t = 2.0</math>; Bayes factor= 0.05</b>      |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .921            | .958 | 1.00 | 2.36           | 2.60 | 2.95 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .840        | .865 | .885 |
| SLA1  | .922            | .961 | .994 | 2.32           | 2.63 | 3.05 | .911           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .041 | .836        | .867 | .889 |
| SLA2  | .924            | .960 | .997 | 2.35           | 2.60 | 2.93 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .833        | .867 | .886 |
| SLA3  | .922            | .962 | 1.00 | 2.36           | 2.58 | 2.90 | .950           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .837        | .870 | .890 |
| SLA4  | .921            | .961 | .997 | 2.40           | 2.62 | 2.94 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .838        | .868 | .885 |
| SLA5  | .924            | .960 | .989 | 2.35           | 2.62 | 2.98 | .950           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .837        | .869 | .887 |
| SLA6  | .927            | .964 | 1.00 | 2.38           | 2.63 | 3.00 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .845        | .871 | .895 |
| <b>bow28: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=5; <math>K_t = 0.5</math>; Bayes factor= 0.05</b>      |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .895            | .947 | .981 | .691           | .785 | .896 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.02        | 1.05 | 1.07 |
| SLA1  | .901            | .955 | .998 | .714           | .786 | .903 | .822           | .934 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .031 | .080 | 1.03        | 1.06 | 1.09 |
| SLA2  | .897            | .952 | .973 | .687           | .787 | .877 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .041 | 1.03        | 1.05 | 1.07 |
| SLA3  | .899            | .953 | .984 | .710           | .793 | .886 | .907           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .021 | 1.03        | 1.05 | 1.08 |
| SLA4  | .904            | .950 | .981 | .698           | .781 | .914 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.02        | 1.05 | 1.08 |
| SLA5  | .910            | .949 | .979 | .705           | .777 | .898 | .917           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | 1.02        | 1.05 | 1.07 |
| SLA6  | .901            | .948 | .978 | .687           | .776 | .888 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.03        | 1.05 | 1.07 |
| <b>bow29: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=5; <math>K_t = 1.5^{40}</math>; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .720            | .969 | 1.16 | 1.02           | 1.16 | 1.38 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.16        | 1.20 | 1.47 |
| SLA1  | .734            | .970 | 1.18 | .999           | 1.16 | 1.38 | .929           | .988 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .031 | 1.16        | 1.19 | 1.45 |
| SLA2  | .770            | .981 | 1.17 | 1.05           | 1.17 | 1.42 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | 1.17        | 1.20 | 1.50 |
| SLA3  | .784            | .976 | 1.13 | 1.00           | 1.17 | 1.40 | .950           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | 1.16        | 1.21 | 1.47 |
| SLA4  | .787            | .981 | 1.13 | 1.03           | 1.15 | 1.39 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.16        | 1.20 | 1.45 |
| SLA5  | .757            | .975 | 1.17 | 1.01           | 1.17 | 1.38 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | 1.16        | 1.20 | 1.48 |
| SLA6  | .771            | .969 | 1.19 | 1.02           | 1.17 | 1.36 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.16        | 1.20 | 1.48 |
| <b>bow30: N=1230; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=5; <math>K_t = 0.5^{40}</math>; Bayes factor= 0.05</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .794            | .881 | .954 | 1.17           | 1.38 | 1.52 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .603        | .651 | .686 |
| SLA1  | .832            | .908 | .985 | 1.23           | 1.39 | 1.54 | .782           | .881 | .960 | .010           | .044 | .098 | .611        | .664 | .699 |
| SLA2  | .836            | .891 | .960 | 1.20           | 1.37 | 1.51 | .861           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .054 | .621        | .657 | .687 |
| SLA3  | .830            | .895 | .963 | 1.21           | 1.37 | 1.56 | .822           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .035 | .611        | .659 | .685 |
| SLA4  | .822            | .891 | .957 | 1.19           | 1.34 | 1.55 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .606        | .653 | .685 |
| SLA5  | .833            | .891 | .960 | 1.21           | 1.35 | 1.54 | .832           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .010 | .033 | .613        | .653 | .690 |
| SLA6  | .829            | .890 | .949 | 1.19           | 1.36 | 1.50 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .617        | .650 | .680 |

Table 16: Trial performace statistics for Eastern Arctic bowhead whale. 5<sup>th</sup>, median and 95<sup>th</sup> percentiles of rescaled final depletion (D9), relative increase (D10), average need satisfaction (N9), mean downstep (N12), and final depletion (D1) for the different SLA candidates (For statistics definitions see IWC, 2003).

| SLA   | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|---|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|   | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bowt01: N=14000; dr=0.10; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .968            | .990 | 1.01 | 2.92           | 3.32 | 3.99 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .954        | .975 | .983 |
| SLA1  | .968            | .991 | 1.01 | 2.80           | 3.29 | 3.75 | .921           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .036 | .955        | .976 | .982 |
| SLA2  | .973            | .992 | 1.01 | 2.66           | 3.25 | 3.89 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .957        | .977 | .983 |
| SLA3  | .967            | .991 | 1.01 | 2.84           | 3.30 | 3.74 | .998           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .955        | .975 | .984 |
| SLA4  | .966            | .989 | 1.01 | 2.83           | 3.32 | 3.84 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .954        | .975 | .982 |
| SLA5  | .968            | .990 | 1.01 | 2.90           | 3.29 | 3.84 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .951        | .975 | .982 |
| SLA6  | .967            | .990 | 1.01 | 2.78           | 3.28 | 3.81 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .953        | .976 | .982 |
| <b>bowt02: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .971            | .984 | .995 | 1.33           | 1.45 | 1.57 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .970        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA1  | .971            | .984 | .995 | 1.31           | 1.43 | 1.58 | .925           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .039 | .970        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA2  | .970            | .983 | .996 | 1.33           | 1.45 | 1.61 | .945           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .028 | .965        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA3  | .973            | .984 | .996 | 1.34           | 1.43 | 1.58 | .992           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .971        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA4  | .972            | .983 | .995 | 1.32           | 1.46 | 1.58 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .970        | .981 | .983 |
| SLA5  | .973            | .984 | .995 | 1.31           | 1.42 | 1.59 | .998           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .972        | .981 | .983 |
| SLA6  | .971            | .984 | .997 | 1.29           | 1.43 | 1.57 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .970        | .981 | .984 |
| <b>bowt03: N=14000; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .968            | .978 | .989 | 1.08           | 1.14 | 1.21 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .964        | .977 | .980 |
| SLA1  | .966            | .978 | .989 | 1.08           | 1.13 | 1.21 | .909           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .043 | .966        | .977 | .980 |
| SLA2  | .967            | .978 | .988 | 1.08           | 1.13 | 1.19 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .018 | .965        | .977 | .980 |
| SLA3  | .968            | .979 | .988 | 1.08           | 1.14 | 1.21 | .994           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .966        | .977 | .980 |
| SLA4  | .968            | .978 | .986 | 1.08           | 1.14 | 1.22 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .966        | .976 | .980 |
| SLA5  | .969            | .978 | .988 | 1.08           | 1.13 | 1.21 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .967        | .977 | .980 |
| SLA6  | .970            | .978 | .988 | 1.08           | 1.13 | 1.23 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .968        | .977 | .980 |
| <b>bowt04: N=14000; dr=0.10; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .702            | .907 | 1.12 | 2.74           | 3.12 | 3.35 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .411        | .502 | .592 |
| SLA1  | .665            | .930 | 1.17 | 2.80           | 3.15 | 3.35 | .889           | .966 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .017 | .048 | .417        | .516 | .606 |
| SLA2  | .722            | .914 | 1.17 | 2.77           | 3.10 | 3.36 | .949           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .026 | .411        | .517 | .596 |
| SLA3  | .703            | .902 | 1.19 | 2.74           | 3.13 | 3.35 | .996           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .423        | .511 | .585 |
| SLA4  | .690            | .935 | 1.10 | 2.68           | 3.13 | 3.33 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .393        | .509 | .591 |
| SLA5  | .672            | .920 | 1.16 | 2.74           | 3.13 | 3.35 | .998           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .412        | .515 | .591 |
| SLA6  | .678            | .920 | 1.14 | 2.72           | 3.09 | 3.36 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .416        | .504 | .583 |
| <b>bowt05: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .856            | .942 | 1.02 | 1.68           | 1.86 | 2.05 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .784        | .850 | .892 |
| SLA1  | .842            | .952 | 1.05 | 1.65           | 1.85 | 2.03 | .917           | .977 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .012 | .042 | .780        | .855 | .894 |
| SLA2  | .862            | .946 | 1.05 | 1.63           | 1.85 | 2.06 | .952           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .024 | .790        | .851 | .896 |
| SLA3  | .877            | .950 | 1.06 | 1.59           | 1.85 | 2.03 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .785        | .855 | .901 |
| SLA4  | .863            | .942 | 1.03 | 1.61           | 1.83 | 2.00 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .771        | .857 | .899 |
| SLA5  | .860            | .946 | 1.04 | 1.63           | 1.85 | 2.09 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .781        | .847 | .896 |
| SLA6  | .843            | .960 | 1.03 | 1.63           | 1.82 | 2.05 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .784        | .857 | .898 |
| <b>bowt06: N=14000; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0  | .885            | .944 | .988 | 1.20           | 1.32 | 1.45 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .868        | .915 | .933 |
| SLA1  | .903            | .950 | 1.00 | 1.17           | 1.30 | 1.41 | .921           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .004 | .039 | .872        | .922 | .939 |
| SLA2  | .890            | .946 | .991 | 1.19           | 1.33 | 1.44 | .941           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .028 | .869        | .917 | .936 |
| SLA3  | .883            | .947 | .990 | 1.17           | 1.31 | 1.42 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .859        | .914 | .935 |
| SLA4  | .890            | .948 | .989 | 1.20           | 1.32 | 1.41 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .872        | .919 | .936 |
| SLA5  | .891            | .947 | .990 | 1.18           | 1.30 | 1.45 | .986           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .860        | .917 | .934 |
| SLA6  | .887            | .947 | .991 | 1.18           | 1.31 | 1.44 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .864        | .915 | .937 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bowt07: N=4800; dr=0.10; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .937            | .968 | .994 | 2.78           | 3.26 | 3.82 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .925        | .952 | .961 |
| SLA1   | .948            | .971 | .992 | 2.72           | 3.20 | 3.82 | .810           | .917 | .988 | 1.00           | .030 | .076 | .929        | .958 | .966 |
| SLA2   | .941            | .971 | .995 | 2.80           | 3.23 | 3.69 | .848           | .972 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .008 | .050 | .927        | .955 | .964 |
| SLA3   | .943            | .971 | .992 | 2.83           | 3.23 | 3.76 | .846           | .959 | .998 | 1.00           | .003 | .023 | .930        | .956 | .963 |
| SLA4   | .947            | .970 | .991 | 2.80           | 3.19 | 3.75 | .945           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .012 | .931        | .954 | .964 |
| SLA5   | .946            | .972 | .995 | 2.79           | 3.26 | 3.76 | .798           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .004 | .019 | .929        | .956 | .965 |
| SLA6   | .940            | .968 | .989 | 2.80           | 3.29 | 3.85 | .949           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .012 | .924        | .952 | .962 |
| <b>bowt08: N=4800; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .931            | .946 | .955 | 1.28           | 1.38 | 1.56 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .927        | .943 | .950 |
| SLA1   | .941            | .953 | .967 | 1.26           | 1.39 | 1.56 | .719           | .841 | .938 | .018           | .057 | .107 | .939        | .950 | .960 |
| SLA2   | .937            | .950 | .959 | 1.31           | 1.42 | 1.61 | .860           | .950 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .020 | .075 | .935        | .946 | .955 |
| SLA3   | .934            | .949 | .959 | 1.25           | 1.38 | 1.57 | .811           | .929 | .987 | 1.00           | .013 | .036 | .929        | .946 | .954 |
| SLA4   | .929            | .947 | .957 | 1.26           | 1.40 | 1.56 | .949           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .014 | .926        | .943 | .951 |
| SLA5   | .935            | .949 | .958 | 1.28           | 1.39 | 1.52 | .764           | .949 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .008 | .028 | .934        | .946 | .952 |
| SLA6   | .930            | .947 | .956 | 1.28           | 1.39 | 1.53 | .949           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .012 | .927        | .943 | .949 |
| <b>bowt09: N=4800; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .911            | .927 | .938 | 1.03           | 1.08 | 1.15 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .909        | .925 | .934 |
| SLA1   | .924            | .945 | .958 | 1.04           | 1.10 | 1.16 | .651           | .780 | .885 | .034           | .084 | .141 | .924        | .944 | .957 |
| SLA2   | .914            | .933 | .945 | 1.04           | 1.09 | 1.17 | .830           | .925 | .993 | 1.00           | .037 | .077 | .915        | .931 | .945 |
| SLA3   | .916            | .935 | .952 | 1.03           | 1.08 | 1.17 | .713           | .853 | .960 | .002           | .023 | .050 | .913        | .933 | .952 |
| SLA4   | .910            | .927 | .938 | 1.02           | 1.08 | 1.17 | .910           | .994 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .019 | .909        | .926 | .934 |
| SLA5   | .917            | .933 | .949 | 1.03           | 1.09 | 1.16 | .679           | .899 | .988 | 1.00           | .012 | .037 | .917        | .932 | .949 |
| SLA6   | .911            | .926 | .940 | 1.03           | 1.08 | 1.13 | .917           | .996 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .014 | .911        | .925 | .936 |
| <b>bowt10: N=4800; dr=0.10; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .551            | .733 | .928 | 2.14           | 2.49 | 2.76 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .324        | .405 | .478 |
| SLA1   | .565            | .810 | .993 | 2.44           | 2.74 | 3.02 | .642           | .793 | .915 | .020           | .075 | .153 | .344        | .437 | .526 |
| SLA2   | .547            | .801 | 1.01 | 2.28           | 2.69 | 2.85 | .764           | .879 | .976 | .004           | .050 | .112 | .332        | .447 | .511 |
| SLA3   | .568            | .789 | 1.02 | 2.23           | 2.63 | 2.91 | .685           | .865 | .972 | .002           | .021 | .053 | .321        | .438 | .523 |
| SLA4   | .554            | .761 | 1.02 | 2.22           | 2.54 | 2.76 | .850           | .976 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .008 | .031 | .329        | .413 | .514 |
| SLA5   | .609            | .788 | 1.04 | 2.29           | 2.63 | 2.97 | .667           | .907 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .011 | .032 | .344        | .444 | .524 |
| SLA6   | .578            | .741 | 1.03 | 2.15           | 2.57 | 2.77 | .857           | .996 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .022 | .334        | .413 | .498 |
| <b>bowt11: N=4800; dr=0.30; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .718            | .809 | .888 | 1.45           | 1.58 | 1.80 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .649        | .734 | .780 |
| SLA1   | .757            | .850 | .941 | 1.44           | 1.66 | 1.88 | .699           | .811 | .925 | .016           | .063 | .134 | .681        | .772 | .832 |
| SLA2   | .728            | .831 | .940 | 1.42           | 1.62 | 1.87 | .768           | .901 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .039 | .104 | .669        | .750 | .809 |
| SLA3   | .755            | .842 | .934 | 1.48           | 1.63 | 1.82 | .697           | .890 | .972 | 1.00           | .016 | .051 | .684        | .761 | .813 |
| SLA4   | .709            | .824 | .904 | 1.44           | 1.60 | 1.75 | .901           | .992 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .025 | .646        | .741 | .784 |
| SLA5   | .752            | .849 | .930 | 1.45           | 1.62 | 1.78 | .719           | .890 | .992 | 1.00           | .010 | .030 | .677        | .760 | .815 |
| SLA6   | .722            | .818 | .911 | 1.38           | 1.58 | 1.77 | .915           | .992 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .018 | .657        | .731 | .794 |
| <b>bowt12: N=4800; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.01</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .759            | .827 | .865 | 1.02           | 1.12 | 1.28 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .734        | .795 | .826 |
| SLA1   | .806            | .869 | .912 | 1.10           | 1.22 | 1.34 | .647           | .767 | .877 | .035           | .085 | .141 | .780        | .839 | .870 |
| SLA2   | .779            | .847 | .886 | 1.04           | 1.16 | 1.27 | .774           | .909 | .988 | .002           | .042 | .090 | .743        | .814 | .845 |
| SLA3   | .787            | .845 | .895 | 1.06           | 1.18 | 1.31 | .723           | .854 | .964 | .002           | .025 | .049 | .745        | .815 | .857 |
| SLA4   | .754            | .824 | .868 | 1.00           | 1.15 | 1.26 | .865           | .980 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .002 | .020 | .722        | .797 | .823 |
| SLA5   | .790            | .847 | .899 | 1.06           | 1.17 | 1.32 | .725           | .862 | .978 | 1.00           | .014 | .034 | .762        | .816 | .858 |
| SLA6   | .730            | .828 | .872 | 1.04           | 1.15 | 1.25 | .911           | .995 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .012 | .713        | .798 | .828 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bowt13: N=1500; dr=0.10; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .756            | .838 | .867 | 2.45           | 2.83 | 3.15 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .747        | .820 | .848 |
| SLA1   | .886            | .926 | .956 | 2.71           | 3.14 | 3.70 | .467           | .584 | .702 | .029           | .097 | .166 | .868        | .910 | .935 |
| SLA2   | .863            | .900 | .934 | 2.59           | 3.02 | 3.44 | .602           | .741 | .859 | .019           | .062 | .137 | .850        | .885 | .910 |
| SLA3   | .877            | .924 | .949 | 2.72           | 3.20 | 3.62 | .426           | .597 | .749 | .003           | .024 | .060 | .862        | .906 | .931 |
| SLA4   | .840            | .891 | .923 | 2.67           | 3.05 | 3.56 | .596           | .784 | .883 | 1.00           | .014 | .050 | .821        | .874 | .904 |
| SLA5   | .879            | .926 | .957 | 2.64           | 3.17 | 3.66 | .392           | .539 | .727 | .003           | .013 | .033 | .868        | .910 | .937 |
| SLA6   | .849            | .899 | .925 | 2.63           | 3.06 | 3.58 | .582           | .749 | .895 | 1.00           | .010 | .028 | .838        | .881 | .906 |
| <b>bowt14: N=1500; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .597            | .684 | .728 | .864           | 1.04 | 1.18 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .595        | .681 | .727 |
| SLA1   | .882            | .928 | .956 | 1.24           | 1.37 | 1.53 | .285           | .368 | .503 | .077           | .144 | .225 | .875        | .925 | .954 |
| SLA2   | .823            | .872 | .917 | 1.17           | 1.31 | 1.50 | .414           | .574 | .693 | .067           | .121 | .197 | .819        | .868 | .914 |
| SLA3   | .877            | .922 | .949 | 1.25           | 1.38 | 1.56 | .296           | .376 | .543 | .013           | .039 | .074 | .868        | .920 | .942 |
| SLA4   | .770            | .858 | .915 | 1.13           | 1.27 | 1.42 | .459           | .586 | .746 | .014           | .040 | .072 | .769        | .857 | .911 |
| SLA5   | .891            | .929 | .950 | 1.24           | 1.37 | 1.54 | .289           | .359 | .439 | .005           | .024 | .054 | .890        | .926 | .947 |
| SLA6   | .788            | .866 | .904 | 1.12           | 1.28 | 1.44 | .409           | .582 | .734 | .004           | .022 | .044 | .785        | .860 | .903 |
| <b>bowt15: N=1500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.02; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .361            | .501 | .580 | .439           | .598 | .724 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .361        | .500 | .580 |
| SLA1   | .875            | .929 | .957 | 1.02           | 1.08 | 1.14 | .233           | .308 | .417 | .072           | .140 | .230 | .875        | .927 | .951 |
| SLA2   | .789            | .873 | .929 | .934           | 1.02 | 1.09 | .340           | .489 | .604 | .072           | .145 | .208 | .788        | .872 | .928 |
| SLA3   | .867            | .923 | .962 | 1.03           | 1.08 | 1.14 | .222           | .302 | .425 | .013           | .047 | .080 | .865        | .922 | .959 |
| SLA4   | .796            | .863 | .923 | .924           | 1.02 | 1.10 | .384           | .490 | .643 | .020           | .045 | .075 | .792        | .860 | .920 |
| SLA5   | .886            | .925 | .951 | 1.02           | 1.09 | 1.16 | .232           | .307 | .433 | .008           | .028 | .062 | .886        | .924 | .949 |
| SLA6   | .776            | .863 | .903 | .899           | 1.01 | 1.08 | .362           | .484 | .638 | .009           | .029 | .063 | .775        | .861 | .902 |
| <b>bowt16: N=1500; dr=0.10; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .000            | .032 | .115 | .000           | .113 | .347 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .000        | .018 | .059 |
| SLA1   | .475            | .673 | .928 | 1.93           | 2.34 | 2.84 | .264           | .394 | .501 | .085           | .165 | .284 | .294        | .368 | .474 |
| SLA2   | .373            | .521 | .756 | 1.33           | 1.86 | 2.34 | .392           | .537 | .648 | .079           | .153 | .250 | .203        | .307 | .403 |
| SLA3   | .468            | .707 | .904 | 1.80           | 2.43 | 2.74 | .254           | .371 | .535 | .010           | .045 | .089 | .261        | .393 | .476 |
| SLA4   | .317            | .525 | .740 | 1.13           | 1.76 | 2.39 | .389           | .554 | .693 | .015           | .055 | .093 | .184        | .285 | .393 |
| SLA5   | .435            | .698 | .922 | 1.69           | 2.39 | 2.91 | .235           | .363 | .562 | .006           | .026 | .059 | .252        | .392 | .486 |
| SLA6   | .326            | .499 | .802 | 1.14           | 1.86 | 2.52 | .367           | .558 | .728 | .003           | .032 | .065 | .180        | .288 | .414 |
| <b>bowt17: N=1500; dr=0.30; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .000            | .000 | .028 | .000           | .000 | .052 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .000        | .000 | .025 |
| SLA1   | .627            | .782 | .885 | 1.26           | 1.54 | 1.75 | .255           | .355 | .471 | .059           | .151 | .234 | .573        | .697 | .789 |
| SLA2   | .501            | .647 | .769 | 1.01           | 1.31 | 1.50 | .377           | .490 | .603 | .093           | .151 | .236 | .453        | .578 | .697 |
| SLA3   | .662            | .786 | .913 | 1.31           | 1.54 | 1.73 | .231           | .338 | .472 | .012           | .045 | .078 | .594        | .706 | .801 |
| SLA4   | .469            | .625 | .753 | .926           | 1.24 | 1.48 | .405           | .520 | .651 | .021           | .054 | .090 | .428        | .566 | .661 |
| SLA5   | .660            | .790 | .912 | 1.29           | 1.56 | 1.77 | .229           | .337 | .447 | .006           | .028 | .058 | .596        | .711 | .798 |
| SLA6   | .449            | .633 | .782 | .809           | 1.22 | 1.55 | .324           | .511 | .673 | .008           | .031 | .071 | .407        | .576 | .710 |
| <b>bowt18: N=1500; dr=0.50; msyr=0.01; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.00</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | 1.00            | .000 | .000 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.00        | .000 | .000 |
| SLA1   | .730            | .818 | .905 | 1.00           | 1.14 | 1.31 | .207           | .315 | .389 | .079           | .153 | .249 | .703        | .781 | .853 |
| SLA2   | .545            | .692 | .783 | .758           | .968 | 1.13 | .360           | .445 | .552 | .098           | .153 | .217 | .529        | .666 | .749 |
| SLA3   | .691            | .807 | .902 | .963           | 1.14 | 1.31 | .216           | .302 | .433 | .021           | .046 | .080 | .658        | .779 | .858 |
| SLA4   | .488            | .683 | .806 | .673           | .965 | 1.18 | .346           | .435 | .583 | .027           | .051 | .092 | .467        | .664 | .760 |
| SLA5   | .705            | .814 | .896 | .979           | 1.16 | 1.29 | .225           | .302 | .408 | .006           | .027 | .056 | .669        | .784 | .850 |
| SLA6   | .490            | .682 | .807 | .704           | .964 | 1.15 | .328           | .444 | .585 | .010           | .034 | .064 | .448        | .659 | .778 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bowt19: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.60; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .966            | .983 | .996 | 1.33           | 1.46 | 1.62 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .964        | .980 | .984 |
| SLA1   | .968            | .983 | .994 | 1.34           | 1.46 | 1.62 | .937           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .032 | .965        | .980 | .984 |
| SLA2   | .970            | .983 | .995 | 1.32           | 1.44 | 1.65 | .945           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .028 | .967        | .980 | .984 |
| SLA3   | .970            | .983 | .995 | 1.32           | 1.43 | 1.57 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .965        | .980 | .983 |
| SLA4   | .971            | .983 | .995 | 1.30           | 1.43 | 1.57 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .968        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA5   | .970            | .983 | .997 | 1.30           | 1.44 | 1.63 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .969        | .980 | .983 |
| SLA6   | .972            | .983 | .996 | 1.30           | 1.47 | 1.63 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .968        | .981 | .983 |
| <b>bowt20: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.40; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .975            | .984 | .988 | 1.32           | 1.43 | 1.57 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .973        | .982 | .984 |
| SLA1   | .973            | .983 | .989 | 1.31           | 1.44 | 1.58 | .925           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .039 | .972        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA2   | .976            | .984 | .990 | 1.32           | 1.44 | 1.54 | .945           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .026 | .974        | .982 | .984 |
| SLA3   | .976            | .983 | .988 | 1.31           | 1.43 | 1.59 | .996           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .974        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA4   | .974            | .983 | .988 | 1.33           | 1.45 | 1.59 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .973        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA5   | .977            | .983 | .988 | 1.32           | 1.45 | 1.63 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .973        | .981 | .984 |
| SLA6   | .974            | .984 | .988 | 1.31           | 1.42 | 1.52 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .972        | .982 | .984 |
| <b>bowt21: N=4800; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; <math>\vartheta</math>=0.40; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.01</b>  |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .935            | .948 | .956 | 1.26           | 1.40 | 1.53 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .931        | .945 | .951 |
| SLA1   | .941            | .954 | .967 | 1.28           | 1.40 | 1.51 | .686           | .845 | .931 | .014           | .064 | .118 | .939        | .952 | .962 |
| SLA2   | .939            | .950 | .958 | 1.27           | 1.40 | 1.54 | .842           | .950 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .022 | .069 | .936        | .947 | .955 |
| SLA3   | .937            | .950 | .962 | 1.29           | 1.38 | 1.53 | .790           | .927 | .990 | 1.00           | .014 | .037 | .934        | .947 | .957 |
| SLA4   | .935            | .947 | .955 | 1.26           | 1.38 | 1.51 | .952           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .014 | .930        | .945 | .951 |
| SLA5   | .938            | .949 | .959 | 1.27           | 1.40 | 1.53 | .776           | .944 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .006 | .024 | .935        | .946 | .954 |
| SLA6   | .937            | .948 | .957 | 1.26           | 1.40 | 1.55 | .958           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .008 | .934        | .945 | .951 |
| <b>bowt22: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.50; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .952            | .972 | .989 | 1.40           | 1.50 | 1.61 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .942        | .959 | .966 |
| SLA1   | .958            | .970 | .989 | 1.42           | 1.50 | 1.60 | .937           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .032 | .944        | .959 | .967 |
| SLA2   | .957            | .971 | .990 | 1.41           | 1.50 | 1.61 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .020 | .943        | .959 | .967 |
| SLA3   | .953            | .971 | .988 | 1.42           | 1.50 | 1.57 | .994           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .941        | .959 | .968 |
| SLA4   | .950            | .972 | .989 | 1.41           | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .942        | .959 | .966 |
| SLA5   | .949            | .970 | .990 | 1.42           | 1.51 | 1.60 | .992           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .940        | .958 | .966 |
| SLA6   | .950            | .971 | .987 | 1.42           | 1.51 | 1.60 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .942        | .958 | .967 |
| <b>bowt23: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.80; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.06</b>                   |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .992            | .996 | .999 | 1.26           | 1.48 | 1.78 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .991        | .995 | .996 |
| SLA1   | .993            | .996 | .999 | 1.26           | 1.48 | 1.84 | .937           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .028 | .992        | .995 | .997 |
| SLA2   | .992            | .996 | .999 | 1.27           | 1.55 | 1.75 | .972           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .014 | .991        | .995 | .996 |
| SLA3   | .992            | .996 | .999 | 1.28           | 1.50 | 1.75 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .992        | .995 | .996 |
| SLA4   | .991            | .996 | .998 | 1.33           | 1.52 | 1.74 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .991        | .995 | .996 |
| SLA5   | .992            | .996 | .999 | 1.26           | 1.47 | 1.79 | .994           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .991        | .995 | .996 |
| SLA6   | .992            | .995 | .999 | 1.31           | 1.50 | 1.82 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .991        | .995 | .996 |
| <b>bowt24: N=4800; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; msyl=0.80; need=25; Bayes factor= 0.01</b>                    |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .982            | .987 | .991 | 1.27           | 1.48 | 1.71 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .982        | .986 | .989 |
| SLA1   | .983            | .988 | .993 | 1.28           | 1.50 | 1.80 | .737           | .878 | .970 | .004           | .042 | .099 | .983        | .988 | .992 |
| SLA2   | .983            | .987 | .991 | 1.30           | 1.50 | 1.78 | .865           | .960 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .018 | .057 | .981        | .986 | .989 |
| SLA3   | .980            | .987 | .991 | 1.25           | 1.51 | 1.83 | .792           | .950 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .006 | .025 | .979        | .986 | .989 |
| SLA4   | .979            | .987 | .991 | 1.27           | 1.49 | 1.77 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .008 | .979        | .986 | .989 |
| SLA5   | .980            | .987 | .992 | 1.24           | 1.48 | 1.86 | .850           | .962 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .002 | .020 | .980        | .986 | .990 |
| SLA6   | .978            | .986 | .991 | 1.28           | 1.50 | 1.80 | .947           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .008 | .978        | .986 | .989 |

| SLA  | D9: Re. Final D |      |      | D10: Rel. Incr |      |      | N9: Need satfn |      |      | N12: Down step |      |      | D1: Final D |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
|  | 5%              | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%             | Med  | 95%  | 5%          | Med  | 95%  |
| <b>bowt25: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=50; Bayes factor= 0.06</b>                              |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .953            | .965 | .973 | 1.29           | 1.40 | 1.56 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .948        | .962 | .967 |
| SLA1   | .957            | .967 | .978 | 1.33           | 1.44 | 1.58 | .857           | .946 | .998 | 1.00           | .022 | .066 | .953        | .964 | .971 |
| SLA2   | .951            | .965 | .975 | 1.29           | 1.42 | 1.56 | .903           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .004 | .042 | .949        | .962 | .968 |
| SLA3   | .951            | .965 | .974 | 1.30           | 1.42 | 1.57 | .924           | .990 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .013 | .951        | .962 | .967 |
| SLA4   | .948            | .965 | .974 | 1.28           | 1.40 | 1.55 | .980           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .005 | .944        | .963 | .967 |
| SLA5   | .952            | .965 | .974 | 1.28           | 1.42 | 1.54 | .917           | .995 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .012 | .948        | .962 | .967 |
| SLA6   | .952            | .965 | .972 | 1.31           | 1.42 | 1.54 | .987           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .950        | .962 | .966 |
| <b>bowt26: N=4800; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=50; Bayes factor= 0.01</b>                               |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .841            | .868 | .883 | 1.16           | 1.28 | 1.46 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .838        | .864 | .881 |
| SLA1   | .900            | .932 | .954 | 1.23           | 1.37 | 1.53 | .464           | .572 | .679 | .058           | .126 | .178 | .896        | .927 | .951 |
| SLA2   | .873            | .901 | .928 | 1.21           | 1.32 | 1.49 | .656           | .757 | .879 | .036           | .081 | .143 | .871        | .897 | .924 |
| SLA3   | .886            | .928 | .954 | 1.24           | 1.37 | 1.53 | .435           | .601 | .754 | .018           | .040 | .075 | .883        | .923 | .950 |
| SLA4   | .860            | .883 | .914 | 1.16           | 1.32 | 1.47 | .687           | .859 | .949 | 1.00           | .021 | .048 | .856        | .880 | .904 |
| SLA5   | .888            | .928 | .958 | 1.25           | 1.36 | 1.51 | .416           | .572 | .724 | .003           | .021 | .048 | .882        | .926 | .949 |
| SLA6   | .854            | .885 | .912 | 1.19           | 1.30 | 1.47 | .673           | .868 | .977 | 1.00           | .014 | .038 | .848        | .882 | .907 |
| <b>bowt27: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=25; <math>K_t = 2.0</math>; Bayes factor= 0.06</b>      |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .961            | .984 | 1.00 | 2.45           | 2.64 | 2.89 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .875        | .895 | .903 |
| SLA1   | .964            | .984 | 1.01 | 2.41           | 2.64 | 2.89 | .960           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .018 | .878        | .895 | .901 |
| SLA2   | .958            | .984 | 1.00 | 2.43           | 2.63 | 2.86 | .984           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .006 | .874        | .895 | .903 |
| SLA3   | .960            | .985 | 1.00 | 2.40           | 2.62 | 2.90 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .876        | .896 | .901 |
| SLA4   | .962            | .982 | 1.01 | 2.44           | 2.64 | 3.06 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .875        | .894 | .901 |
| SLA5   | .959            | .983 | 1.00 | 2.43           | 2.64 | 2.94 | .996           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .874        | .895 | .901 |
| SLA6   | .961            | .983 | 1.00 | 2.44           | 2.66 | 2.95 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .875        | .895 | .902 |
| <b>bowt28: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=25; <math>K_t = 0.5</math>; Bayes factor= 0.06</b>      |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .920            | .980 | .992 | .725           | .794 | .891 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.08        | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| SLA1   | .921            | .983 | .993 | .724           | .788 | .865 | .893           | .972 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .015 | .053 | 1.08        | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| SLA2   | .925            | .981 | .990 | .725           | .785 | .864 | .917           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .037 | 1.08        | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| SLA3   | .920            | .982 | .989 | .727           | .784 | .862 | .992           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .004 | 1.08        | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| SLA4   | .924            | .980 | .988 | .698           | .779 | .870 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.08        | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| SLA5   | .917            | .982 | .991 | .714           | .798 | .886 | .994           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.08        | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| SLA6   | .920            | .981 | .989 | .719           | .797 | .873 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.08        | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| <b>bowt29: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=25; <math>K_t = 1.5^{40}</math>; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .761            | .982 | 1.28 | 1.03           | 1.17 | 1.48 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.19        | 1.21 | 1.58 |
| SLA1   | .754            | .991 | 1.23 | 1.04           | 1.17 | 1.42 | .949           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .026 | 1.19        | 1.23 | 1.55 |
| SLA2   | .806            | .983 | 1.21 | 1.03           | 1.17 | 1.47 | .996           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.18        | 1.22 | 1.60 |
| SLA3   | .777            | .988 | 1.32 | 1.00           | 1.18 | 1.52 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.19        | 1.23 | 1.61 |
| SLA4   | .742            | .994 | 1.27 | 1.04           | 1.19 | 1.48 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.18        | 1.23 | 1.58 |
| SLA5   | .730            | .992 | 1.23 | 1.03           | 1.18 | 1.46 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.19        | 1.22 | 1.59 |
| SLA6   | .789            | .993 | 1.33 | 1.03           | 1.18 | 1.53 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | 1.18        | 1.21 | 1.64 |
| <b>bowt30: N=14000; dr=0.30; msyr=0.02; need=25; <math>K_t = 0.5^{40}</math>; Bayes factor= 0.06</b> |                 |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |                |      |      |             |      |      |
| SLA0   | .923            | .951 | .985 | 1.31           | 1.43 | 1.60 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .683        | .704 | .721 |
| SLA1   | .915            | .952 | .990 | 1.31           | 1.43 | 1.58 | .850           | .974 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .012 | .084 | .683        | .704 | .723 |
| SLA2   | .915            | .954 | .989 | 1.32           | 1.43 | 1.59 | .909           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .039 | .680        | .706 | .724 |
| SLA3   | .914            | .956 | .992 | 1.31           | 1.44 | 1.58 | .972           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .010 | .683        | .704 | .721 |
| SLA4   | .913            | .951 | .983 | 1.31           | 1.44 | 1.59 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .678        | .703 | .724 |
| SLA5   | .915            | .952 | .989 | 1.30           | 1.42 | 1.57 | .996           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .681        | .704 | .717 |
| SLA6   | .916            | .955 | .982 | 1.31           | 1.44 | 1.56 | 1.00           | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00           | .000 | .000 | .682        | .704 | .720 |

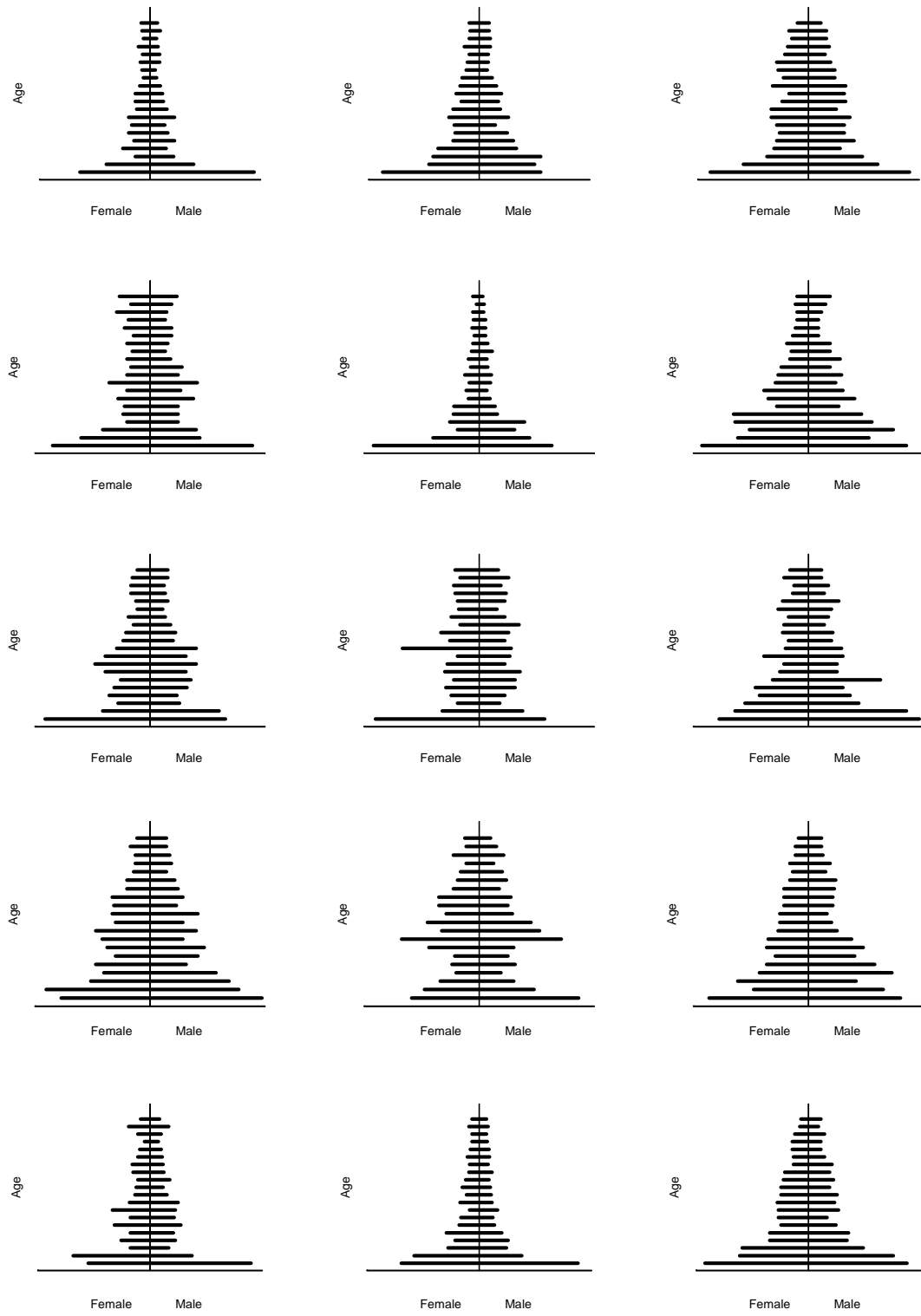


Figure 1: A sample of 15 initial age distributions for trial one for fin whales, excluding the lumped age-class  $x = 20$ .

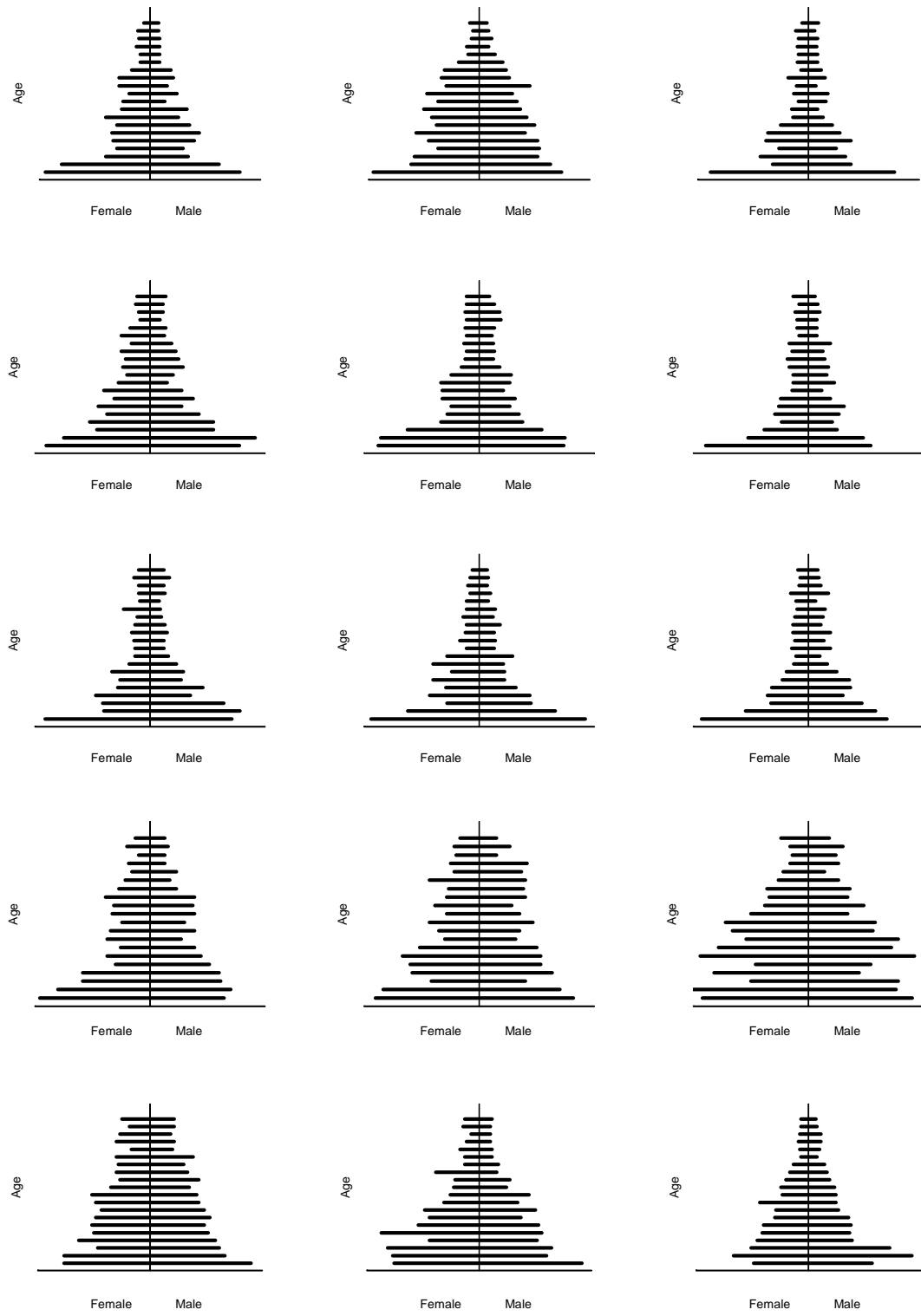


Figure 2: A sample of 15 initial age distributions for trial one for humpback whales, excluding the lumped age-class  $x = 20$ .



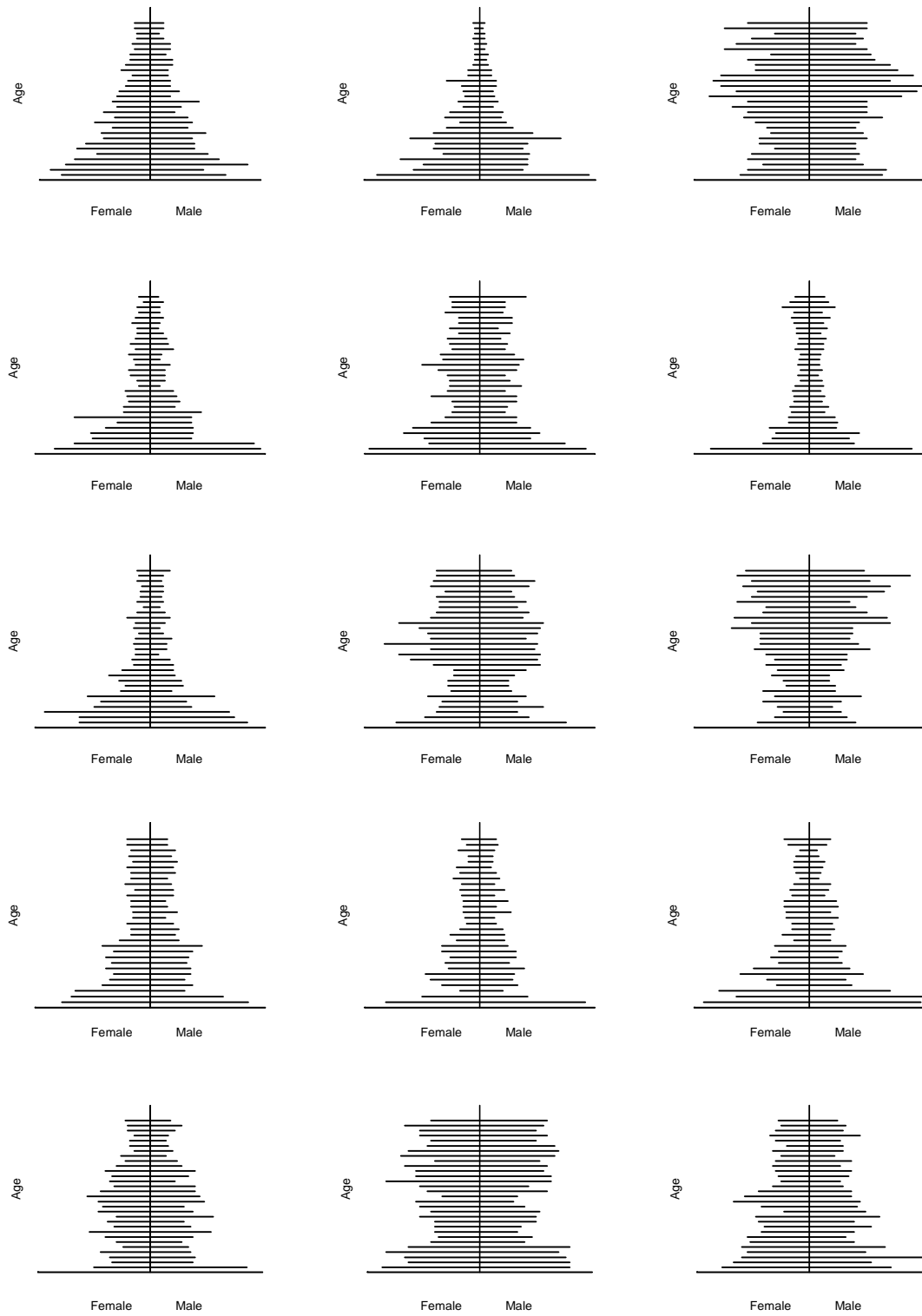


Figure 3: A sample of 15 initial age distributions for trial one for bowhead whales, excluding the lumped age-class  $x = 30$ .

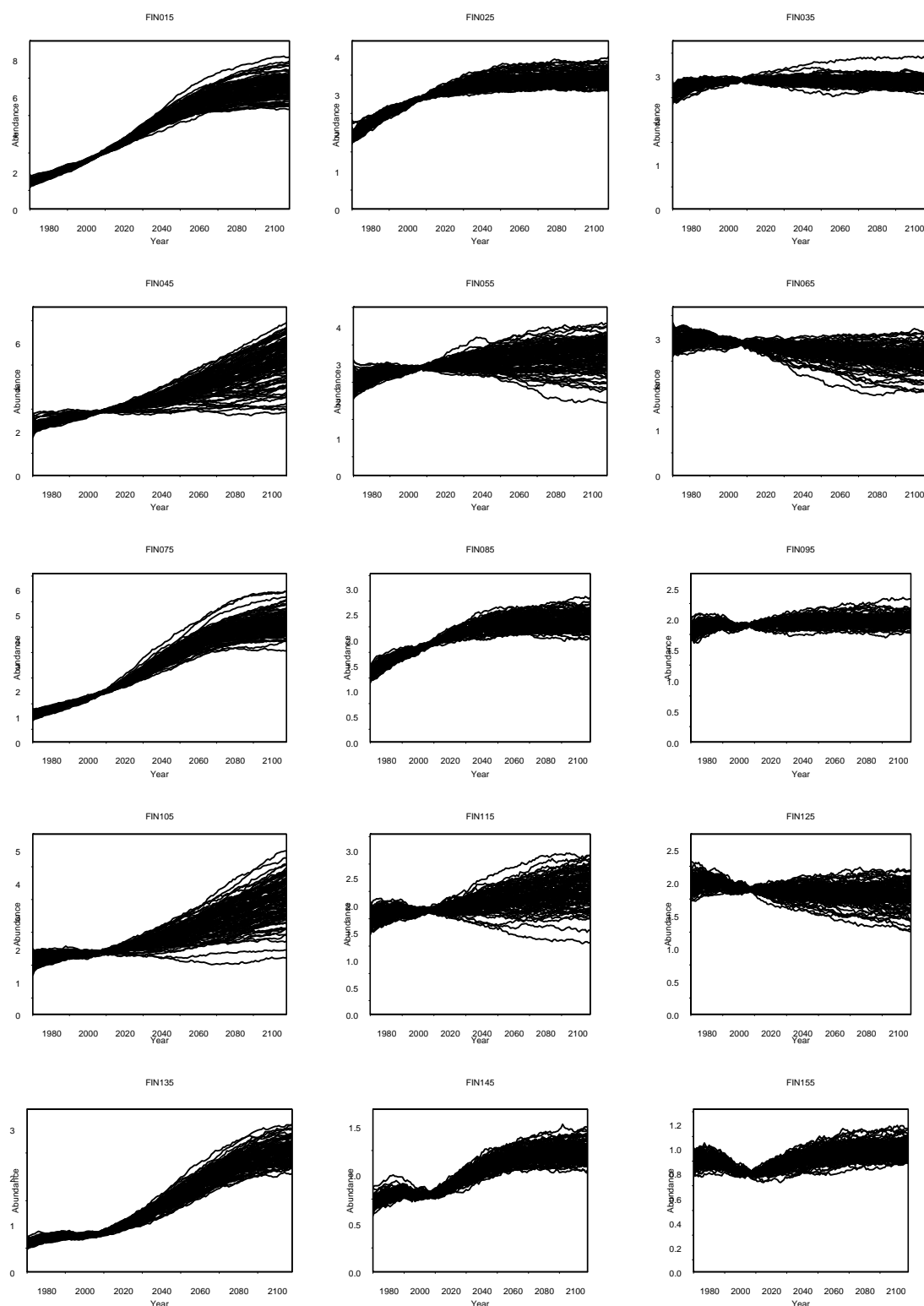


Figure 4: Fin whale trajectories for trial one to 15 given SLA five.

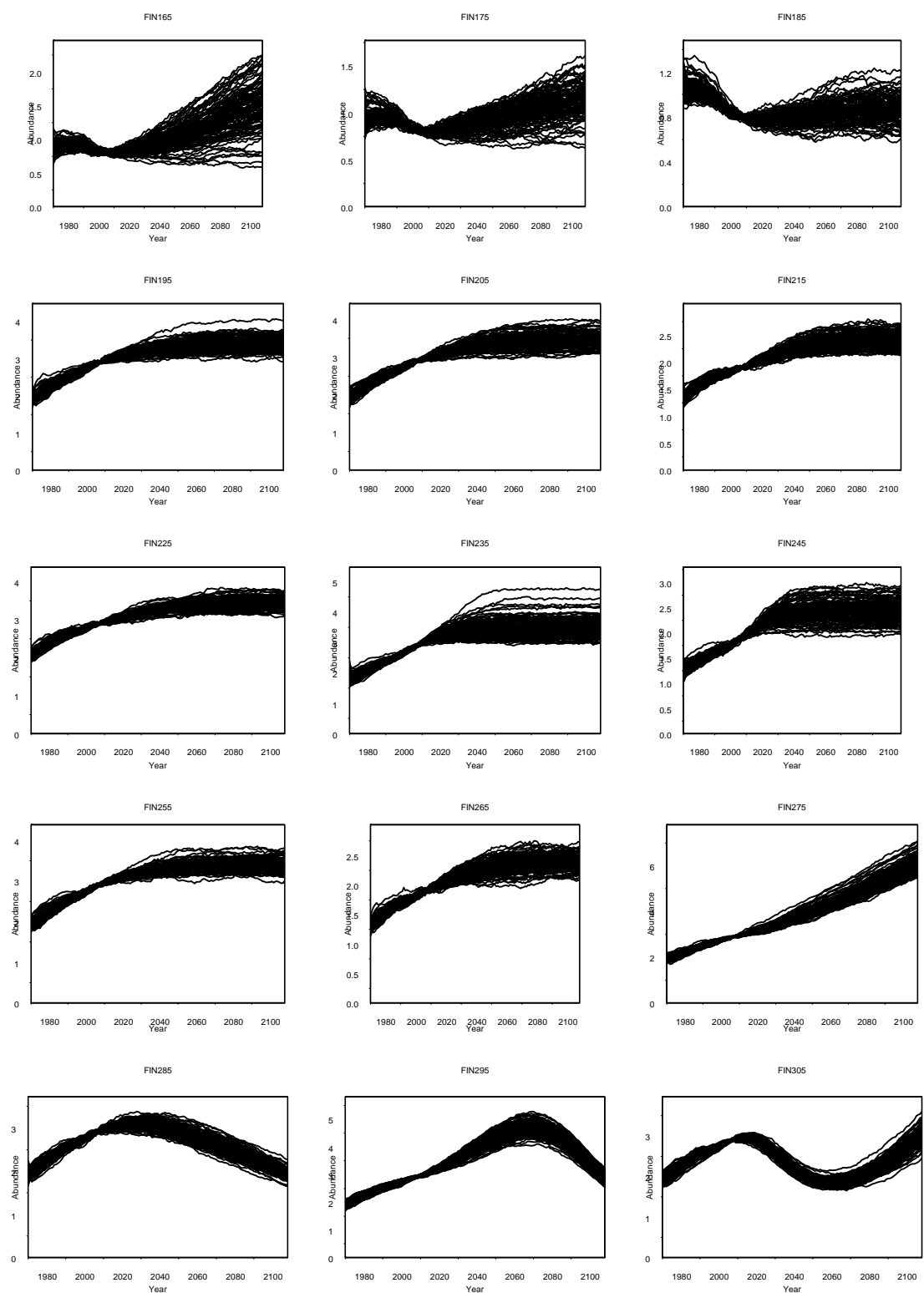


Figure 5: Fin whale trajectories for trial 16 to 30 given SLA five.

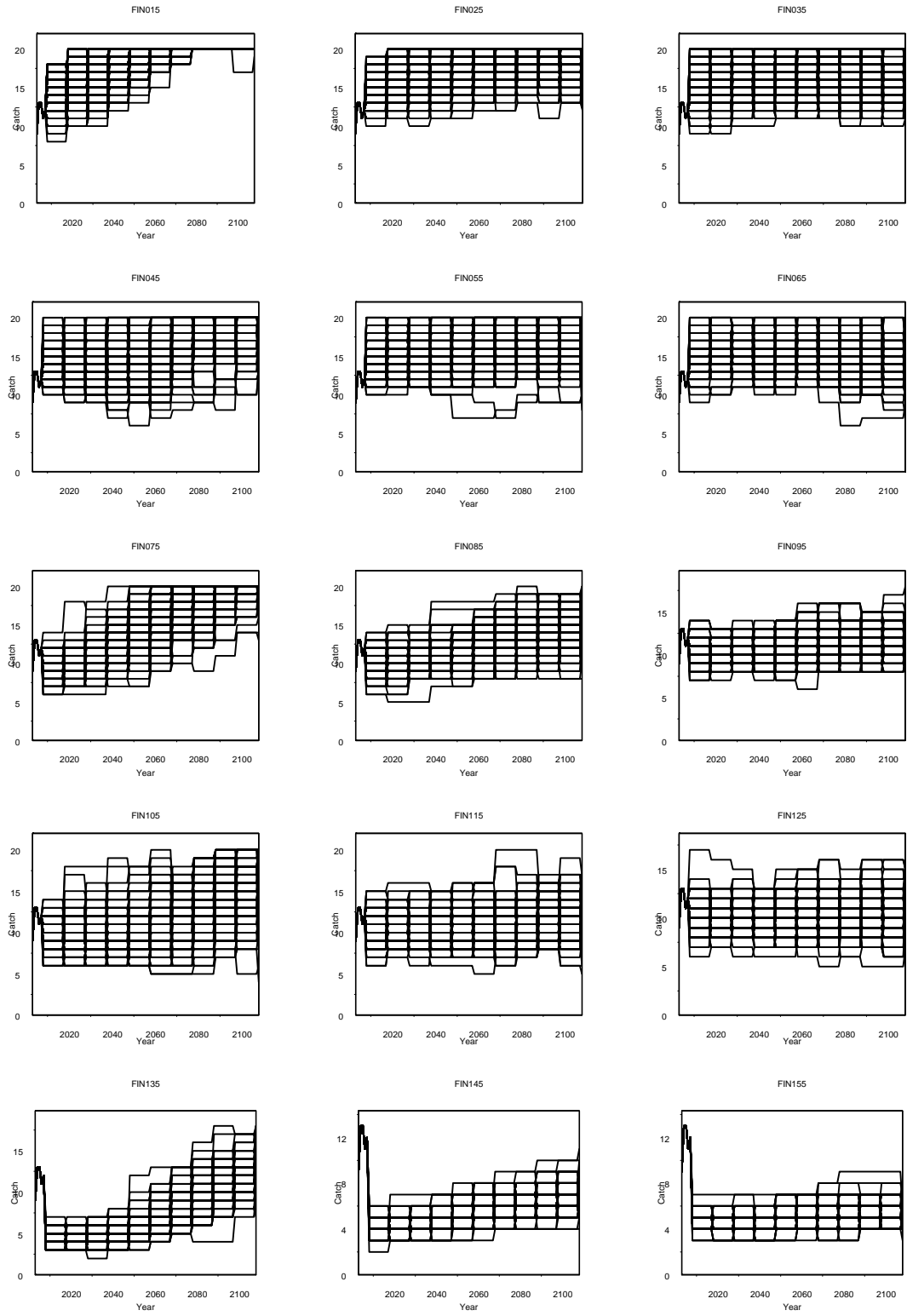


Figure 6: Strike limits for fin whale trial one to 15 given SLA five.

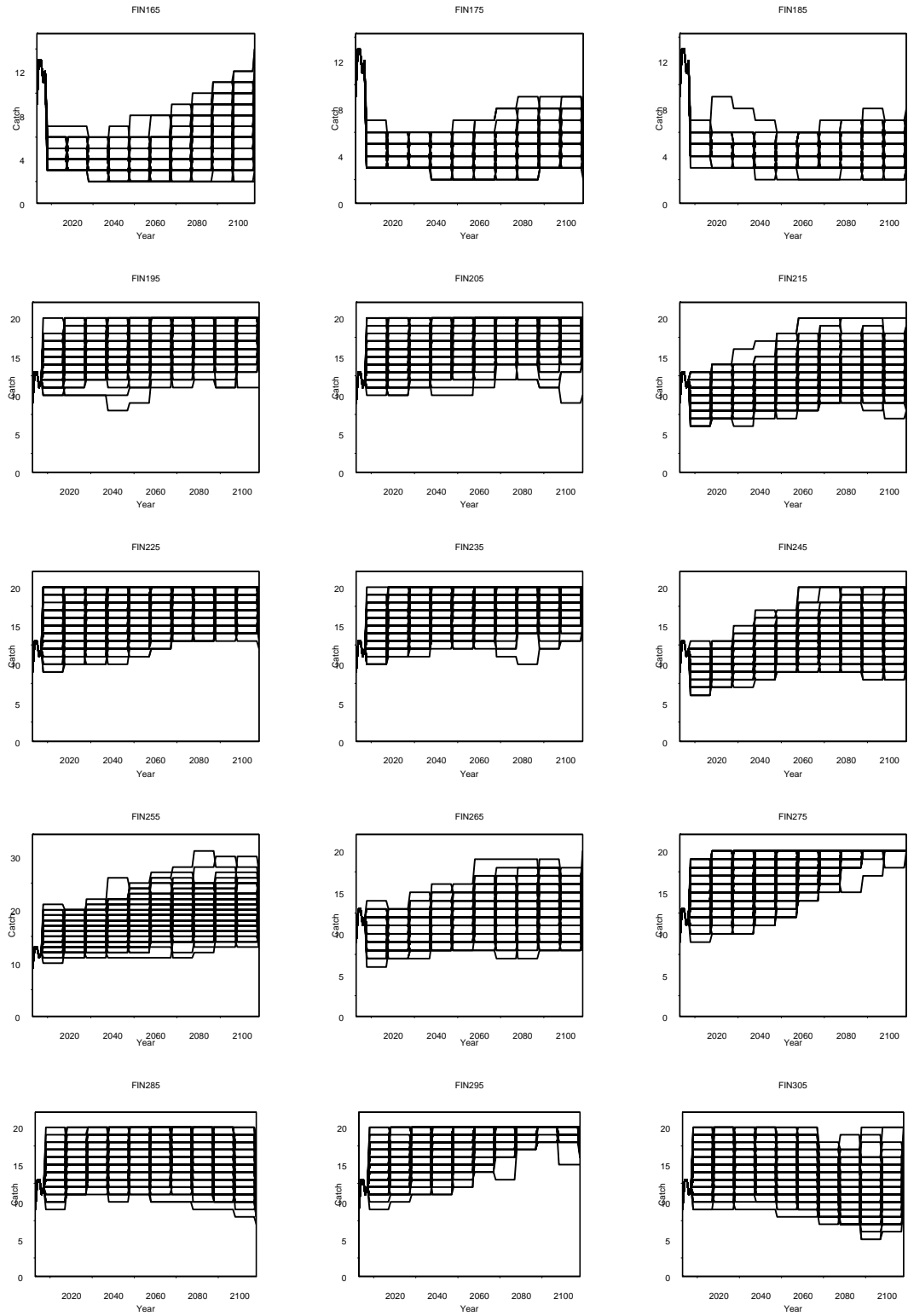


Figure 7: Strike limits for fin whale trial 16 to 30 given SLA five.

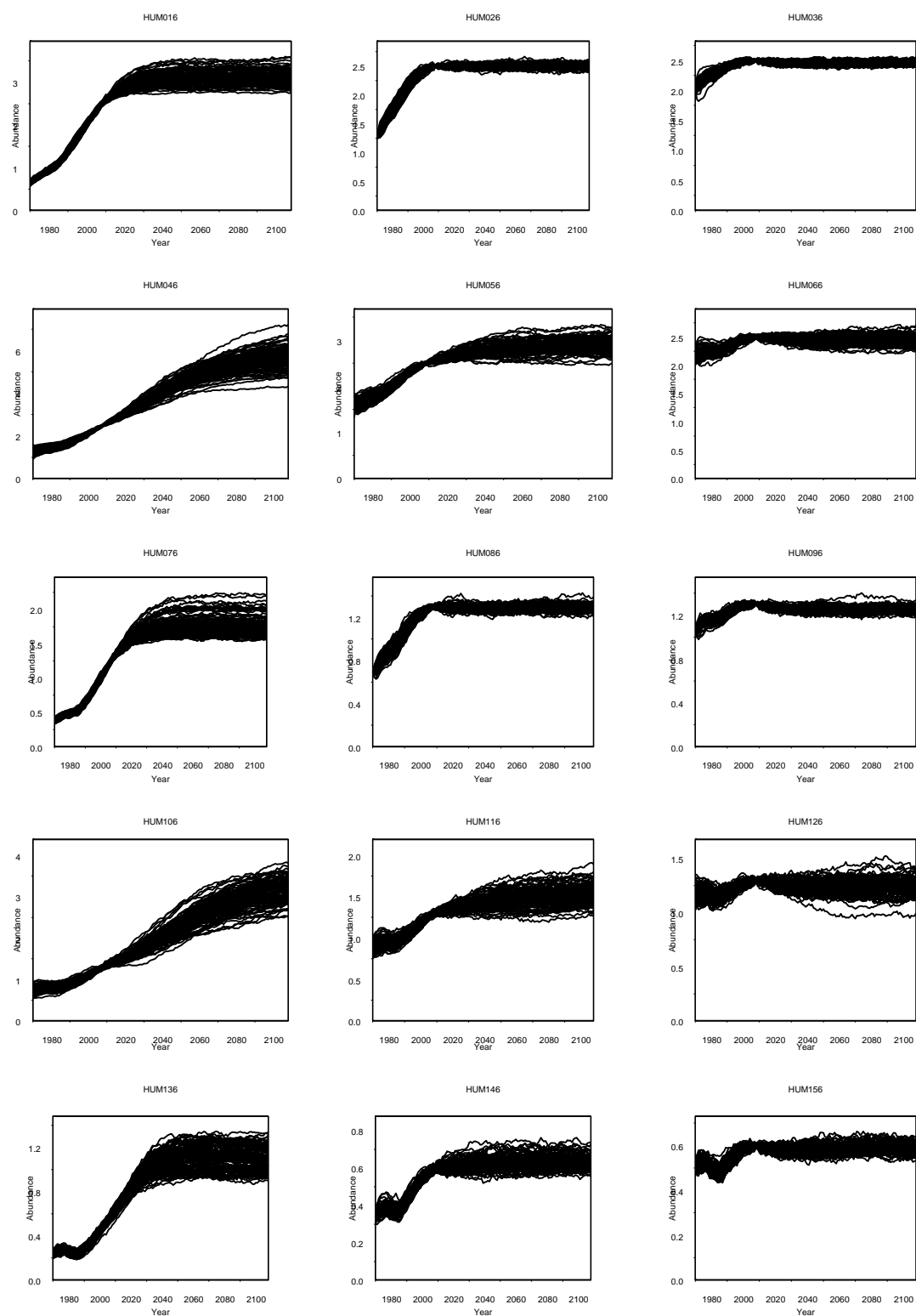


Figure 8: Humpback whale trajectories for trial one to 15 given SLA six.

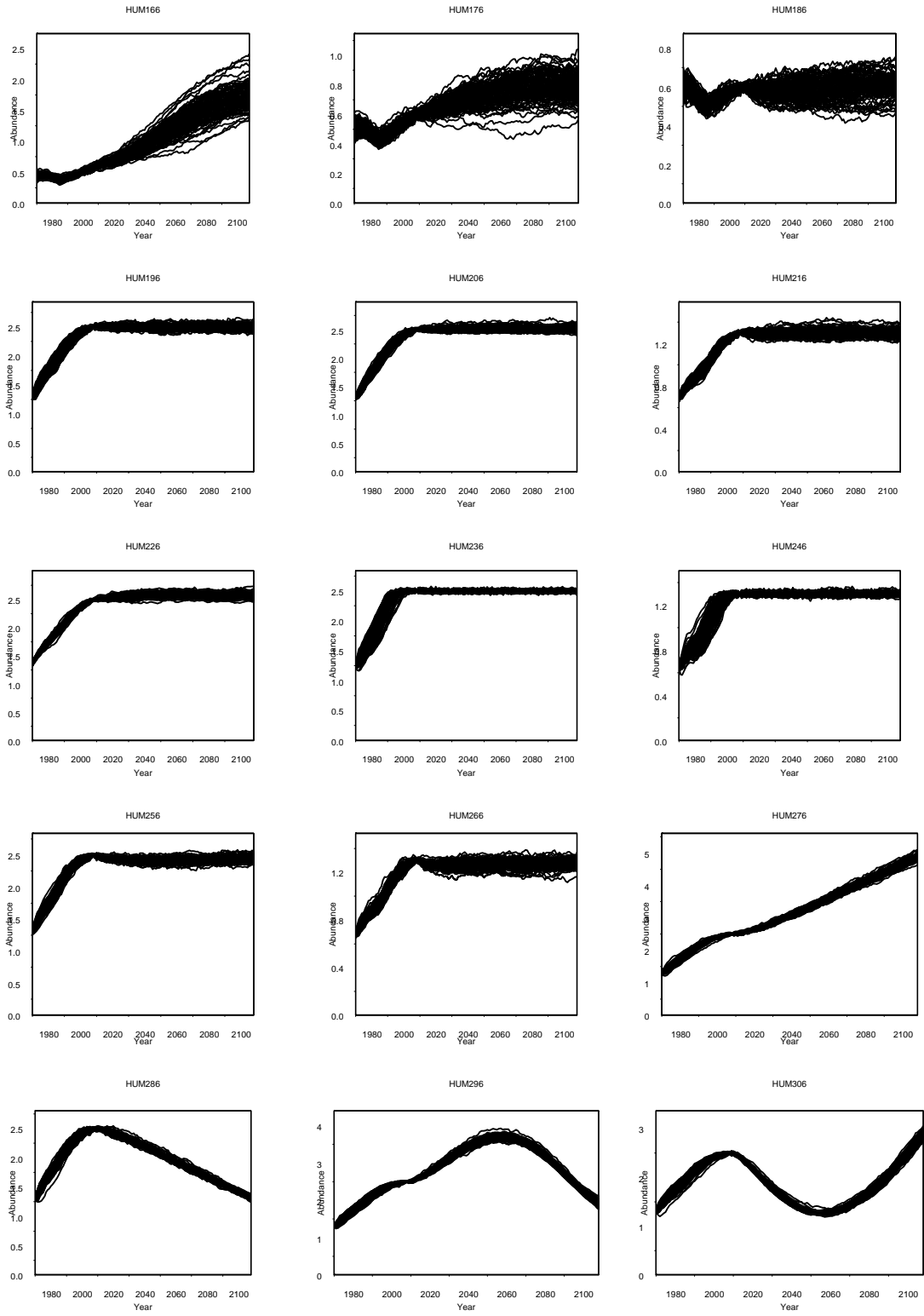


Figure 9: Humpback whale trajectories for trial 16 to 30 given SLA six.

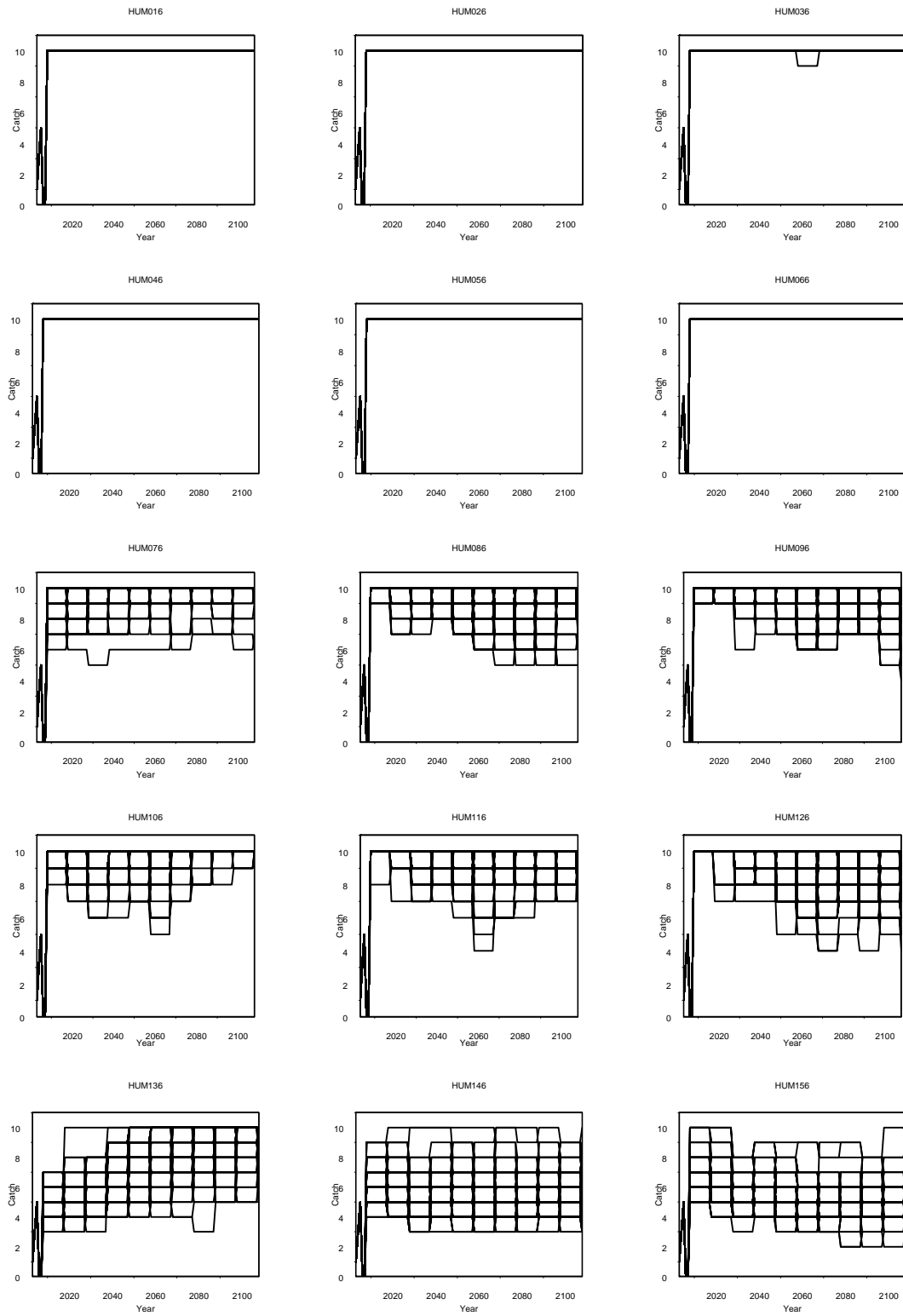


Figure 10: Strike limits for humpback whale trial one to 15 given SLA six.



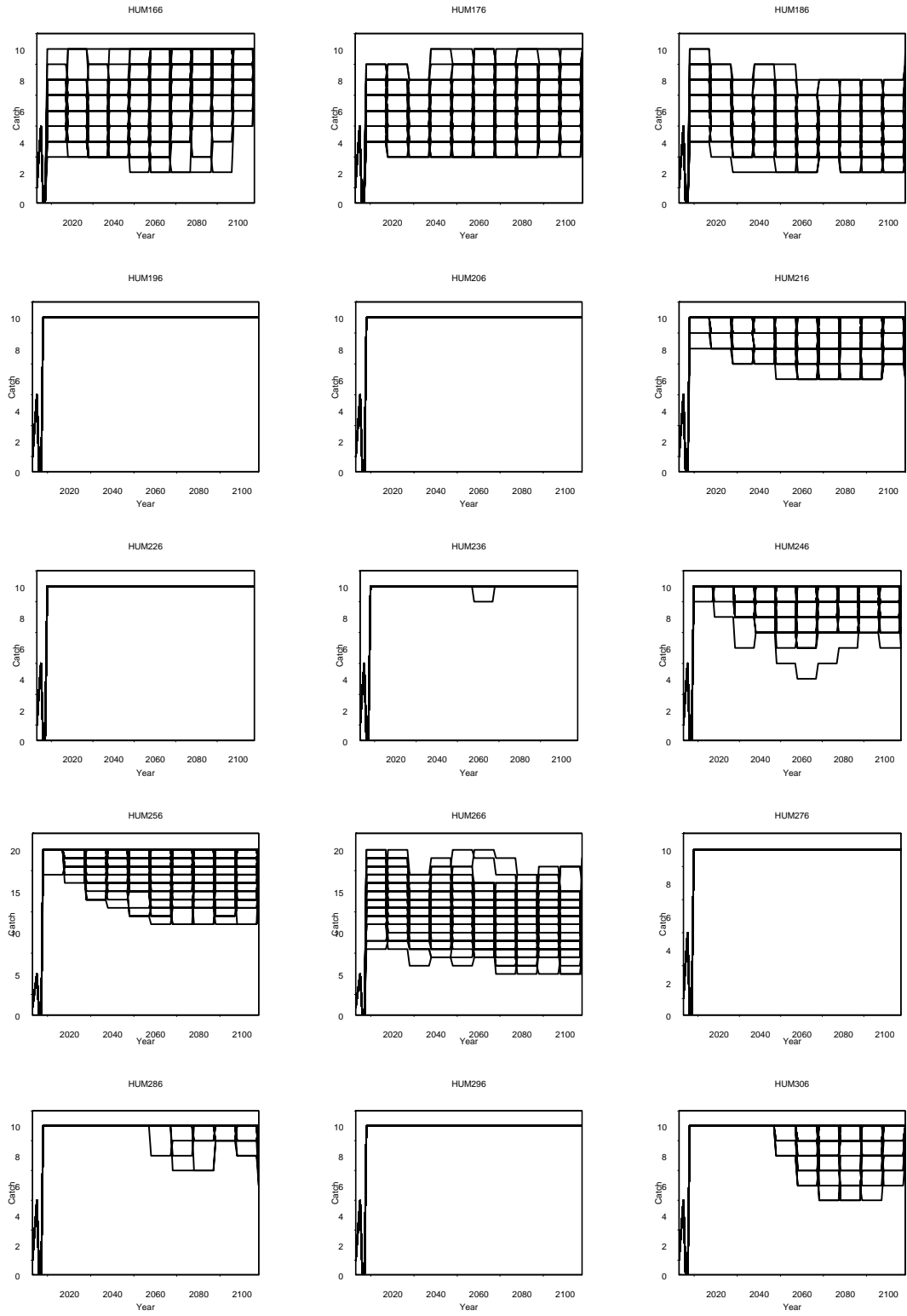


Figure 11: Strike limits for humpback whale trial 16 to 30 given SLA six.

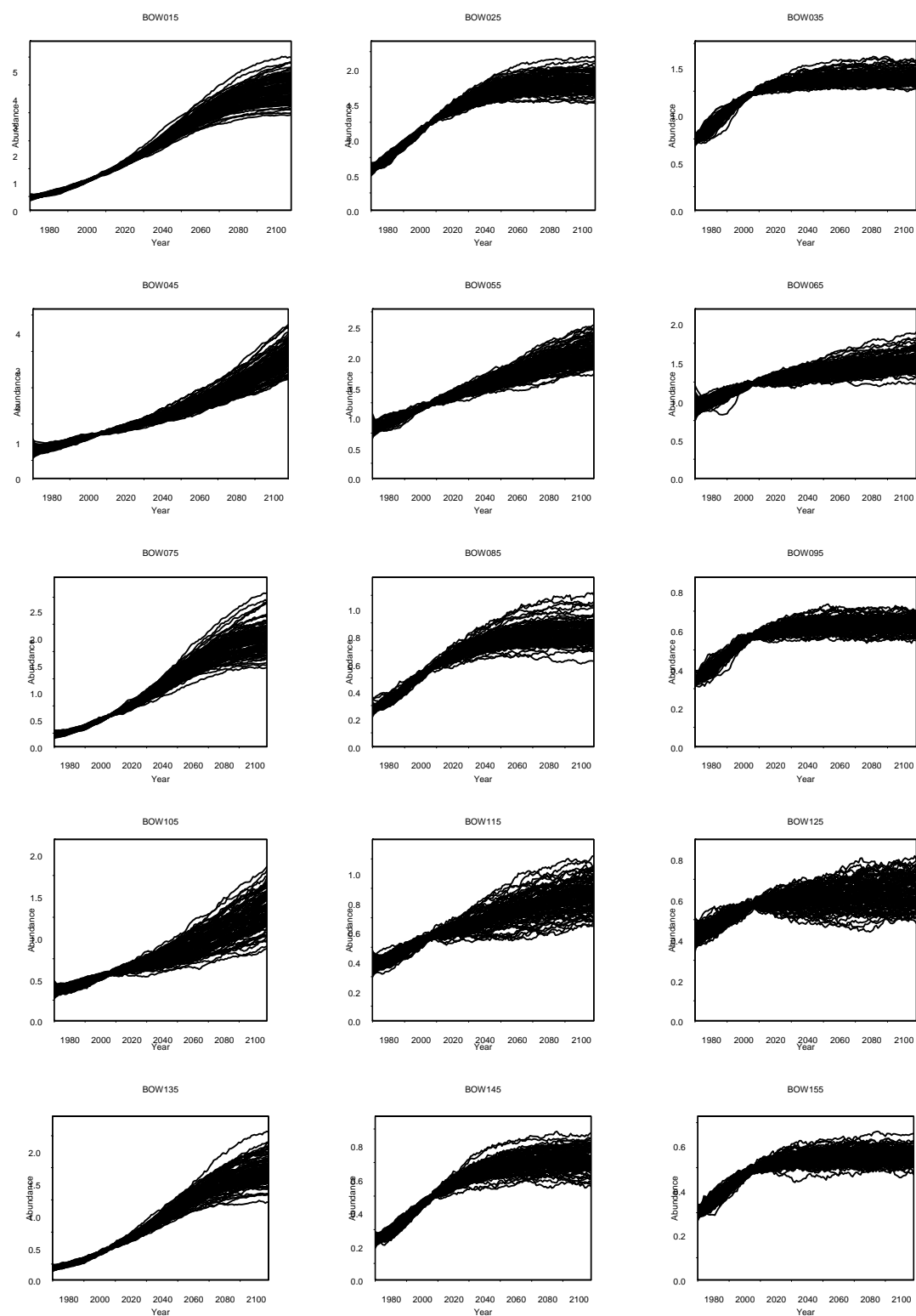


Figure 12: Trajectories for West Greenland bowhead whales given SLA five.

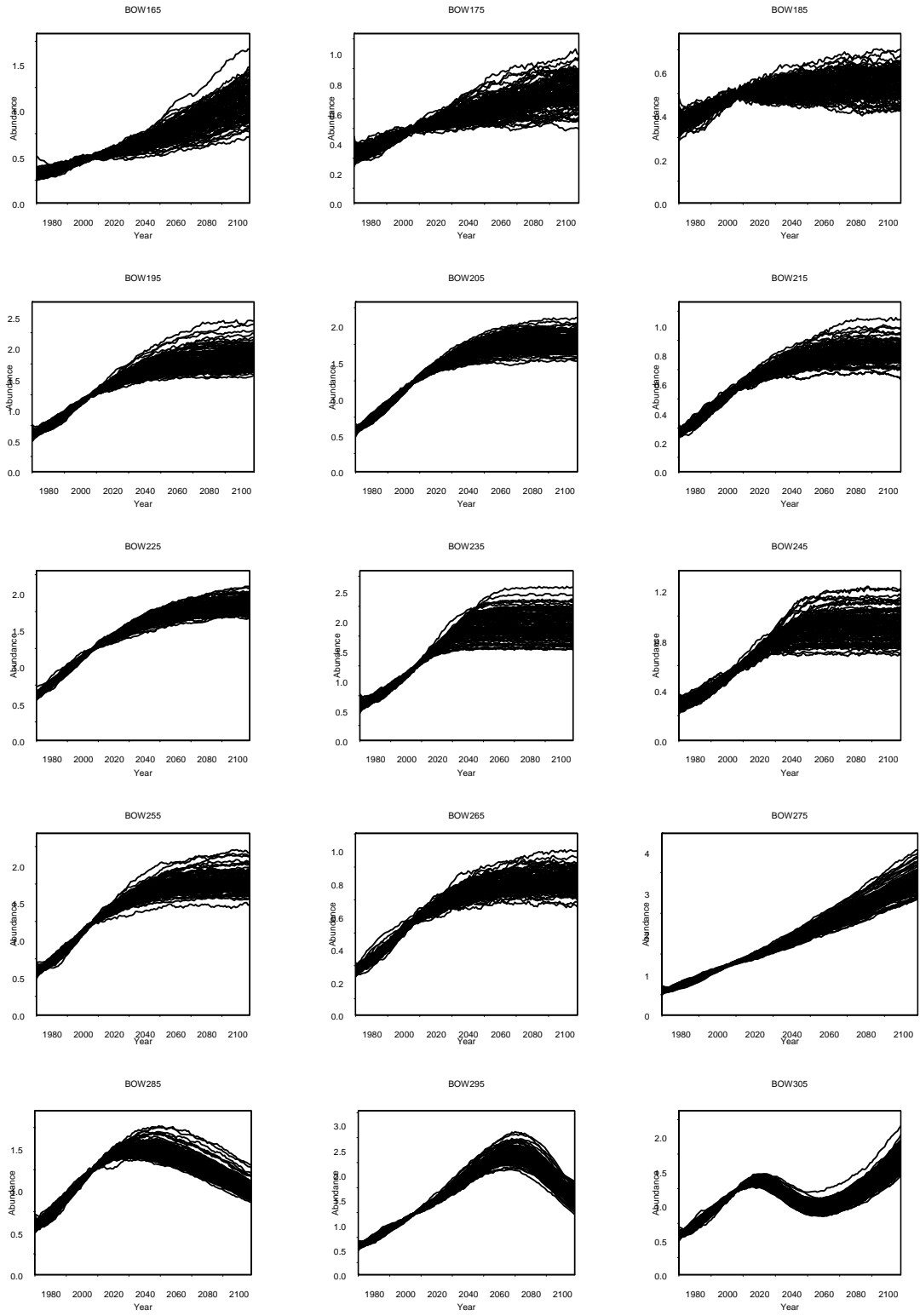


Figure 13: Trajectories for West Greenland bowhead whales given SLA five.

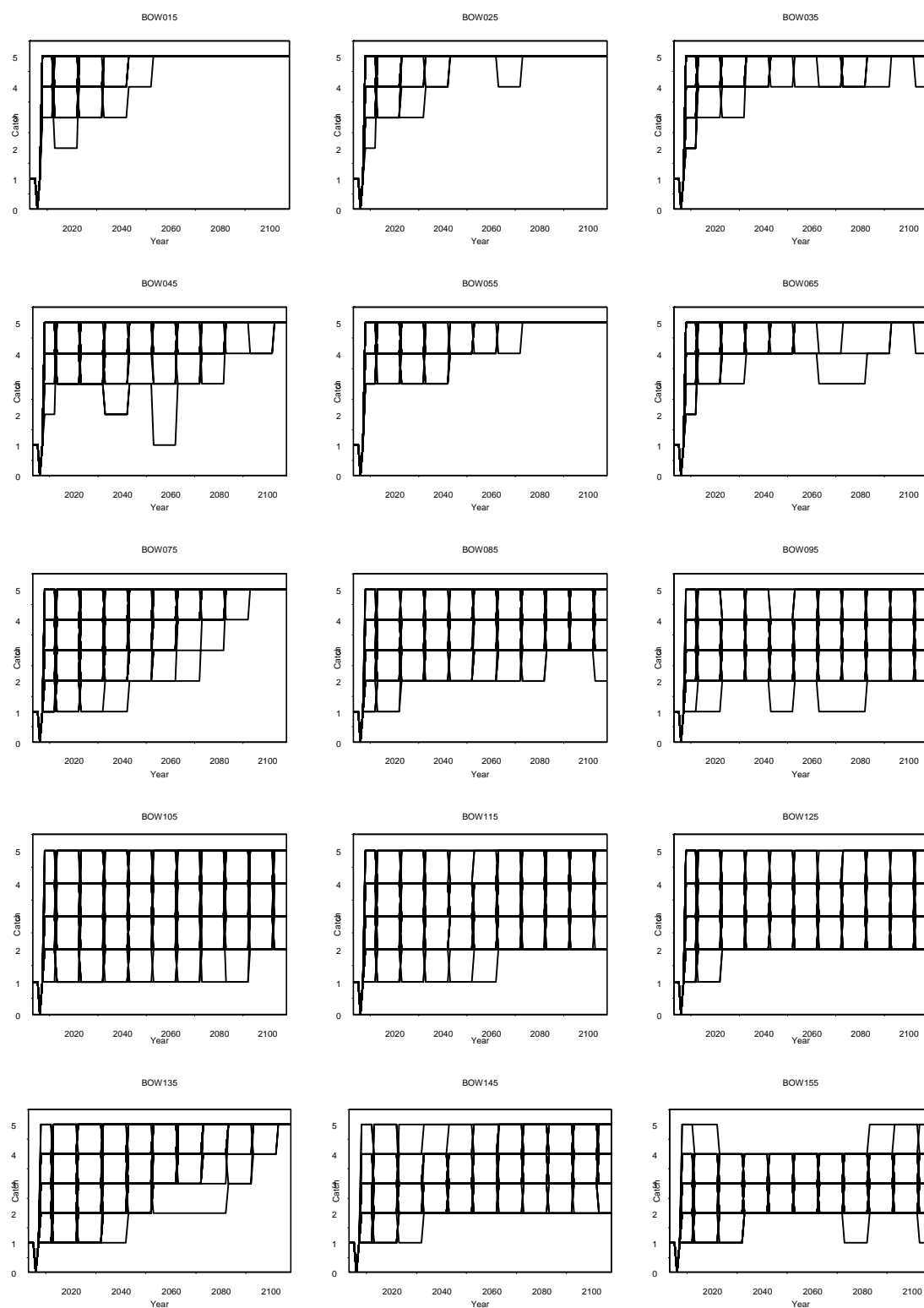


Figure 14: Strike limits for West Greenland bowhead whales given SLA five.

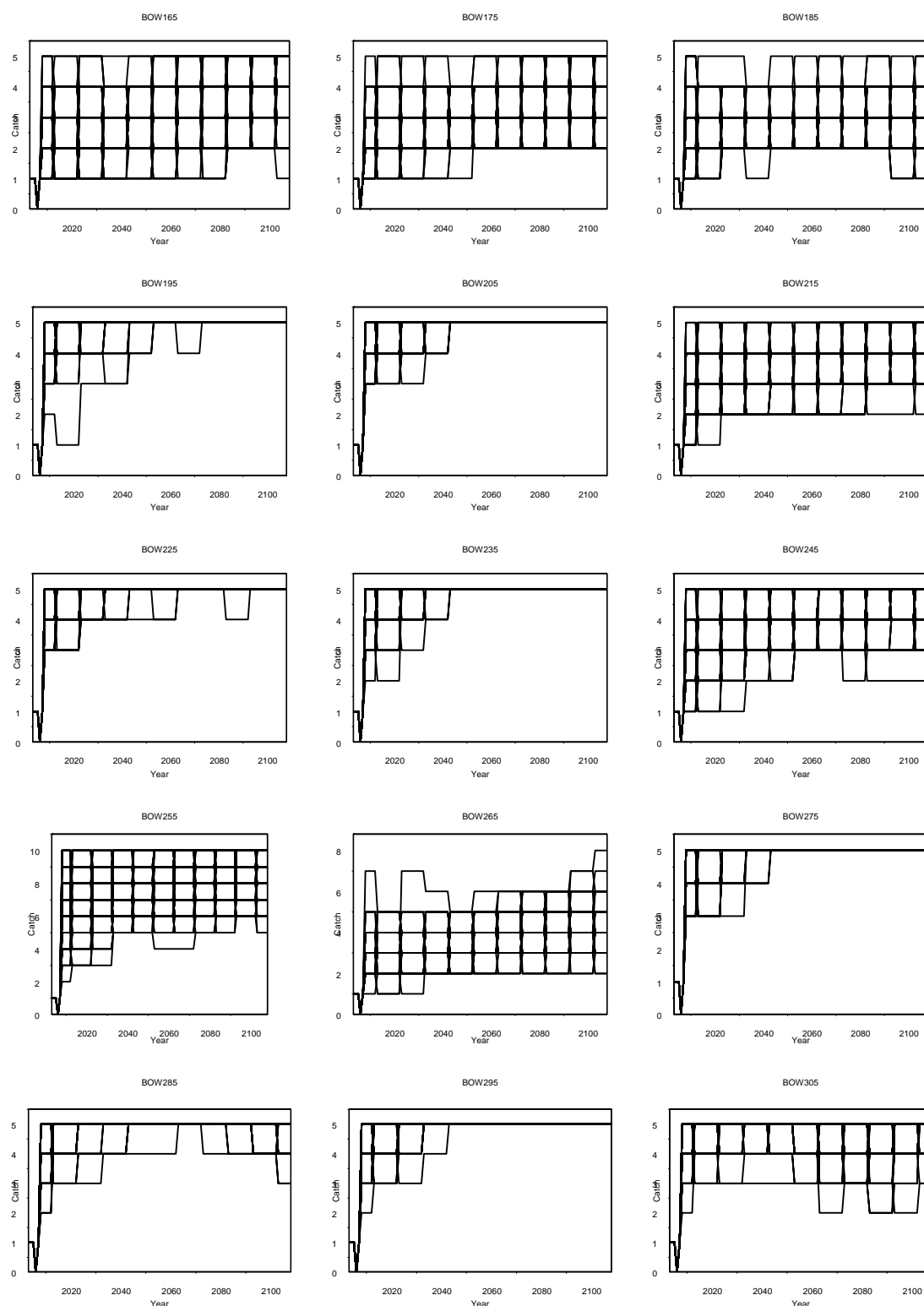


Figure 15: Strike limits for West Greenland bowhead whales given SLA five.

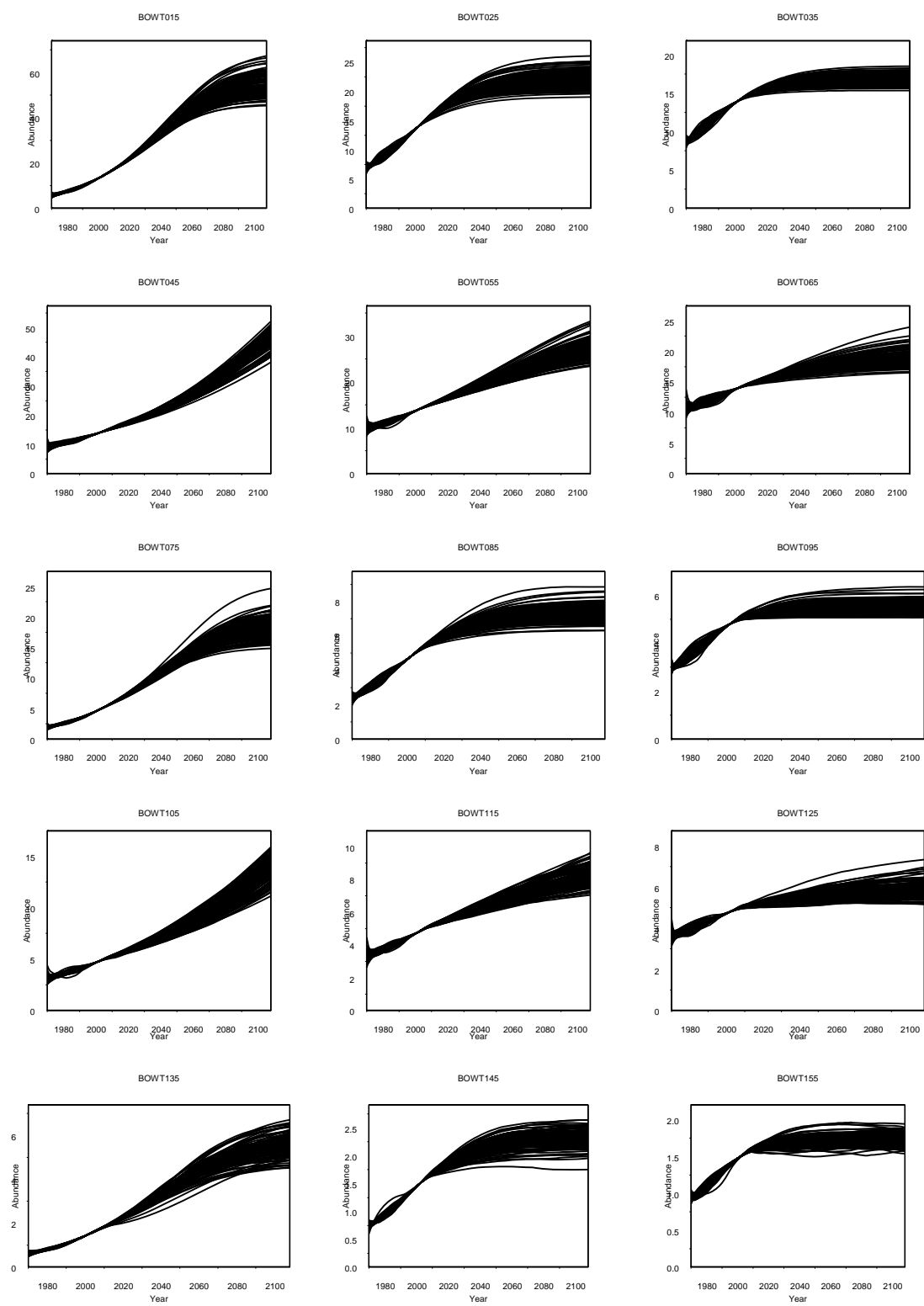


Figure 16: Trajectories for Eastern Arctic Bowhead whales given SLA five.

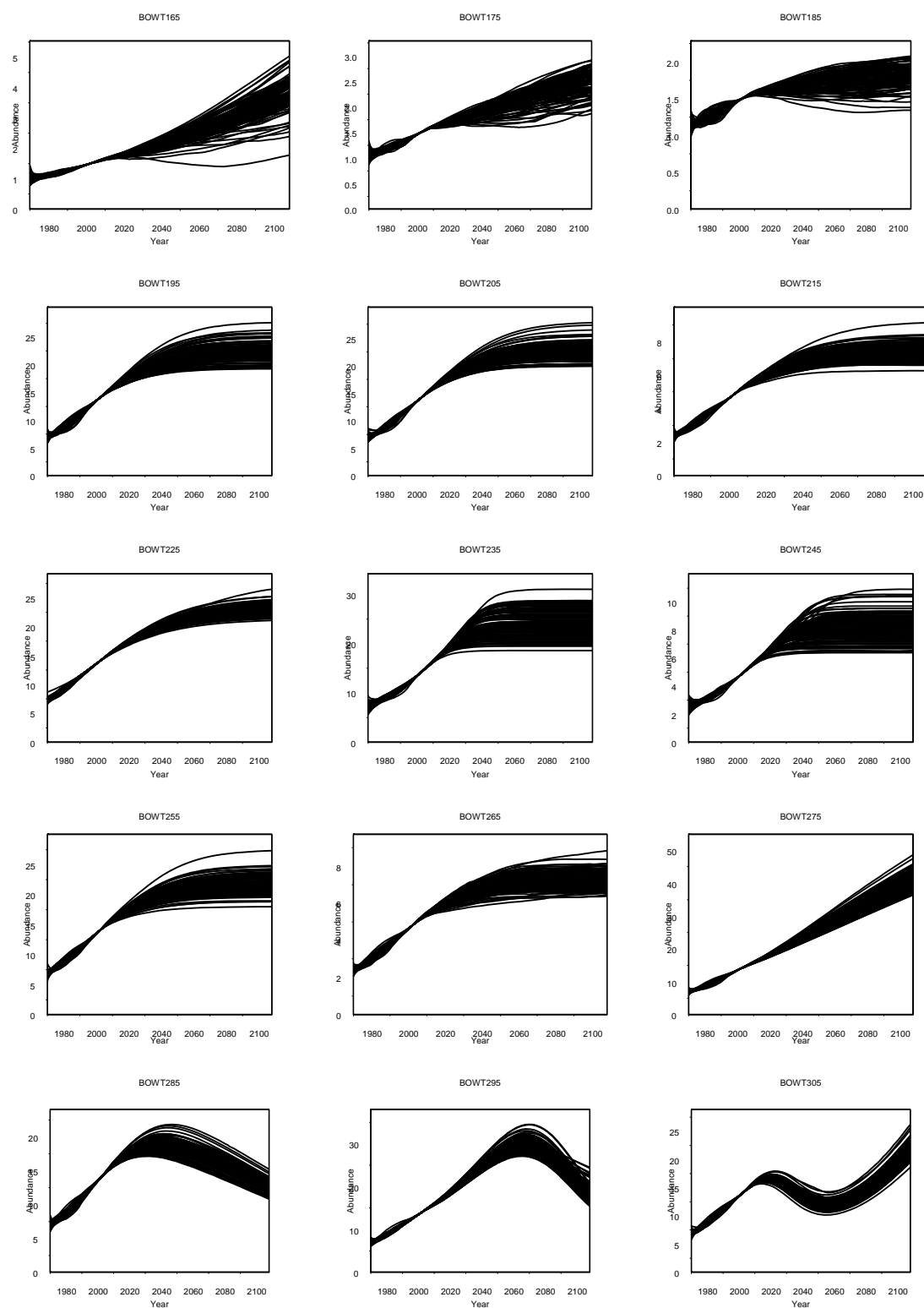


Figure 17: Trajectories for Eastern Arctic bowhead whales given SLA five.

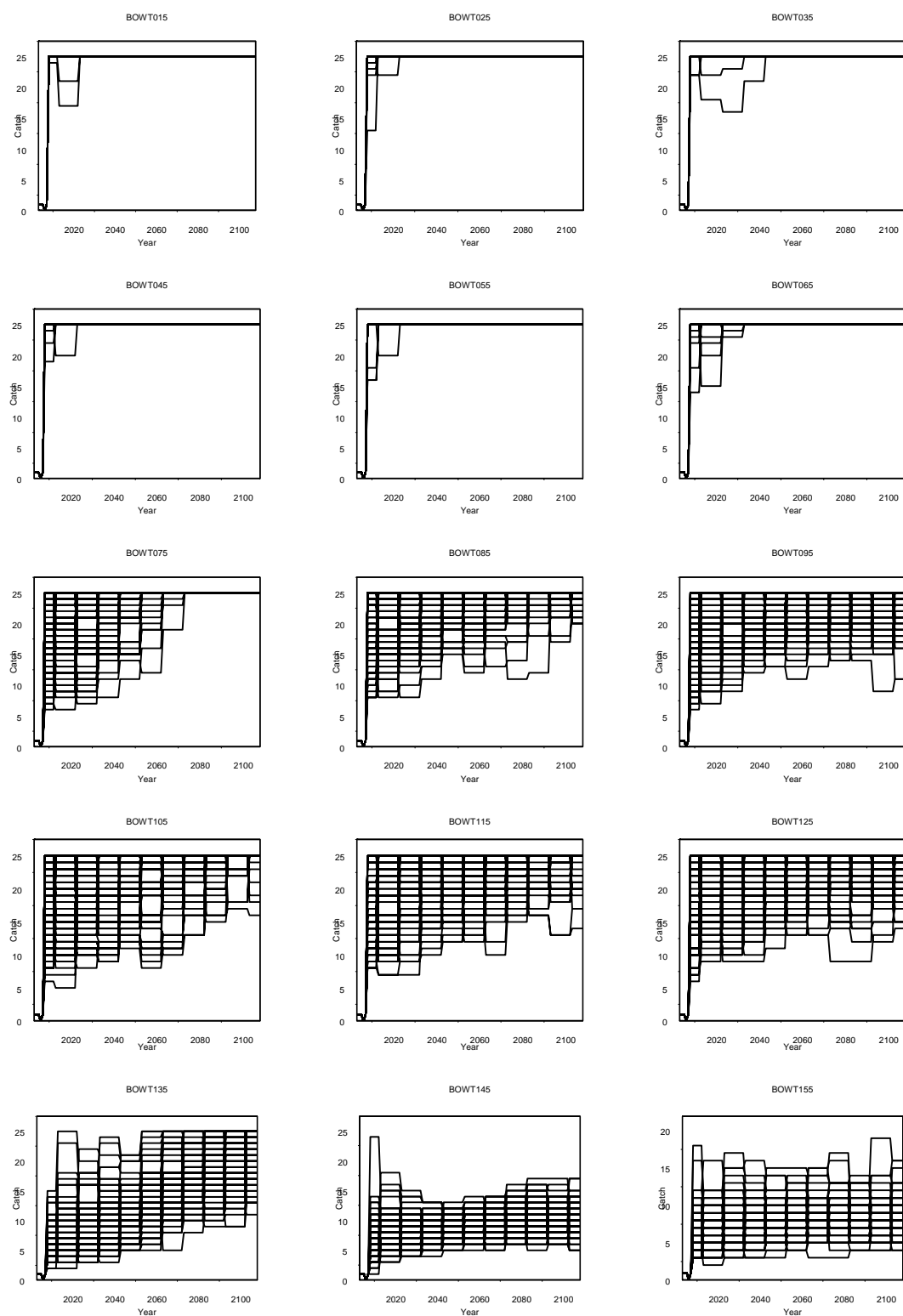


Figure 18: Strike limits for Eastern Arctic bowhead whales given SLA five.



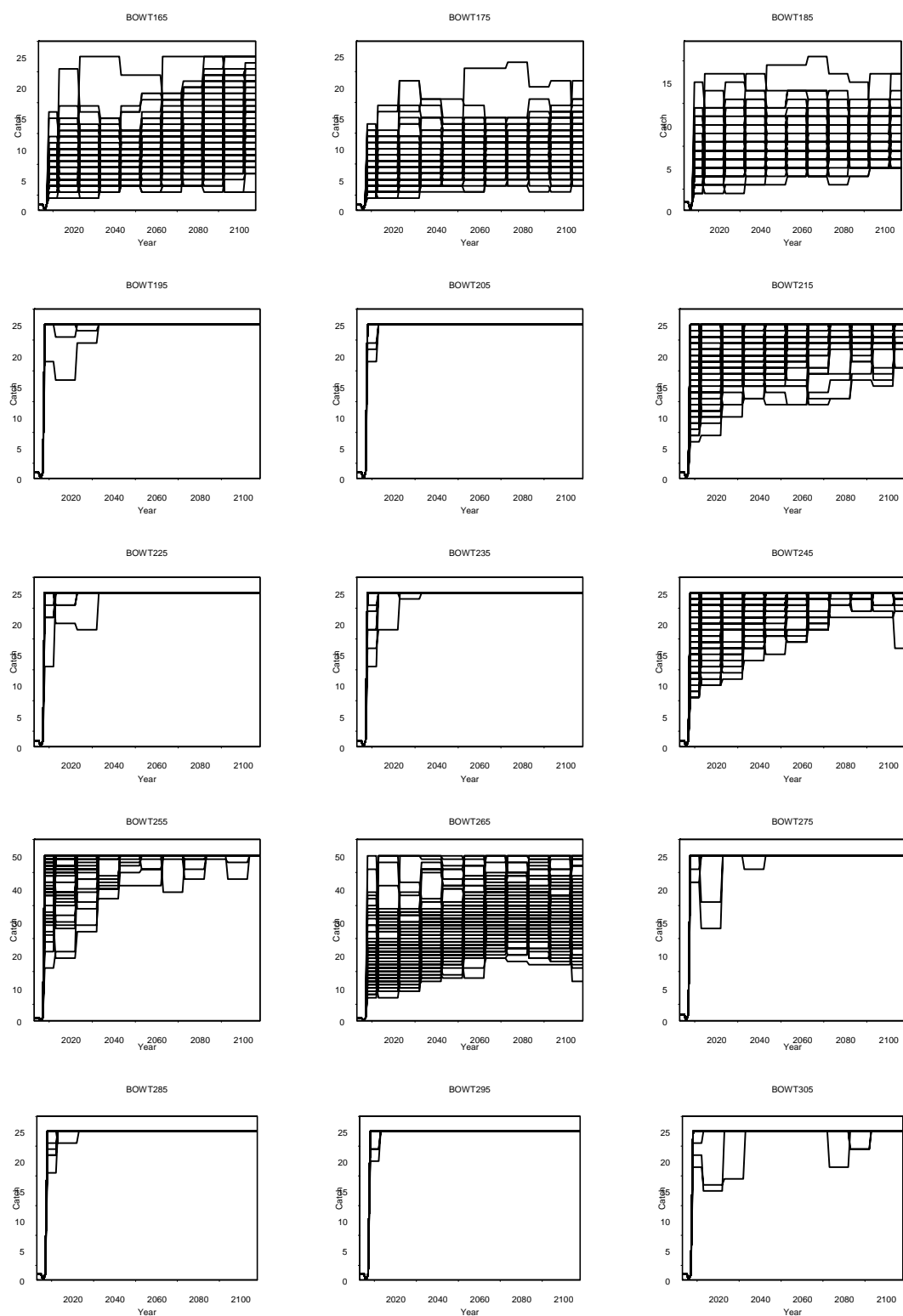


Figure 19: Strike limits for Eastern Arctic bowhead whales given SLA five.